Table S1. Search strategies and results in PubMed (MedLine) and EMBASE

| Search Terms | Results on Pubmed.gov | Results on Embase.com | Non-overlapping Records |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| "Non IgE mediated food allergy" AND "infant" | 178 | 292 | 405 |
| "Non IgE mediated food hypersensitivity" AND "infant" | 156 | 282 | 380 |
| "Eosinophil esophagitis" AND "infant" | 221 | 87 | 298 |
| "Eosinophilic gastroenteritis" AND "Infant" | 42 | 53 | 81 |
| "Eosinophilic colitis" and "infant" | 47 | 26 | 61 |
| "Food Protein Induced Enteropathy" and "Infant" | 240 | 436 | 594 |
| "Food Protein Induced Proctocolitis" | 60 | 74 | 108 |
| "Food Protein Induced Enterocolitis" | 352 | 300 | 578 |
| "non IgE mediated food allergy" AND "patch test" | 111 | 64 | 173 |
| "Non IgE mediated food allergy" AND "infant" AND "endoscopy" | 2 | 16 | 17 |
| "Non IgE mediated food hypersensitivity" AND "infant" AND "endoscopy" | 2 | 15 | 16 |
| "Eosinophil esophagitis" AND "infant" AND "endoscopy" | 118 | 57 | 160 |
| "Eosinophilic gastroenteritis" AND "infant" AND "endoscopy" | 17 | 20 | 35 |
| "Food Protein Induced Enteropathy" AND "infant" AND "endoscopy" | 7 | 32 | 33 |
| "Food Protein Induced Proctocolitis" AND "endoscopy" | 5 | 38 | 38 |
| "Food Protein Induced Enterocolitis" AND "endoscopy" | 6 | 37 | 37 |
| "CoMiSS" AND "food allergy" | 11 | 22 | 29 |
| "CoMiSS" AND "cow's milk allergy" | 14 | 23 | 33 |
| "CoMiSS" AND "cow's milk protein allergy" | 11 | 20 | 28 |
| "CoMiSS" AND "non IgE mediated food allergy" | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| "Cow's milk related score" AND "food allergy" | 33 | 32 | 49 |
| "Cow's milk related score" AND "cow's milk allergy" | 38 | 43 | 65 |
| "Cow's milk related score" AND "cow's milk protein allergy" | 25 | 31 | 46 |
| "Cow's milk related score" AND "non IgE mediated food allergy" | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| "Symptom based score" AND "food allergy" | 150 | 83 | 194 |
| "Symptom based score" AND "cow's milk allergy" | 37 | 35 | 57 |
| "Symptom based score" AND "cow's milk protein allergy" | 31 | 25 | 43 |
| "Symptom based score" AND "non IgE mediated food allergy" | 6 | 7 | 10 |
| "Faecal biomarkers" AND "cow's milk allergy" | 7 | 5 | 11 |
| "Faecal biomarkers" AND "non IgE mediated food allergy" | 7 | 4 | 10 |
| "Faecal biomarkers" AND "food allergy" | 22 | 22 | 40 |
| "Faecal calprotectin" AND "cow's milk allergy" | 11 | 30 | 33 |
| "Faecal calprotectin" AND "non IgE mediated food allergy" | 8 | 9 | 16 |


| "Faecal calprotectin" AND "food allergy" | 23 | 61 | 75 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| "Faecal IgA" AND "cow's milk allergy" | 2 | 11 | 11 |
| "Faecal IgA" AND "non IgE mediated food allergy" | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| "Faecal IgA" AND "food allergy" | 19 | 4 | 13 |
| "Faecal tumor necrosis factor" AND "cow's milk allergy" | 1 | 8 | 8 |
| Faecal tumor necrosis factor AND non IgE mediated food allergy | 2 | 5 | 6 |
| Faecal tumor necrosis factor AND food allergy | 5 | 18 | 22 |
| Faecal eosinophil cationic protein and cow's milk allergy | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Faecal eosinophil cationic protein AND non IgE mediated food allergy | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Faecal eosinophil cationic protein AND food allergy | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| $\beta$-defensin AND cow's milk allergy | 1 | 7 | 7 |
| $\beta$ eta-defensin AND non IgE mediated food allergy | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| $\beta$-defensin AND food allergy | 3 | 69 | 71 |
| $\alpha-1$ antitripsin AND cow's milk allergy | 2 | 14 | 14 |
| $\alpha-1$ antitripsin AND non IgE mediated food allergy | 1 | 4 | 4 |
| $\alpha-1$ antitripsin AND food allergy | 5 | 55 | 56 |
| Eosinophil derived neurotoxin AND cow's milk allergy | 3 | 6 | 8 |
| Eosinophil derived neurotoxin AND non IgE mediated food allergy | 3 | 8 | 9 |
| Eosinophil derived neurotoxin AND food allergy | 12 | 34 | 40 |
| Faecal occult blood AND cow's milk allergy | 8 | 27 | 34 |
| Faecal occult blood AND non IgE mediated food allergy | 2 | 9 | 10 |
| Faecal occult blood AND food allergy | 7 |  | 50 |
| IgG AND IgG4 AND non IgE mediated food allergy | 15 | 21 | 33 |
| IgG AND IgG4 AND non IgE mediated gastrointestinal food allergy | 3 | 7 | 9 |
| IgG AND IgG4 and "cow milk allergy" | 12 | 10 | 33 |
| "Laboratory findings" AND non IgE gastrointestinal food allergies | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| IgG AND IgG4 AND Eosinophilic esophagitis | 29 | 23 | 49 |
| IgG AND IgG4 AND Food Protein Induced Enterocolitis | 2 | 5 | 5 |
| "Lymphocyte stimulation test" AND non IgE mediated food allergy | 4 | 23 | 2 |
| "Lymphocyte stimulation test" AND "cow milk allergy" | 2 | 15 | 15 |
| "Laboratory findings" AND non IgE gastrointestinal food allergies | 2 | 10 | 11 |
| "Lymphocyte stimulation test" AND Eosinophilic esophagitis | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| "Lymphocyte stimulation test" AND Food Protein Induced Enterocolitis | 6 | 18 | 19 |
| TOTAL | 2287 | 2864 | 4318 |

