Table S1. Mean daily intake in grams (and standard deviation) for free sugars consumers from various dietary sources, compared by gender using the student-t test.

| Food Groups | Boys |  | Girls |  | $p$-Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $n$ | Mean (SD) | $n$ | Mean (SD) |  |
| Free sugars intake from cakes, pies, biscuits (g) | 252 | 15.40 (6.70) | 248 | 12.59 (4.90) | <0.001 |
| Free sugars intake from breakfast cereals (g) | 148 | 16.59 (7.24) | 134 | 12.66 (5.25) | <0.001 |
| Free sugars intake from carbonated and soft drinks (g)* | 320 | 16.88 (7.18) | 260 | 13.80 (5.23) | <0.001 |
| Free sugars intake from chocolates (g) | 274 | 16.96 (7.26) | 266 | 13.19 (5.04) | <0.001 |
| Free sugars intake from confectionary non chocolates (g) | 136 | 18.16 (7.59) | 174 | 14.11 (5.12) | <0.001 |
| Free sugars intake from desserts and puddings (g)** | 75 | 17.55 (6.85) | 108 | 13.12 (5.33) | 0.006 |
| Free sugars intake from fruits and vegetables juices (g) | 283 | 16.39 (6.99) | 285 | 13.12 (4.74) | <0.001 |
| Free sugars intake from other sources (g) | 435 | 15.49 (7.05) | 408 | 12.56 (4.99) | <0.001 |
| Free sugars intake from sugars, honey, and jams (g) | 153 | 16.73 (7.34) | 123 | 14.16 (5.38) | 0.001 |

$n$ : number of consumers. SD: standard deviation. Boldface values indicate significance, $p$-value $<0.05$. *
includes isotonic drinks, non-alcoholic wine, and beer; ** includes ice cream.
Table S2. Frequency of consumption of food groups containing free sugars consumed as snack, according to BMI categories and sex.

| Food Groups | Categories | Normal Weight$n \text { (\%) }$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Overweight } \\ n(\%) \end{gathered}$ |  | Obesity $n(\%)$ |  | $p$-Value |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | Total |
| Dried fruit | Never | 56.70\% | 64.50\% | 53.30\% | 74.30\% | 76.50\% | 80.00\% |  |  |  |
|  | Sometimes | 37.70\% | 32.10\% | 33.30\% | 25.70\% | 23.50\% | 20.00\% | 0.2 | 0.544 | 0.324 |
|  | Often | 5.60\% | 3.30\% | 13.30\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |  |  |  |
|  | Never | 17.50\% | 13.80\% | 33.30\% | 16.70\% | 17.60\% | 10.00\% |  |  |  |
| Yoghurt/ yoghurt product | Sometimes | 43.90\% | 45.60\% | 30.00\% | 44.40\% | 41.20\% | 40.00\% | 0.292 | 0.96 | 0.457 |
|  | Often | 38.60\% | 40.60\% | 36.70\% | 38.90\% | 41.20\% | 0.00\% |  |  |  |
|  | Never | 12.50\% | 10.20\% | 6.50\% | 13.90\% | 11.80\% | 20.00\% |  |  |  |
| Sweet and candy | Sometimes | 57.90\% | 56.90\% | 77.40\% | 63.90\% | 70.60\% | 40.00\% | 0.241 | 0.501 | 0.29 |
|  | Often | 29.60\% | 32.90\% | 16.10\% | 22.20\% | 17.60\% | 40.00\% |  |  |  |
|  | Never | 14.50\% | 10.20\% | 23.30\% | 13.90\% | 23.50\% | 10.00\% |  |  |  |
| Chocolate | Sometimes | 51.30\% | 54.10\% | 56.70\% | 52.80\% | 58.80\% | 60.00\% | 0.263 | 0.961 | 0.344 |
|  | Often | 34.20\% | 35.60\% | 20.00\% | 33.30\% | 17.60\% | 30.00\% |  |  |  |
|  | Never | 13.10\% | 7.00\% | 19.40\% | 11.10\% | 11.80\% | 10.00\% |  |  |  |
| Biscuit and cookies | Sometimes | 55.90\% | 56.00\% | 51.60\% | 72.20\% | 70.60\% | 50.00\% | 0.63 | 0.185 | 0.304 |
|  | Often | 31.00\% | 36.90\% | 29.00\% | 16.70\% | 17.60\% | 40.00\% |  |  |  |
|  | Never | 20.30\% | 18.90\% | 25.80\% | 8.80\% | 35.30\% | 20.00\% |  |  |  |
| Cakes/ muffins | Sometimes | 62.70\% | 65.00\% | 51.60\% | 79.40\% | $41.20 \%$ | $60.00 \%$ | 0.341 | 0.517 | 0.527 |
|  | Often | $17.00 \%$ | $16.20 \%$ | $22.60 \%$ | $11.80 \%$ | $23.5$ | $20.00 \%$ |  |  |  |
|  | Never | 29.80\% | 26.80\% | 32.30\% | 34.30\% | 17.60\% | 40.00\% |  |  |  |
| Bowel of cereals | Sometimes | 37.70\% | 37.60\% | 38.70\% | 45.70\% | 41.20\% | 60.00\% | 0.833 | 0.074 | 0.441 |
|  | Often | 32.50\% | 35.60\% | 29.00\% | 20.00\% | 41.20\% | 0.00\% |  |  |  |
|  | Never | 49.70\% | 46.10\% | 34.50\% | 51.40\% | 58.80\% | 33.30\% |  |  |  |
| Cereals bar | Sometimes | 37.40\% | 43.80\% | 51.70\% | 40.00\% | 35.30\% | 55.60\% | 0.444 | 0.908 | 0.924 |
|  | Often | 12.90\% | 10.10\% | 13.80\% | 8.60\% | 5.90\% | 11.10\% |  |  |  |
|  | Never | 12.70\% | 20.10\% | 13.80\% | 20.60\% | 17.60\% | 20.00\% |  |  |  |
| Milk | Sometimes | 30.40\% | 28.20\% | 41.40\% | 41.20\% | 11.80\% | 40.00\% | 0.319 | 0.494 | 0.249 |
|  | Often | 56.90\% | 51.70\% | 44.80\% | 38.20\% | 70.60\% | 40.00\% |  |  |  |
|  | Never | 15.10\% | 19.10\% | 13.80\% | 8.30\% | 17.60\% | 30.00\% |  |  |  |
| Chocolate milk | Sometimes | 46.10\% | 46.90\% | 41.40\% | 61.10\% | 58.80\% | 50.00\% | 0.711 | 0.306 | 0.377 |
|  | Often | $38.80 \%$ | $34.00 \%$ | $44.80 \%$ | $30.60 \%$ | $23.50 \%$ | 20.00\% |  |  |  |
|  | Never | 9.40\% | 10.90\% | 13.30\% | 5.60\% | 17.60\% | 10.00\% |  |  |  |
| Carbonated soft drink | Sometimes | 42.50\% | 54.10\% | 46.70\% | 61.10\% | 64.70\% | 40.00\% | 0.149 | 0.693 | 0.629 |
|  | Often | 48.10\% | 35.00\% | 40.00\% | 33.30\% | 17.60\% | 50.00\% |  |  |  |
|  | Never | 4.30\% | 5.00\% | 6.70\% | 0.00\% | 23.50\% | 0.00\% |  |  |  |
| Juices | Sometimes | 39.70\% | 37.30\% | 46.70\% | 33.30\% | 29.40\% | 40.00\% | 0.013 | 0.579 | 0.173 |
|  | Often | 56.10\% | 57.80\% | 46.70\% | 66.70\% | 47.10\% | 60.00\% |  |  |  |

Boldface values indicate significance, $p$-value $<0.05$.

