



Table S1. Variables in the statistical model

| Dimension       | n<br>included<br>in the<br>analysis | Variables  |                                       | Exp(β)<br>[95%<br>Confidence<br>Interval] | p-<br>value |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|-------------|
| Peri-natal      | 226                                 | Pre-pregnancy BMI  | Pre-pregnancy<br>BMI of<br>Overweight | 2.591<br>[1.164-5.766]                    | 0.020       |
|                 |                                     |  | Pre-pregnancy<br>BMI of Obesity       | 4.145<br>[0.925-8.570]                    | 0.063       |
|                 |                                     | Adequacy of weig   |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | pregnancy based on In<br>recommen  |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | Gestational weeks:   | term or preterm                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | pregna   | · ·                                   |   |             |
|                 |                                     | Diagnosis of gesta   |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | Diagnosis of pr  |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | Smoking during pregnancy Information during pregnancy on child SGA Information during pregnancy on child LGA |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     |  |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | Birth BMI  |                                       |   |             |
|                 | 4.44                                | Small or Large for gestational age   |                                       |   |             |
| Anthropomet ric | 141                                 | BMI z-score 1-year-old<br>BMI z-score 18-months-old  |                                       |   |             |
| TIC             |                                     | BMI z-score 2-years-old  |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | BMI z-score 3-years-old  |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | BMI z-score 5  | -years-old                            | 4.159<br>[2.404-8.497]                    | 0.000       |
| Sociodemogra    | 138                                 | Family   | * *                                   |   |             |
| phic            |                                     | Number of siblings   |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | Place of the sibling (only child, older or younger sibling)  |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | Maternal nationality   |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | Paternal nationality   |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | Maternal level of education  |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | Paternal level of education  |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | Mean monthly income  |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | Parents current employment status  Maternal BMI  |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | Paternal BMI   | Paternal BMI of<br>Overweight         | 0.772<br>[0.252-2.364]                    | 0.650       |
|                 |                                     |  | Paternal BMI of                       | 4.041                                     | 0.018       |
| Previous        | 243                                 | Exclusive breastfe   | Obesity eding duration                | [1.271-12.844]                            |             |
| eating habits   | 210                                 | Total breastfeed   |                                       |   |             |
|                 |                                     | Age of solid food introduction   |                                       |   |             |

*Nutrients* **2020**, 12, 3288

|                       |     | T of1                                  |                    |                        |          |
|-----------------------|-----|--|--------------------|------------------------|----------|
|                       |     | Type of meal introduced in solid       | Cour               | 0.401                  | 0.020    |
|                       |     | food introduction                      | Soup               | [0.176-0.914]          | 0.030    |
|                       |     |  | food introduction  |                        |          |
| Commont               | 100 | Appetite during solid                  | 100d Introduction  | 0.174                  |          |
| Current eating habits | 199 | Child appetite                         |                    | 0.174<br>[0.050-0.603] | 0.006    |
|                       |     | Caretakers' perception of child intake |                    | 1.489                  | 0.059    |
|                       |     | through i                              | image              | [0.985-2.249]          | 0.039    |
|                       |     | Child perception of                    | f intake through   |                        |          |
|                       |     | imag                                   | e                  |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | Take a fruit or    |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | fruit juice every  |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | day                |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | Has a second       |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | fruit every day    |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | Has fresh or       |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | cooked             |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | vegetables         |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | regularly once a   |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | day                |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | Has fresh or       |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | cooked             |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | vegetables more    |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | than once a day    |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | How many times     |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | a week you go to   |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | fast-food          |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | restaurants or eat |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | pre-cooked         |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | meals?             |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | For breakfast,     |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | most days of the   |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | week you eat       |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | How many times     |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | a week you eat     |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | sweets or candy?   |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | Total Score of the |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | full KIDMED        |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | index              |                        |          |
|                       |     | How many times a<br>soda               | •                  |                        |          |
|                       |     | Soua                                   | Do you use olive   |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | oil as the main    |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | culinary fat?      |                        |          |
|                       |     | Family                                 | How much olive     |                        |          |
|                       |     | Mediterranean                          | oil do you         |                        |          |
|                       |     | pattern                                | consume in a       |                        |          |
|                       |     | (PREDIMED)                             | given day          |                        |          |
|                       |     | ()                                     | How many           |                        |          |
|                       |     |  | vegetable          | 0.624                  | 0.050    |
|                       |     |  | servings do you    | [0.389-0.999]          | 3.000    |
|                       |     |  | scrvings ab you    |                        | <u> </u> |

Nutrients **2020**, 12, 3288 3 of 5

|  | consume per                         |               |       |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------|
|  | day?                                |               |       |
|  | How many fruit                      |               |       |
|  | units do you                        |               |       |
|  | consume per                         |               |       |
|  | day?                                |               |       |
|  | How many                            |               |       |
|  | servings of red                     |               |       |
|  | meat,                               |               |       |
|  | hamburger, or                       |               |       |
|  | meat products                       |               |       |
|  | do you consume                      |               |       |
|  | per day?                            |               |       |
|  | How many                            |               |       |
|  | servings of                         |               |       |
|  | butter,                             | 4 = 2 =       |       |
|  | margarine, or                       | 1.535         | 0.063 |
|  | cream do you                        | [0.976-2.413] |       |
|  | consume per                         |               |       |
|  | day?                                |               |       |
|  | How many sweet                      |               |       |
|  | or carbonated                       |               |       |
|  | beverages do                        |               |       |
|  | you drink per                       |               |       |
|  | day?                                |               |       |
|  | How much wine                       |               |       |
|  | do you drink per                    |               |       |
|  | week?                               |               |       |
|  | How many                            |               |       |
|  | servings of                         |               |       |
|  | legumes do you                      |               |       |
|  | consume per                         |               |       |
|  | week?                               |               |       |
|  |                                     |               |       |
|  | How many                            |               |       |
|  | servings of fish<br>or shellfish do |               |       |
|  |                                     |               |       |
|  | you consume per week?               |               |       |
|  | How many times                      |               |       |
|  | per week do you                     |               |       |
|  | consume                             |               |       |
|  | commercial                          |               |       |
|  | sweets or                           |               |       |
|  | pastries?                           |               |       |
|  | How many                            |               |       |
|  | servings of nuts                    |               |       |
|  | (including                          |               |       |
|  | peanuts) do you                     |               |       |
|  | consume per                         |               |       |
|  | week?                               |               |       |
|  | Do you                              |               |       |
|  | preferentially                      |               |       |
|  | preferentially                      | <u> </u>      |       |

*Nutrients* **2020**, 12, 3288 4 of 5

|                | 1   |  |                    | 1              | •     |
|----------------|-----|--|--------------------|----------------|-------|
|                |     |  | consume            |                |       |
|                |     |  | chicken, turkey,   |                |       |
|                |     |  | or rabbit meat     |                |       |
|                |     |  | instead of veal,   |                |       |
|                |     |  | pork, hamburger    |                |       |
|                |     |  | or sausage?        |                |       |
|                |     |  | How many times     |                |       |
|                |     |  | per week do you    |                |       |
|                |     |  | consume            |                |       |
|                |     |  | vegetables, pasta, |                |       |
|                |     |  | rice, or other     |                |       |
|                |     |  | dishes seasoned    |                |       |
|                |     |  | with sofrito?      |                |       |
| Subjective     | 251 | Adequacy of                            | Relatively         | 4.902          |       |
| anthropometr   | 251 | fathers' body image                    | correct            | [1.116-21.536] | 0.035 |
| -              |     | perception vs. actual                  | Correct            | 2.597          |       |
| y perception   |     | BMI                                    | Correct            |                | 0.185 |
|                |     | 21,11                                  | / 1 1 :            | [0.634-10.643] |       |
|                |     | Adequacy of mothe                      | , ,                |                |       |
|                |     | perception vs.                         |                    | 2.402          |       |
|                |     | Adequacy of the                        | Relatively         | 3.483          | 0.075 |
|                |     | caretaker's opinion                    | correct            | [0.882-13.753] |       |
|                |     | on the child                           |                    | 31.605         |       |
|                |     | nutritional status vs.                 | Correct            | [6.055-        | 0.000 |
|                |     | child BMI                              |                    | 164.951]       |       |
|                |     | Adequacy of the caret                  |                    |                |       |
|                |     | perception of the ch                   |                    |                |       |
|                |     | Adequacy of the child body image       |                    |                |       |
|                |     | perception vs. actual BMI              |                    |                |       |
| Subjective     | 256 | Caretaker's                            |                    |                |       |
| eating habits  |     | perception                             |                    | 0.260          |       |
| perception     |     | regarding child                        | No                 | [0.056-1.204]  | 0.085 |
|                |     | intake when                            |                    | [0.050 1.204]  |       |
|                |     | anxious                                |                    |                |       |
|                |     | Child perception regarding intake when |                    |                |       |
|                |     | anxio                                  | us                 |                |       |
|                |     | Difference between cl                  | hild perception of |                |       |
|                |     | intake through imag                    | e and caretakers'  |                |       |
|                |     | perception of the chil                 | ld intake through  |                |       |
|                |     | imag                                   | je                 |                |       |
|                |     | Caretakers'                            |                    |                |       |
|                |     | perception of the                      | Inferior or        | 0.002          |       |
|                |     | adequacy of the                        |                    | 0.083          | 0.000 |
|                |     | child food intake for                  | adequate           | [0.024-0.286]  |       |
|                |     | age                                    |                    |                |       |
|                |     | Adequacy of food i                     | ntake for height   |                |       |
| Physical       | 91  | Child participation                    |                    | 0.104          |       |
| activity and   |     | in programmed                          | Yes                | 0.194          | 0.015 |
| hours of sleep |     | sport activity                         |                    | [0.052-0.724]  |       |
| 1              |     | Consumption of meals in front of a     |                    |                |       |
|                |     | screen                                 |                    |                |       |
|                |     | Consumption of me                      |                    |                |       |
|                |     | screen: How many                       |                    |                |       |
|                |     |  |                    |                |       |

Nutrients **2020**, 12, 3288 5 of 5

| Hours of sleep, weekdays     |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| Hours of sleep, weekend days |  |
| Hours of sleep, mean         |  |



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