Supplementary information

Validation of Space-based Albedo Products from Upscaled Tower-based Measurements over Heterogenous and Homogeneous Landscapes

Rui Song ^{1,*}, Jan-Peter Muller ¹, Said Kharbouche ¹, Feng Yin ², William Woodgate ³, Mark Kitchen ³, Marilyn Roland ⁴, Nicola Arriga ^{4, 5}, Wayne Meyer ⁶, Georgia Koerber ⁶, Damien Bonal ⁷, Benoit Burban ⁸, Alexander Knohl ⁹, Lukas Siebicke ⁹, Pauline Buysse ¹⁰, Benjamin Loubet ¹⁰, Montagnani Leonardo ^{11, 12}, Christophe Lerebourg ¹³ and Nadine Gobron ⁵

- ¹ Imaging Group, Mullard Space Science Laboratory, Dept. of Space & Climate Physics, University College London, Holmbury St Mary, Surrey RH56NT, UK; j.muller@ucl.ac.uk (J.-P.M.); s.kharbouche@ucl.ac.uk (S.K.)
- ² NCEO, Department of Geography, University College London, Gower Street, London WC1E 6BT, UK; feng.yin.15@ucl.ac.uk (F.Y.)
- ³ Building 801, CSIRO, Black Mountain, Canberra 2601, Australia; William.Woodgate@csiro.au (W.W.); Mark.Kitchen@csiro.au (M.K.). AU-TUM
- ⁴ University of Antwerp, Department of Biology, Research Center of Excellence PLECO, Universiteitsplein 1, B-2610 Wilrijk, Belgium; marilyn.roland@uantwerpen.be (M.R.); Nicola.ARRIGA@ec.europa.eu (N.A.) BE-BRA
- ⁵ European Commission, Joint Research Centre, Via Enrico Fermi 2749, 21027 Ispra, Italy; Nicola.ARRIGA@ec.europa.eu (N.A.); nadine.gobron@ec.europa.eu (N.G.)
- ⁶ School of Biological Sciences, The University of Adelaide, Australia; TerRésultats de recherche TERN -Terrestrial Ecosystem Research Network (TERN), SA 5005, Australia; Wayne.meyer@adelaide.edu.au (W.M.); georgia.koerber@adelaide.edu.au (G.K.) AU-CPR
- ⁷ Université de Lorraine, AgroParisTech, INRAE, UMR Silva, 54000 Nancy, France. damien.bonal@inra.fr (D.B.) GF-GUY
- ⁸ INRAE, UMR EcoFoG, AgroParisTech, Cirad, CNRS, Université des Antilles, Université de Guyane, 97310 Kourou, France. benoit.burban@ecofog.gf (B.B) GF-GUY
- ⁹ Bioclimatology, Faculty of Forest Sciences and Forest Ecology, University of Goettingen, 37077, Germany; aknohl@uni-goettingen.de (A.K.); Lukas.Siebicke@forst.uni-goettingen.de (L.S.) DE-HAI
- ¹⁰ Institut National de Recherche Agronomique (INRA), Université Paris-Saclay, 78850, France; pauline.buysse@inra.fr (P.B.); Benjamin.Loubet@inra.fr (B.L.) FR-GRI
- ¹¹ Faculty of Science and Technology, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, 39100, Italy; leonardo.montagnani@unibz.it (M.L.) IT-REN
- ¹² Forest Services, Autonomous Province of Bolzano, Bolzano 39100, Italy; leonardo.montagnani@unibz.it (M.L.)
- ¹³ ACRI-ST, 260 route de Pin Montard, BP 234, 06904 Sophia Antipolis, France; christophe.lerebourg@acri-st.fr (C.L.)
- * Correspondence: rui.song@ucl.ac.uk

Received: December 2019;

The input radiances used to calculate the albedo (DHR and BHR respectively) are available for downloading from https://land.copernicus.eu/global/gbov/. The CGLS data is available from https://land.copernicus.eu/global/products/sa. The MODIS data can be downloaded from https://e4ftl01.cr.usgs.gov/MOTA/MCD43A3.006/. The MISR data can be accessed via https://misr.jpl.nasa.gov/getData/accessData/ The reader is referred to Table 1 in the main manuscript for details of the sites.

The first two sets of plots show a comparison of the time series of tower albedometer and EO datasets for all the derived products of DHR and BHR. This is followed by images of the sites showing the footprint of the MODIS and CGLS grids as well as a nominal 500m footprint of a tower-based albedometer.











Figure 1. CGLS (column 1), MODIS (column 2) and MISR (column 3) DHR products compared with tower derived DHRs.











Figure 2. CGLS (column 1), MODIS (column 2) and MISR (column 3) BHR products compared with tower derived BHRs.



Figure 3. Overview of selected GbOV tower sites (taken using Google Earth). The MODIS SIN projection grid for 3 x 3 km pixels is shown in cyan. The red circle around the tower shows a 500m tower albedometer footprint. The white grid represents CGLS SPOT/VGT product pixel footprints of 1/112°. The site short-name is indicated and a nadir view employed.