

Supplementary Materials



Figure S1. Field photographs of data collection.

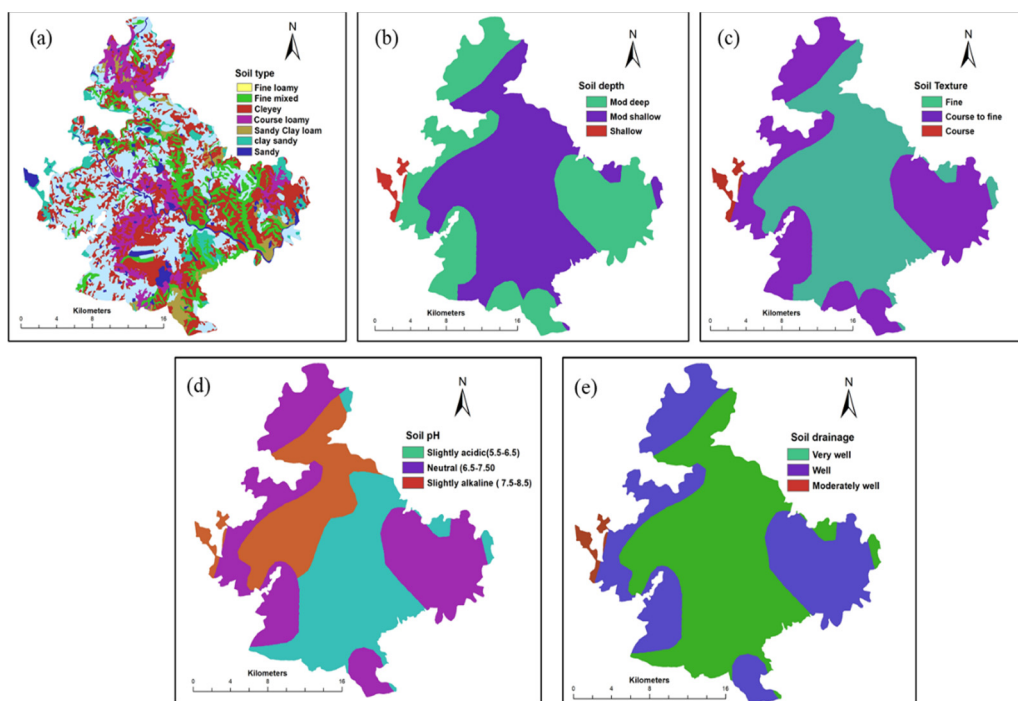


Figure S2. Soil characteristics: (a) type, (b) depth, (c) texture, (d) pH, (e) drainage.

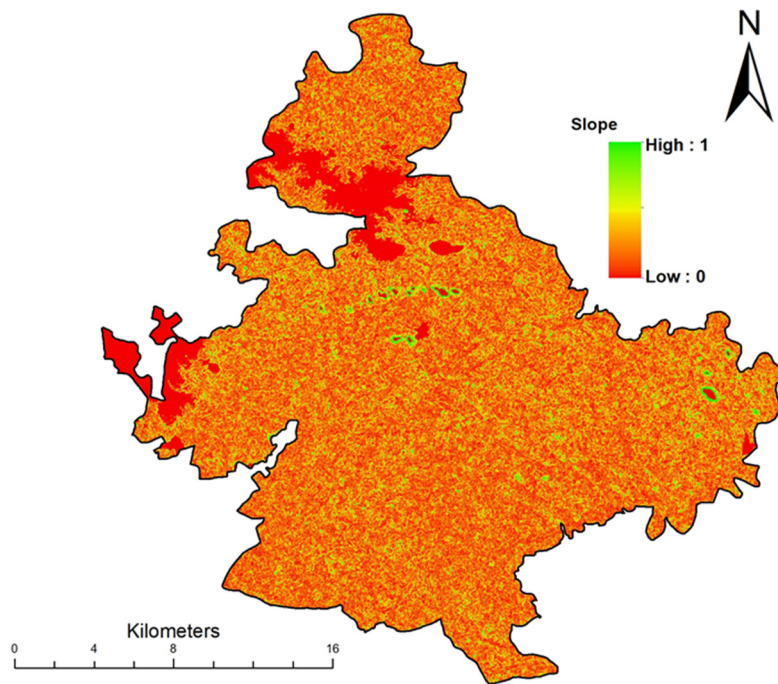


Figure S3. Slope map of the study area.

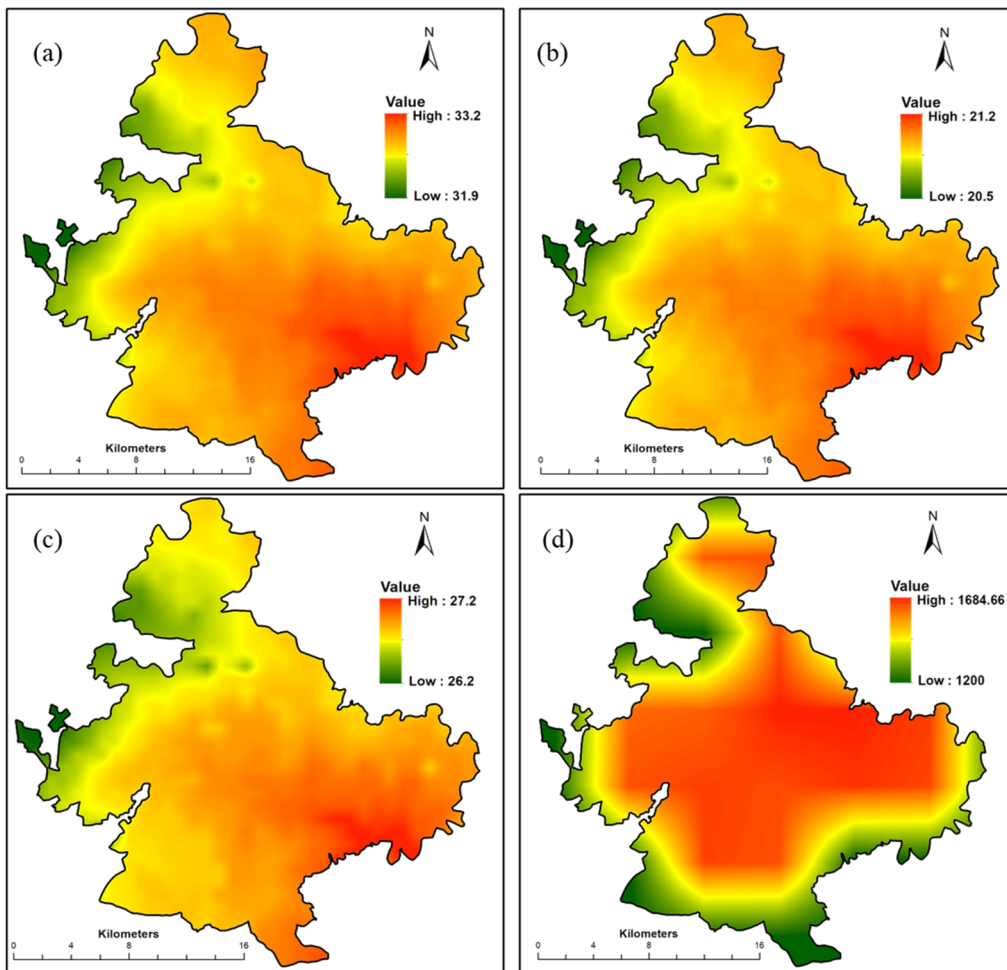


Figure S4. Climate variables: temperature (a) maximum, (b) minimum, (c) average; and (d) rainfall.

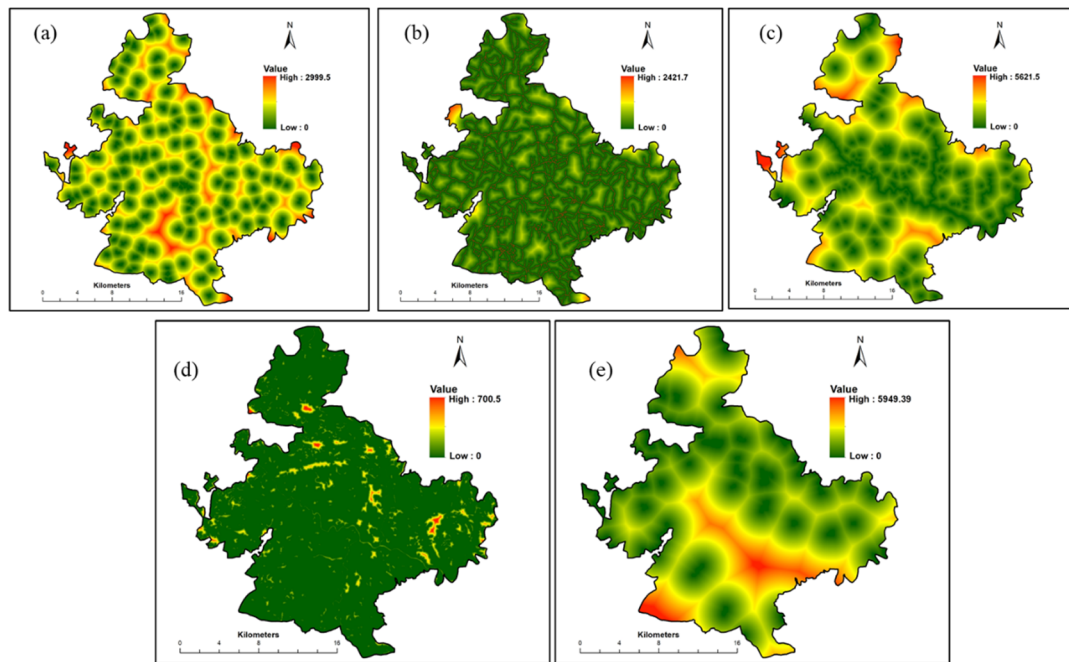


Figure S5. Socioeconomic variables: distance from (a) settlement, (b) roads, (c) waterbody, (d) cropland, (e) forest.



Figure S6. Field photographs of various interventions: (a) bund and boundary plantation (b) bund and boundary plantation and intercropping, (c) homegardens, (d) Block/bulk plantations.