

Supplementary Material

Alternative Tourism and Environmental Impacts: Perception of Residents of an Extractive Reserve in the Brazilian Amazonia

Heloise Michelle Nunes Medeiros ^{1,2*}, Quêzia Leandro de Moura Guerreiro ², Thiago Almeida Vieira ^{1,3}, Sandra Maria Sousa da Silva ⁴, Ana Isabel da Silva Aço Renda ⁵, and José Max Barbosa Oliveira-Junior ^{1,2,*}

¹ Programa de Pós-Graduação em Sociedade, Ambiente e Qualidade de Vida (PPGSAQ), Universidade Federal do Oeste do Pará (UFOPA), Rua Vera Paz, s/n (Unidade Tapajós) Bairro Salé, Santarém 68040-255, Pará, Brazil; heloise_medeiros28@hotmail.com (H.M.N.M.); thiago.vieira@ufopa.edu.br (T.A.V.); jose.mbo@ufopa.edu.br (J.M.B.O.-J.)

² Instituto de Ciências e Tecnologia das Águas (ICTA), Universidade Federal do Oeste do Pará (UFOPA), Rua Vera Paz, s/n (Unidade Tapajós) Bairro Salé, Santarém 68040-255, Pará, Brazil; heloise_medeiros28@hotmail.com (H.M.N.M.); queziamoura@hotmail.com (Q.L.M.G.); jose.mbo@ufopa.edu.br (J.M.B.O.-J.)

³ Instituto de Biodiversidade e Florestas (IBEF), Universidade Federal do Oeste do Pará (UFOPA), Rua Vera Paz, s/n (Unidade Tapajós) Bairro Salé, Santarém 68040-255, Pará, Brazil; thiago.vieira@ufopa.edu.br

⁴ Centro de Formação Interdisciplinar (CFI), Universidade Federal do Oeste do Pará (UFOPA), Rua Vera Paz, s/n (Unidade Tapajós) Bairro Salé, Santarém 68040-255, Pará, Brazil; sandra.silva@ufopa.edu.br

⁵ Escola Superior de Gestão, Hotelaria e Turismo (ESGHT), Universidade do Algarve (UALg), Campus da Penha, Estrada da Penha 8000, Faro, Portugal; arenda@ualg.pt

* Correspondence: heloise_medeiros28@hotmail.com (H.M.N.M.) or jose.mbo@ufopa.edu.br (J.M.B.O.-J)

Table S1: Roadmap for data collection of RESEX residents Tapajós-Arapuiuns, Brazilian Amazonia.

Researcher: _____ Questionnaire number: _____
Date: ____/____/2019.
GROUP A: INTERVIEWEE DATA
1. Community: _____
2. Name: _____
3. Gender: () Female () Male
4. Age: _____
5. Residence time: _____
6. Where were you born? _____
7. Color / race: () White () Black () Brown () Indigenous
8. Scholarity?
() No schooling
() Incomplete elementary school
() Complete primary education
() Incomplete high school
() Complete high school

- () Complete higher education
() Incomplete higher education
() Graduated: _____

GROUP B: SOCIOECONOMIC DATA

9. Do you have internet access? () Yes () No
10. Do you have a television at home? () Yes () No
11. Do you have a radio? () Yes () No
12. Do you have a cell phone? () Yes () No
13. Does the community have a health post? () Yes () No
14. Does the community have school? () Yes () No
15. What is your main occupation? _____
16. What is the approximate family income? _____
17. Does the family receive financial assistance from the government? () Yes () No
() Family allowance () Defeso Insurance () Others: _____
18. Do you receive any technical assistance? () Yes () No
() EMATER PA¹ () EMBRAPA² () ICMBIo³ () PSA⁴ () Other
19. Do you know the RESEX⁵ Management Plan? () Yes () No () Little
20. How is the water supply of your home made?
() Microsystem () Well () River/Igarapé/Lake () Others: _____
21. What is the sewer system?
() Septic tank () Black tank () Clear sky
() Others: _____
22. What is the destination of your home's garbage?
() Dumping ground () Burnt () Buried () Clear sky
() Others: _____
23. Do you have electricity at home? () Yes () No
() Distribution network () Own generator () Community generator () Solar plate

GROUP C: PERCEPTION OF CONCEPT AND ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS OF ALTERNATIVE TOURISM IN THE COMMUNITY

24. Could you say what alternative tourism is? () Yes () No

25. Can you say what an environmental impact is? () Yes () No

26. What are the positive impacts that tourism brings to the community?

27. Do you notice negative impacts caused by tourism in the community?

() Yes. Which ones are they? () No () Did not answer

28. Is there a fee for tourists to enter the community?

() Yes () No () Did not answer

29. Today tourism is the main activity that brings income to the community?

() Yes () No () Did not answer

30. Do you know if the number of people who work with tourism in the community has grown?

() Yes () No () Did not answer

31. Do you notice the rise in trade prices because of tourism?

() Yes () No () Did not answer

32. Do you know if there is interaction between tourists and locals?

() Yes () No () Did not answer

33. In the last few years, do you notice if the residents have changed their customs/way of speaking/way of dressing because of contact with tourists?

() Yes. Which ones are they? () No () Did not answer

34. Does tourism bring more recreational options to the (cultural) community?

() Yes () No () Did not answer

35. Do you know if there is violence in the community because of tourism?

() Yes () No () Did not answer

36. Do you know sexual exploitation in the community because of tourism?

() Yes () No () Did not answer

37. Do you realize if because of tourism the government (Municipal/State/Federal) started to invest more in the community?

() Yes () No () Did not answer

38. If so, in what sectors was the improvement?

() Water supply

() Transport

() Safety

() Sanitation

() Communication

() Cheers

() Education

() Training

() Others: _____

39. Do you notice any intervention by the government (Municipal/State/Federal) or NGOs⁶ so that the community's environment remains conserved? (Avoid impacts)

() Yes () No () Did not answer

Government? _____

NGOs? _____

Could you say what has already been done? _____

40. Do you know if the community has had any training carried out by the government (Municipal/State/Federal) or NGOs for tourism to be developed in the community?

() Yes () No () Did not answer

Government? _____

NGOs? _____

What training? _____

41. Do you perceive if tourists leave waste on the beaches, rivers, trails, or in the streets of the community?

() Yes. Which ones are they? () No () Did not answer

42. Do you perceive if the boats leave residues on the beaches or rivers?

() Yes. Which ones are they? () No () Did not answer

43. Do tourists cause visual pollution in the environments visited?

() Yes. Which ones are they? () No () Did not answer

44. Do tourists cause noise pollution in the environments they visit?

() Yes. Which ones are they? () No () Did not answer

45. Do you perceive changes in the landscape due to tourism in the community??

() Yes. Which ones are they? () No () Did not answer

46. Do tourists take any animals or plants from the community?

(☐) Yes. Which ones are they? (☐) No (☐) Did not answer

47. Do you want tourism to develop in the community?

(☐) Yes (☐) No

¹ Company for Technical Assistance and Rural Extension of the State of Pará (EMATER-PA); ² Brazilian Agricultural Research Corporation (EMBRAPA); ³ Chico Mendes Institute for Biodiversity Conservation (ICMBio); ⁴ Health and Happiness Project (PSA); ⁵ Extractive Reserve (RESEX); ⁶ Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs).