

Supplementary Table S1. Characteristics between participants who lived in car-dependent areas and somewhat walkable/very walkable areas ($n = 2867$).

Characteristics		Car-Dependent $n = 1043$	Somewhat Walkable/very Walkable $n = 1824$	p -Value ^a
Sex	Men	51.7	50.0	0.387
Age groups	65-74 year	66.3	63.4	0.112
	75-79 year	19.4	22.7	
	≥ 80 year	14.3	13.9	
Education status	High school or lower	69.4	56.1	<0.001
	Two-year college or career college	11.9	15.5	
	University or higher	18.7	28.3	
Marital status	Yes	79.5	81.4	0.207
Resident status	Living alone	10.0	10.7	0.544
Employment status	Yes	35.4	24.8	<0.001
Subjective economic status	Poor	26.5	23.7	0.097

Abbreviations

Walk Score®: Car-dependent = 0-49, Somewhat walkable/very walkable = 50-89

^achi-square test