

Supplementary information

Title: Effect of nitrogen fertilizer on soil CO₂ emission depends on crop rotation strategy

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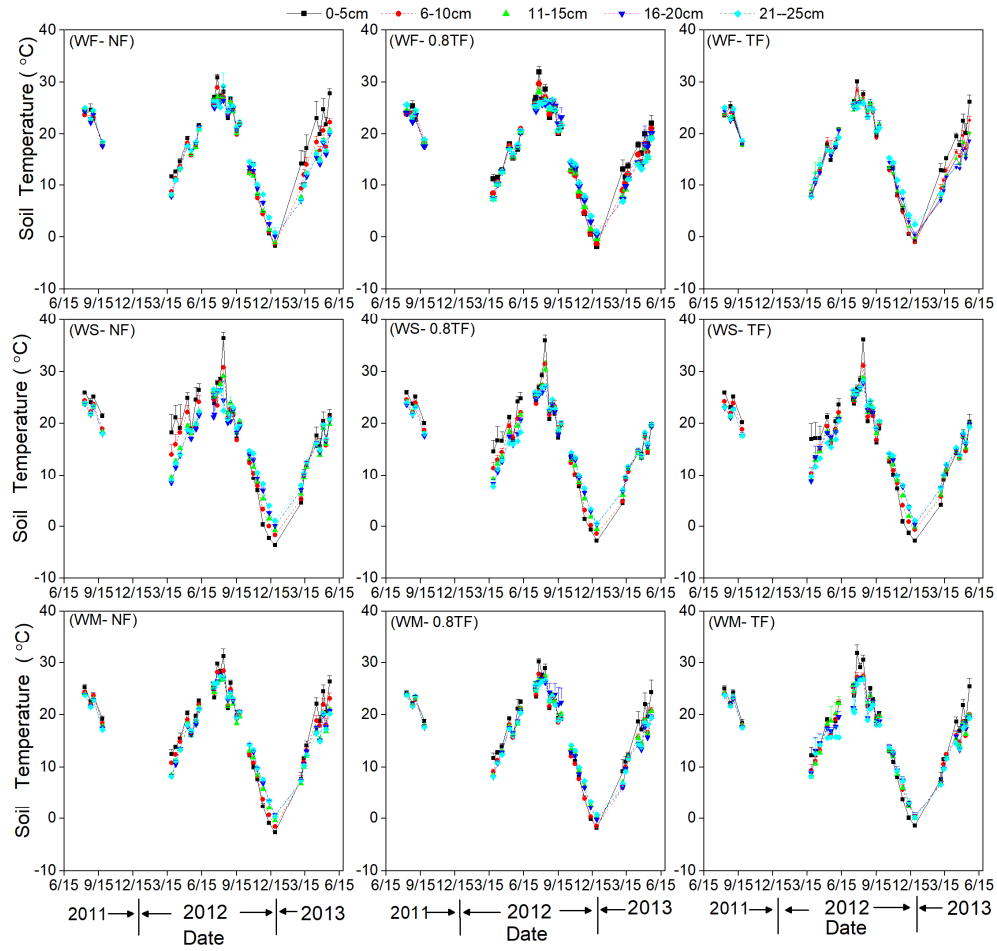


Figure S1: Changes in soil temperature under different crop rotations and N fertilizer treatments. Bars show means $\pm$ s. e. m.

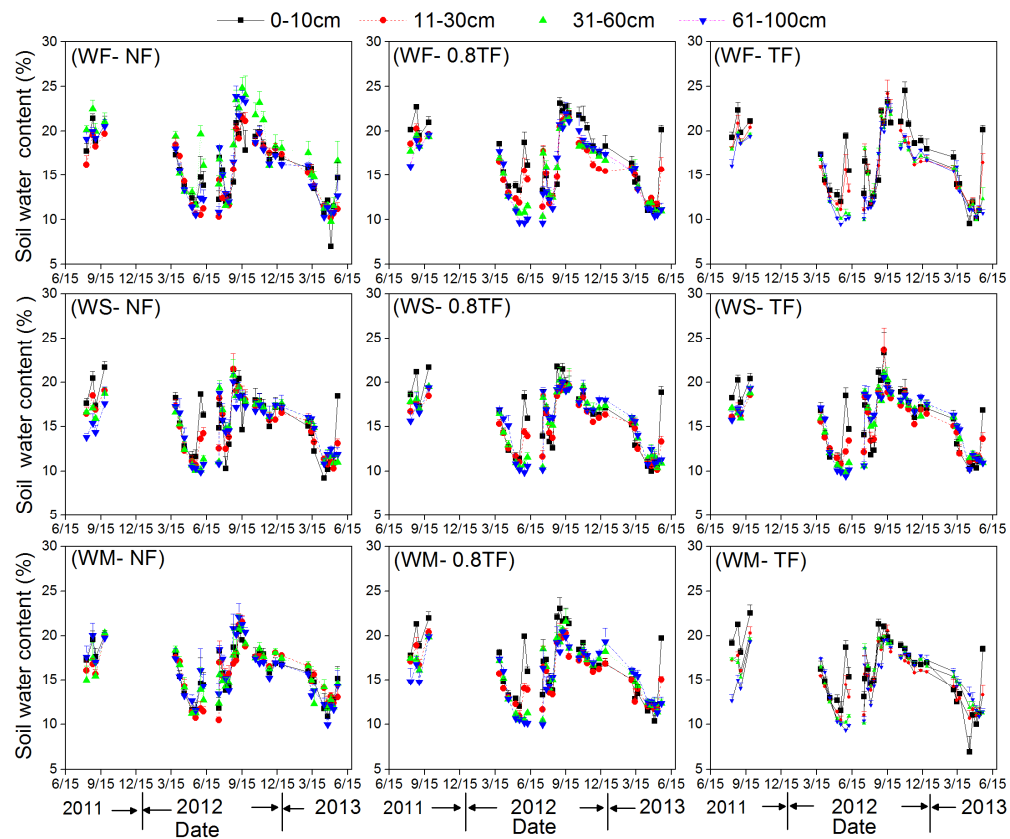


Figure S2: Changes in soil water content under different crop rotations and N fertilizer treatments.

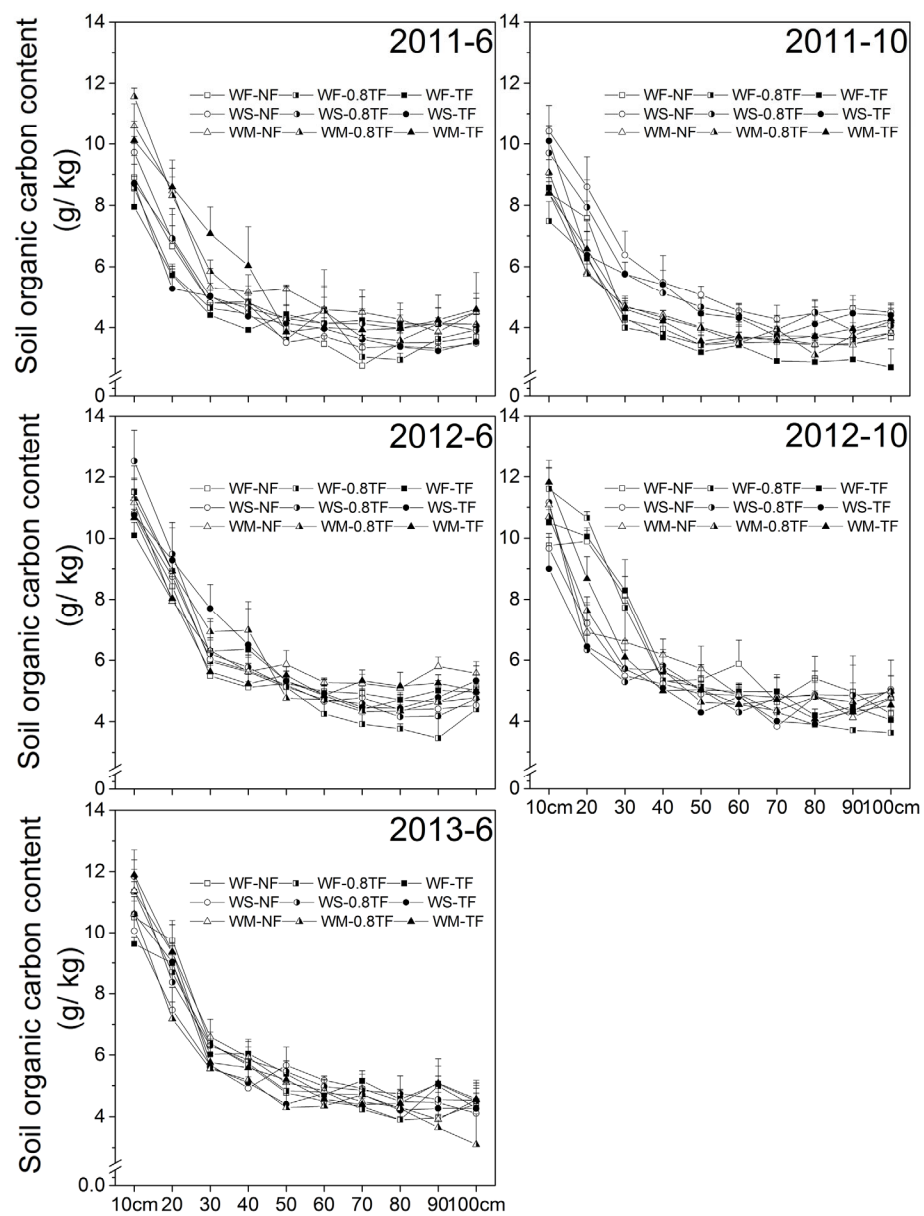


Figure S3: Soil organic carbon content of the 0-100 cm soil layer under three N fertilizer treatments and three rotation treatments.

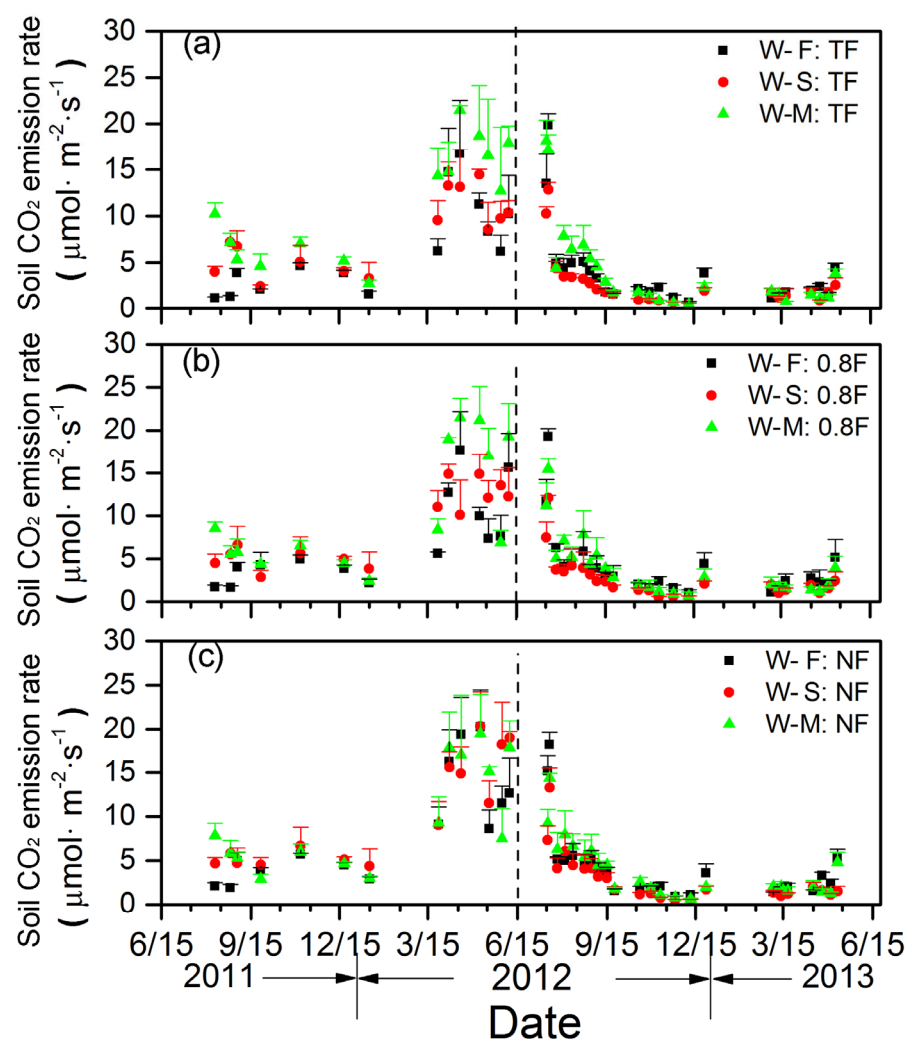


Figure S4: Changes in soil respiration rate under different crop rotations and fertilizer treatments. (a): soil respiration rate from the field of different crop rotation treatments under TF fertilizer application amounts. (b): soil respiration rate from the field of different crop rotation treatments under 0.8TF fertilizer application amounts. (c): soil respiration rate from the field of different crop rotation treatments under NF fertilizer application amounts.