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Air Quality Standards and Extreme Ozone Events in the São Paulo Megacity

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Supplementary Materials

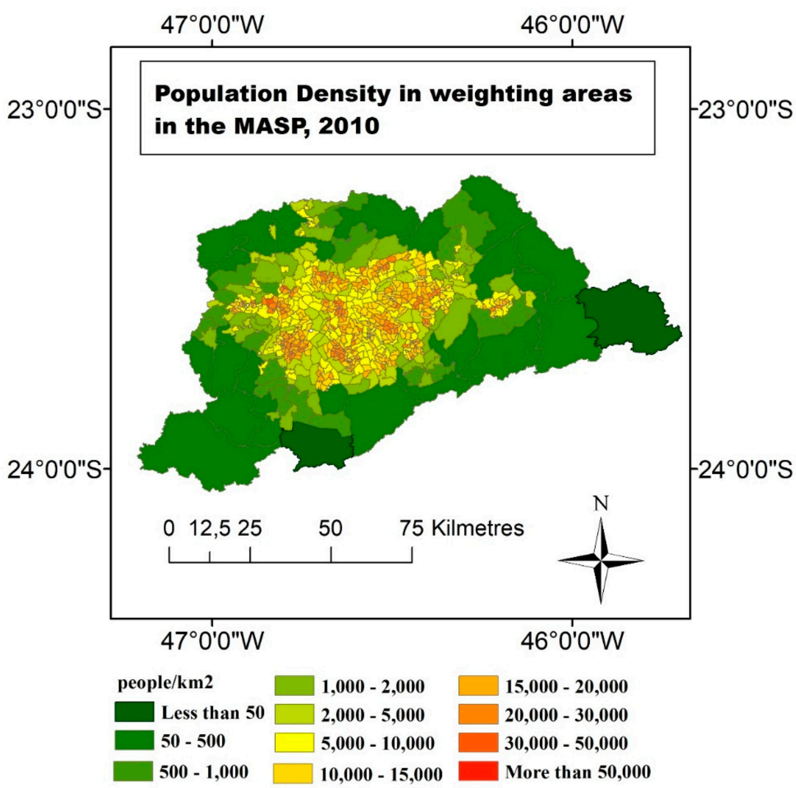


Figure S1. Population Density in the MASP weighting areas.

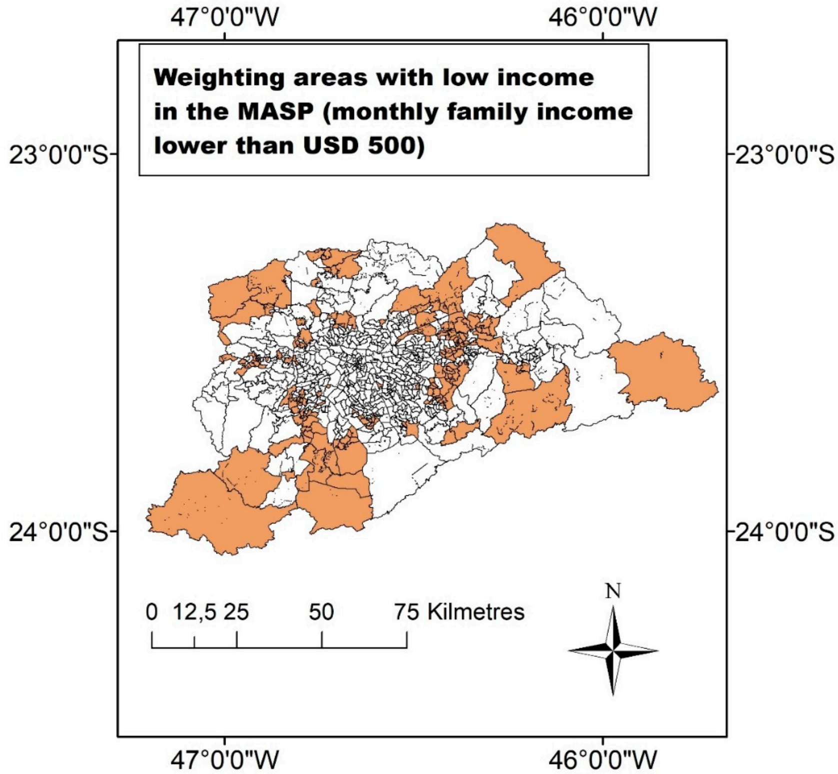
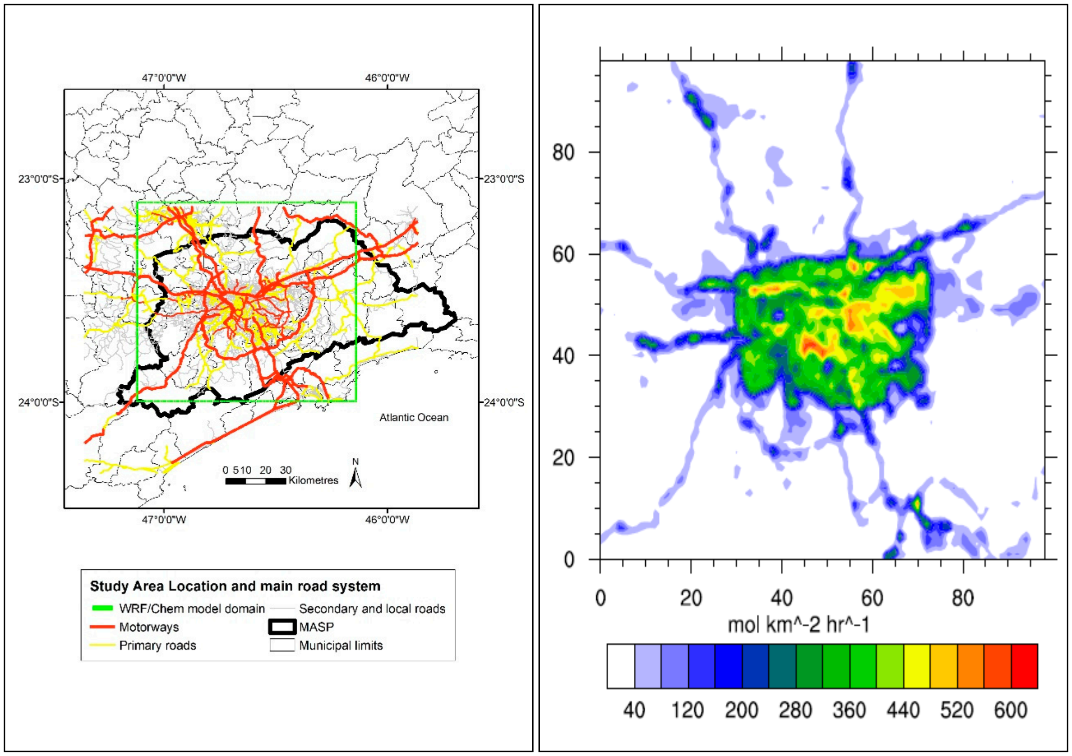


Figure S2. Low-income weighting areas in the MASP (monthly family income lower than USD 500).



(**a**) (**b**)

Figure S3. (**a**) Location of the Metropolitan Area of São Paulo, its main road network and model domain (excluding the sparsely populated areas to the far east); **(b)** simplified example of emission file in the WRF/Chem model domain (green in figure S3(**a**)): emission of nitrogen monoxide (NO) at 19 hours.

Table S1. Parametrizations used in WRF/Chem.

Physics Options	Parametrization
Microphysics	Lin [1]
Boundary Layer	Ysu [2]
Cumulus	Grell [3]
Shortwave radiation	Goddard [4]
Longwave radiation	RRTM [5]
Land surface	Noah [6]
Surface layer	MM5 [7]
Gas-phase chemistry	CBMZ [8]
Photolysis	Fast-J [9]

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