



# Supplementary Materials: Engineering the Surface of $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2$ MXene Nanosheets for High Stability and Multimodal Anti-cancer Therapy

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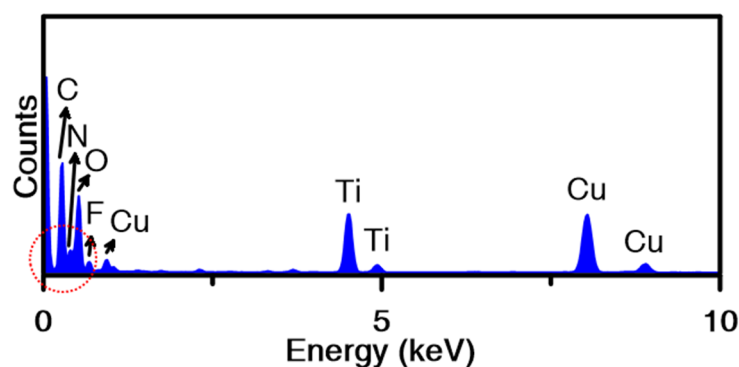


Figure S1. EDS spectrum of CGDSTC NSs.

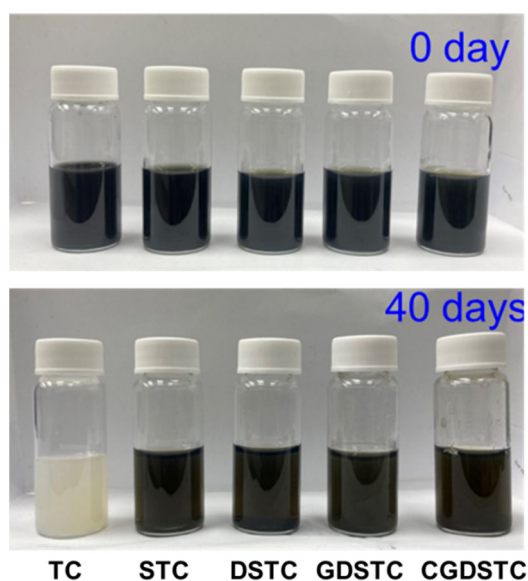
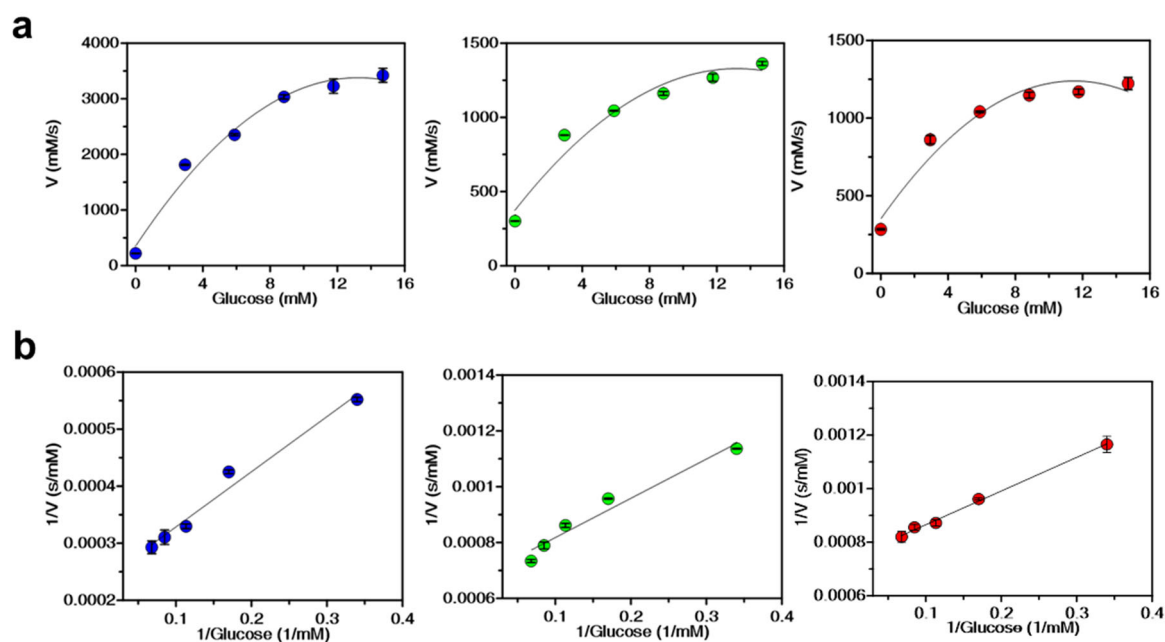


Figure S2. Photographs of solutions after 0 day and 40 days storage.



**Figure S3.** (a) Michaelis–Menten curves and (b) Lineweaver–Burk models for the generation of gluconic acid in the presence of free GOx (Blue dot), CGDSTC NSs+laser (Green dot), and CGDSTC NSs (Red dot).



**Figure S4.** Photographs to show the generation of gluconic acid at different conditions.

**Table S1.** The  $V_{max}$  and  $K_m$  values at different conditions.

	$V_{max}$ (mM/s)	$K_m$ (mM)
Free Gox without laser	4311.2	4.17
Ce6-Gox-MXene with laser	1476.3	2.07
Ce6-Gox-MXene without laser	1351.9	1.7