

Supporting Information:

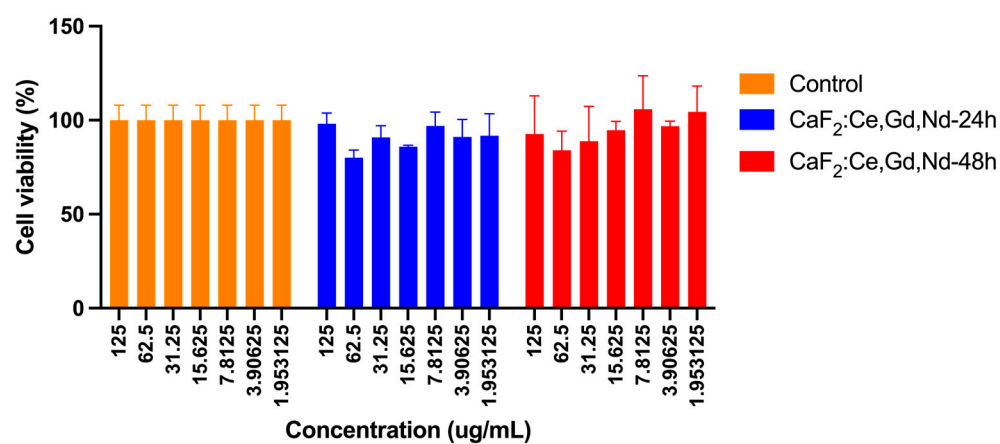


Figure S1. Cell viability. PBMCs were treated with CaF₂: Ce, Gd, Nd NPs at varying concentrations (0–125 µg/mL) on PBMCs for 24 h and 48 h. Data represent the mean values ± SD from three independent experiments. Statistical significance was calculated using two-way ANOVA, by comparing experimental groups to control group.