

# Supplementary Materials: Targeting BRAF Activation as Acquired Resistance Mechanism to EGFR Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitors in EGFR-Mutant Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer

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**Table S1.** Main clinical trials performed with third-generation EGFR tyrosine kinase inhibitors and BRAF +/- MEK inhibitors in advanced-stage NSCLC.

Compound	Company	Clinical trial													Drugs No Longer in Active Clinical Development		
caption	caption	Phase	Clinical Trials.gov identifier	Name	Indication	N	Drugs	ORR, % OR (95% CI)	P value	Median PFS, Months (95% CI)	HR (95% CI)	P value	Median OS, Months (95% CI)	HR (95% CI)	P value	Recruitment Status	References
Third-generation EGFR TKIs																	
Abivertinib or avitinib (AC0010)	Hangzhou ACEA Pharmaceutical Research Co.	1	NCT02330367	EGFR+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	52	Abivertinib 50, 100, 200, 350, 500, 550, 600 mg BID (RP2D: 300 mg BID)	36.5									Unknown	[1]
		2	NCT03300115	EGFR T790M+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	222	Abivertinib 300 mg BID										Unknown	
		3	NCT03058094	EGFR T790M+ AEGIS-1 NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	0	Arm 1: Abivertinib 300 mg BID Arm 2: Cisplatin-pemetrexed										Withdrawn	
Alflutinib (AST2818)	Shanghai Allist Pharmaceuticals	1	NCT02973763	EGFR+ NSCLC, after	14	Alflutinib 20, 40, 80,	50.0									Active, not recruiting	[2]

Almonertinib (HS-10296)	Jiangsu Hansoh Pharmaceutical Co.	1/2	NCT03127 449		previous EGFR TKI EGFR+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	116	160, 240 mg QD Alflutinib 80, 160 mg QD (RP2D: 80 mg QD)	76.7 (68.0– 84.1)	11.1 (9.6-NR)	Active, not recruiting	[2]			
		2	NCT03452 592	ALSC003	T790M+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	220	Alflutinib 80 mg QD	74.1 (67.8– 79.7)						
		1	NCT02981 108		EGFR+ (including T790M+) NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	120	Almonerti nib 55, 110, 220, 260 mg QD (RP2D: 110 mg QD)	50 (41– 59) overall, 52 (42– 63) in 94 patients with T790M+	9.6 (8.3–11.1), 11.0 (9.5- NR) in 94 patients with T790M+	Unknown	[4]			
		2	NCT02981 108	APOLL O	EGFR+ (including T790M+) NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	244	Almonerti nib 110 mg QD	68.9 (62.2– 74.2)						
Lazertinib (YH25448)	Yuhan Coporation	1/2	NCT03046 992		EGFR+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	127	Lazertinib 20, 40, 80, 120, 160, 240, 320 QD (RP2D: 240 mg QD)	54 (46– 63)		Active, not recruiting	[5]			
Naquotinib (ASP8273)	Astellas Pharma	3	NCT02588 261	SOLAR	EGFR+ NSCLC, 1L treatment	530	Arm 1: Naquotini b 300 mg QD Arm 2: Gefitinib 250 mg daily or erlotinib 150 mg QD Nazartinib 75, 100, 150, 200, 225, 300, 350 mg QD (RP2D: 150 mg QD)	33 (27.4– 39.0) 47.9 (41.7– 54.1)	9.3 (5.6–11.1)	1,611	0.992	Terminate d	[6]	Stopped in 2017 due to lower efficacy than osimertinib
Nazartinib (EGF- 816)	Novartis Oncology	1/2	NCT02108 964	CEGF81 6X2101	EGFR+ NSCLC, ≥ 1L treatment	180		51 (43– 59)	9.1 (7.3–11.1)	Active, not recruiting	[7]	Stopped in 2018 due to lower efficacy and higher toxicity than osimertinib		

Olmutinib (HM61713/BI 1482694)	Hanmi Pharmaceutical	1/2	NCT01588 145		EGFR T790M+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	272	Olmutinib 300 mg QD, 500 mg BID, 800 mg QD (RP2D: 800 mg QD)	55.1 (42.6– 67.1)		6.9 (5.6-9.7)		NR	Completed	[8]	Stopped in 2016 because of two cases of toxic epidermal necrolysis, one of them fatal			
Osimertinib (AZD9291)	Astra Zeneca	1	NCT01802 632	AURA	EGFR T790M+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	253	Osimertini b 20 mg QD and then escalation to 240 mg QD according to tolerance could be evaluate d	61 (52– 70) in patients with T790M+, 21 (12– 34) in patients with T790M- who could be evaluate d		9.6 (8.3-NR) in patients with T790M+, 2.8 (2.1–4.3) in patients with T790M-			Active, not recruiting	[9]				
		2	NCT01802 632	AURA	EGFR T790M+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	201	Osimertini b 20, 40, 80, 160, 240 mg QD (RP2D: 80 mg QD)	62 (54– 68)		12.3 (9.5– 13.8)			Active, not recruiting	[10]				
		1/2	NCT01802 632	AURA	EGFR+ NSCLC, 1L treatment	60	Osimertini b 80 or 160 mg QD	77 (64– 87)		20.5 (15.0– 26.1)			Active, not recruiting	[11]				
		2	NCT02094 261	AURA2	EGFR T790M+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	210	Osimertini b 80 mg QD	70 (64– 77)		9.9 (8.5–12.3)			Active, not recruiting	[12]				
		3	NCT02151 981	AURA3	EGFR T790M+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	279	Arm 1: Osimertini b 80 mg QD	71 (65– 76)	5.39 (3.47– 8.48)	< 0.001	10.1	0.30 (0.23– 0.41)	< 0.001	26.8 (23.5– 31.5)	0.87 (0.67– 1.12)	0.277	Active, not recruiting	[13,14]
						Arm 2: Platinum- pemetrexe d	31 (24– 40)		4.4			22.5 (20.2– 28.8)						
		3	NCT02296 125	FLAURA	EGFR+ NSCLC, 1L treatment	556	Arm 1: Osimertini b 80 mg QD	80 (75– 85)	1.27 (0.85– 1.90)	0.24	18.9	0.46 (0.37– 0.57)	< 0.001	38.6 (34.5– 41.8)	0.80 (0.64– 1.00)	0.046	Active, not recruiting	[15,16]

						Arm 2: Gefitinib 250 mg QD or erlotinib 150 mg QD	76 (70– 81)	10.2	31.8 (26.6–36)			
Rezivertinib (BPI-7711)	Beta Pharma Inc.	1	NCT03386955	EGFR T790M+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	82	Rezivertini b 30, 60, 120, 180, 240, 300 mg QD (RP2D: 180 mg QD)	54.5 (30–55)			Active, not recruiting	[17]	
		2	NCT03812809	EGFR T790M+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	226	Rezivertini b 180 mg QD				Active, not recruiting		
							59 (45–73) in 46 patients with					
Rociletinib (CO-1686)	Clovis Oncology	1/2	NCT01526928	EGFR T790M+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	130	Rociletinib T790M+, 150 mg QD 29 (8–51) to 900 mg BID (RP2D: 625 mg BID)	in 17 patients with T790M-who could be evaluated 28 in patients with T790M-			Terminated	[18]	Stopped in 2016 due to lower efficacy and higher toxicity than osimertinib
TAS-121	Taiho Pharmaceutical	1	NCT02274337	EGFR+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	134	TAS-121 4, 8, 10, 12, 16 mg QD	T790M+, 19 in patients with T790M-				[19]	Stopped in 2018 due to lower efficacy than osimertinib
						BRAF +/- MEK kinase inhibitors						
Dabrafenib (GSK-2118436) + trametinib (GSK1120212)	GlaxoSmithKline	2	NCT01336634	BRAF V600E+ NSCLC, after previous 1 to 3L chemotherapy	57	Dabrafenib 150 mg BID + trametinib 2 mg QD	63.2 (43.3–75.6)	9.7 (6.9–19.6)	Immature	Active, not recruiting	[20]	
		2	NCT01336634	BRAF V600E+	36	Dabrafenib 150 mg	64 (46–79)	10.9 (7.0–16.6)	24.6 (12.3-NE)	Completed	[21]	

Vemurafenib (RO5185426, PLX4032)	Roche and Plexxicon	2	NCT01524 978	NSCLC, 1L treatment	62	BID+ trametinib 2 mg QD	37.1 (25.2– 50.3) overall, 37.5 (8.5– 75.5) in previous patients, 37.0 (24.3– 51.3) in previous ly treated patients	6.5 (5.29.0)	15.4 (9.6– 22.8)	Completed	[22]
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**Table S2.** Main clinical trials ongoing or planned with third- or fourth-generation EGFR tyrosine kinase inhibitors and BRAF + MEK inhibitors in advanced-stage NSCLC.

Compound	Company	Clinical trial						
caption	caption	Phase	Clinical Trials.gov identifier	Name	Indication	N estimated	Drugs	Recruitment status
<b>Third-generation EGFR TKIs</b>								
Abivertinib (AC0010)	Hangzhou ACEA Pharmaceutical Research Co.	3	NCT03856697	AEGIS-2	EGFR+ NSCLC, 1L treatment	406	Arm 1: Abivertinib 300 mg BID Arm 2: Gefitinib 250 mg QD	Not yet recruiting
Alflutininb (AST2818)	Shanghai Allist Pharmaceuticals	3	NCT03787992	FLAG	EGFR+ NSCLC, 1L treatment	358	Arm 1: Alflutininb 80 mg QD Arm 2: Gefitinib 250 mg QD	Active, not recruiting
Almonertinib (HS-10296)	Jiangsu Hansoh Pharmaceutical Co.	3	NCT03849768		EGFR+ NSCLC, 1L treatment	350	Arm 1: Almonertinib 110 mg QD Arm 2: Gefitinib 250 mg QD	Recruiting
		3	NCT04500704	ACROSS 1	EGFR+ NSCLC with other co-occurring driver mutations, 1L treatment	166	Arm 1: Almonertinib 110 mg QD Arm 2: Almonertinib 110 mg QD + 4 to 6 cycles of carboplatin-pemetrexed followed by pemetrexed maintenance	Not yet recruiting
		3	NCT04500717	ACROSS 2	EGFR+ NSCLC with co-occurring tumor suppressor genes (P53, RB1, PTEN), 1L treatment	460	Arm 1: Almonertinib 110 mg QD Arm 2: Almonertinib 110 mg QD + 4 to 6 cycles of carboplatin-pemetrexed followed by pemetrexed maintenance	Not yet recruiting
ASK120067	Jiangsu Aosaikang Pharmaceutical Co.	1/2	NCT03502850		EGFR T790M+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	507	ASK120067 40,80,160,240,320,480 mg QD	Recruiting
		3	NCT04143607		EGFR+ NSCLC, 1L treatment	334	Arm 1: ASK120067 160 mg BID Arm 2: Gefitinib 250 mg QD	Recruiting

D-0316	Beta Pharmaceuticals Co.	1	NCT03452150		EGFR+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	50	D-0316 QD, escalation according to tolerance	Active, not recruiting
		2	NCT03861156		EGFR T790M+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	286	D-0316 75 mg QD, escalation to 100 mg QD according to tolerance	Active, not recruiting
		2/3	NCT04206072		EGFR+ NSCLC, 1L treatment	360	Arm 1: D-0316 75 mg QD for first cycle and then escalation to 100 mg QD according to tolerance Arm 2: Icotinib 125 mg TID	Active, not recruiting
Lazertinib (YH25448)	Yuhan Coporation	3	NCT04248829	LASER301	EGFR+ NSCLC, 1L treatment	380	Arm 1: Lazertinib 240 mg QD Arm 2: Gefitinib 250 mg QD	Recruiting
		3	NCT04487080	MARIPOSA	EGFR+ NSCLC, 1L treatment	1000	Arm 1: Lazertinib 240 mg QD + amivantamab (IV) (1050 mg if < 80 kg and 1400 mg if ≥ 80 kg in 28-day cycles: once weekly in cycle 1 (split dose on days 1-2) and then every 2 weeks) Arm 2: Lazertinib 240 mg QD + matching osimertinib placebo Arm 3: Osimertinib 80 mg QD + matching lazertinib placebo	Recruiting
Osimertinib (AZD9291)	Astra Zeneca	3	NCT04035486	FLAURA2	EGFR+ NSCLC, 1L treatment	586	Arm 1: Osimertinib 80 mg QD Arm 2: Osimertinib 80 mg QD + 4 cycles of platinum-pemetrexed followed by pemetrexed maintenance	Recruiting
Rezivertinib (BPI-7711)	Beta Pharma Inc.	3	NCT03866499	RAZOR	EGFR+ NSCLC, 1L treatment	294	Arm 1: Rezivertinib 180 mg QD Arm 2: Gefitinib 250 mg QD	Recruiting
SH-1028	Nanjing Sanhome Pharmaceutical Co.	1	NCT03603262		EGFR+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	85	SH-1028 starting dose 60 mg QD. If tolerated subsequent cohorts will test increasing doses: 100,200,300,400 mg QD	Unknown
		2	NCT03823807		EGFR T790M+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	300	SH-1028 100 mg QD	Unknown
		3	NCT04239833		EGFR+ NSCLC, 1L treatment	245	Arm 1: SH-1028 200 mg QD Arm 2: Gefitinib 250 mg QD	Not yet recruiting

<b>Fourth-generation EGFR TKIs</b>								
BLU-945	Blueprint Medicines	1/2	NCT04862780	SYMPHONY	EGFR T790M and C797S+ NSCLC, after previous EGFR TKI	120	BLU-945, escalation according to tolerance	Recruiting
<b>BRAF + MEK kinase inhibitors</b>								
Dabrafenib (GSK-2118436) + trametinib (GSK1120212)	GlaxoSmithKline	2	NCT03543306	BRF113928	BRAF V600E+ NSCLC, after previous 1 to 2L chemotherapy	27	Dabrafenib 150 mg BID + trametinib 2 mg QD	Recruiting
Encorafenib (LGX818) + binimetinib (ARRY-162)	Novartis, Array Biopharma	2	NCT03915951		BRAF V600E+ NSCLC, ≥ 1L treatment	90	Encorafenib 450 mg QD + binimetinib 45 mg BID	Recruiting

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