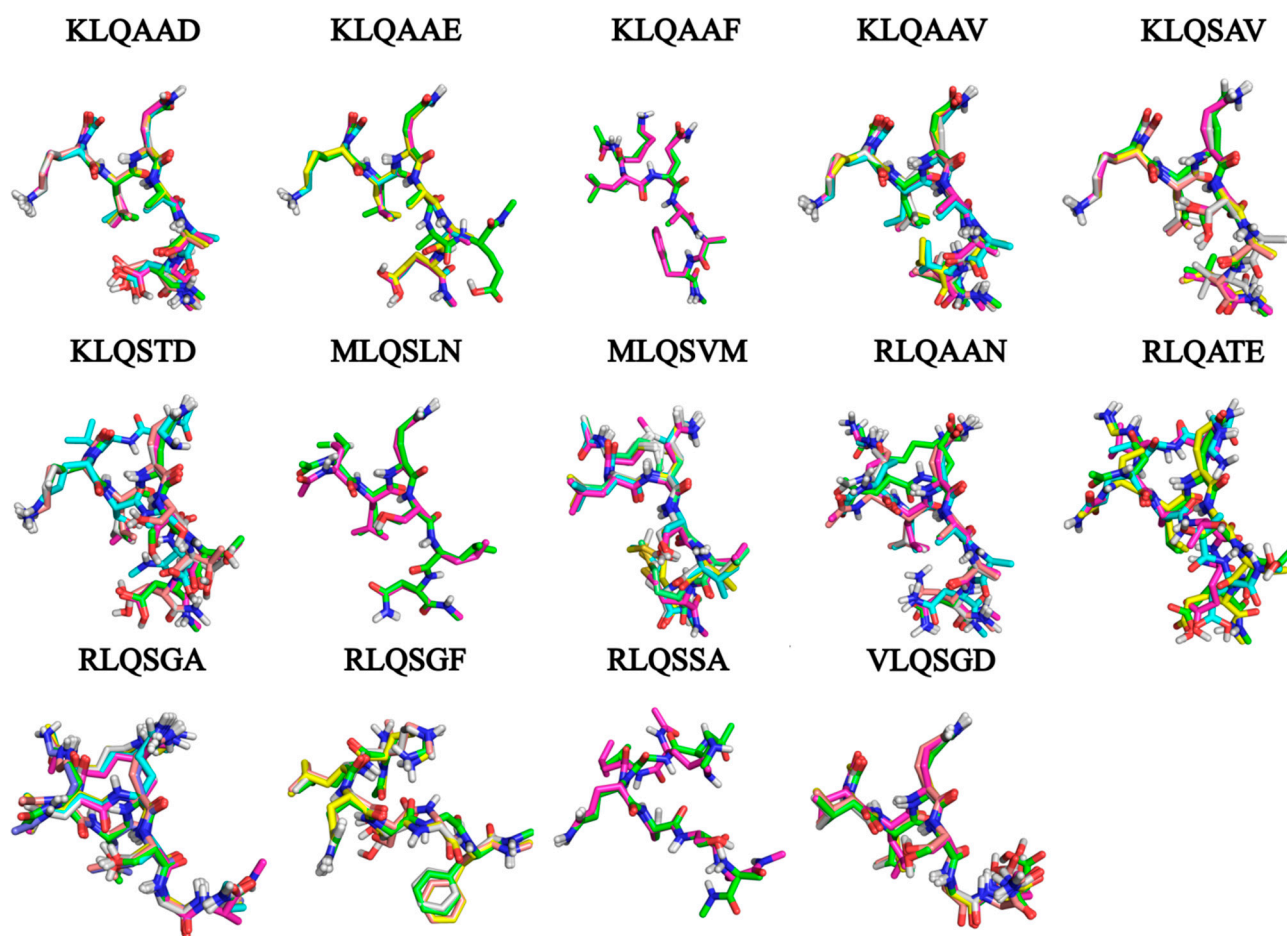


In Silico Substrate-Binding Profiling for SARS-CoV-2 Main Protease (M^{pro}) Using Hexapeptide Substrates

Sophakama Zabo and Kevin Alan Lobb *

Supplementary Material

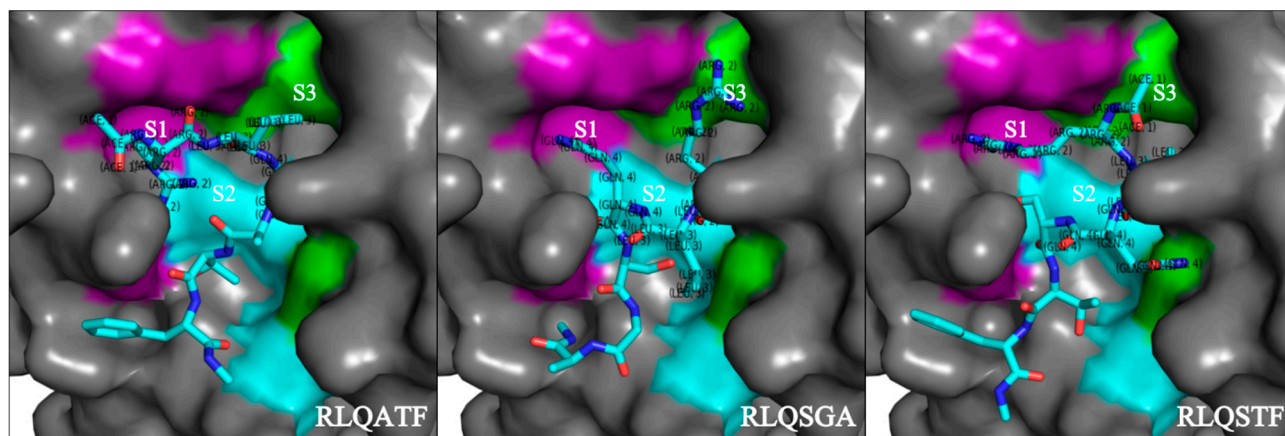


Supplementary Figure S1. Validation of reproducibility of the best poses in the docking results. The visualisation of the best poses of substrates with all 100 conformers docked. Image was generated using PyMOL.

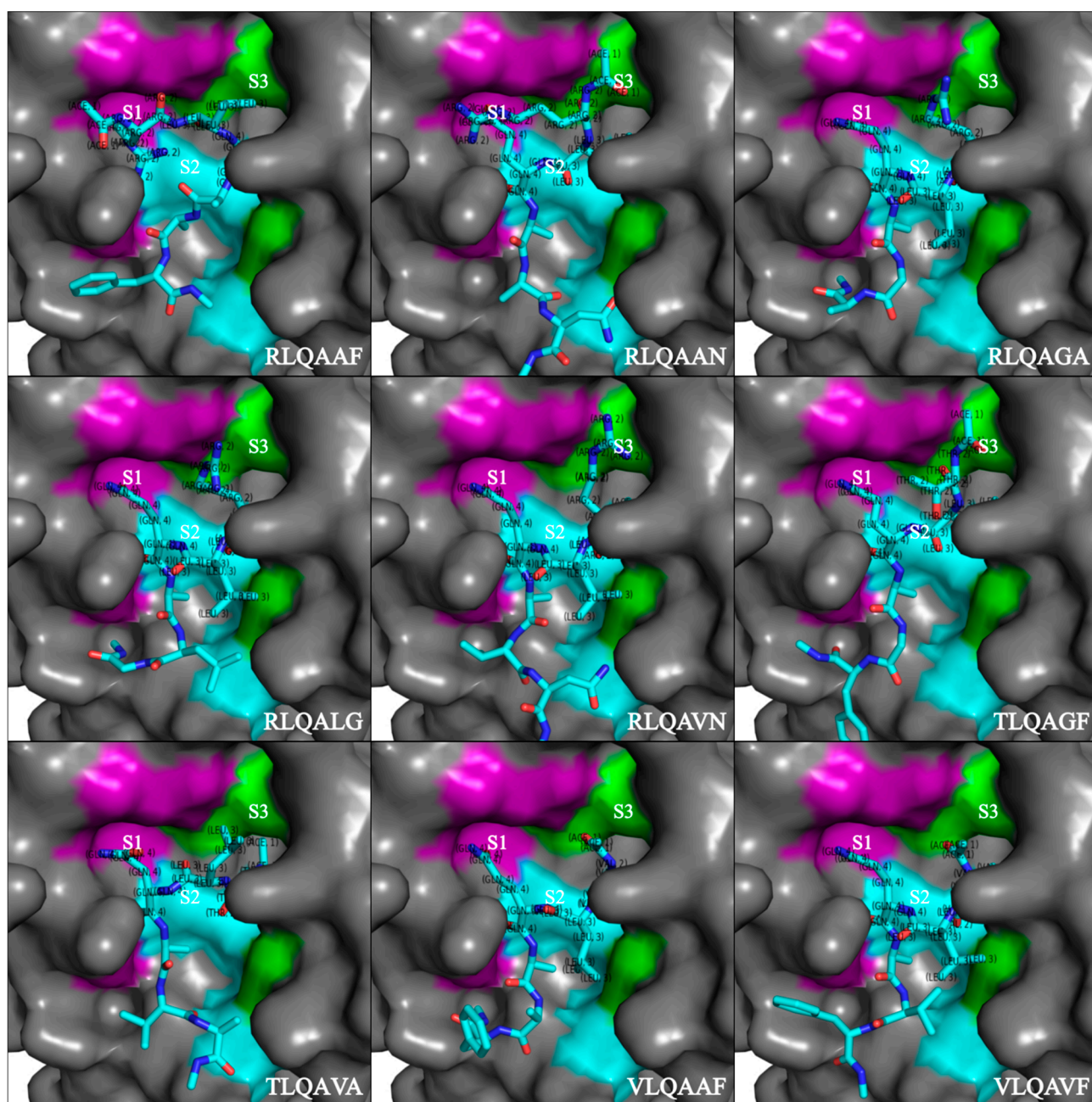
Supplementary Table S1: The ligand efficiencies of the hexapeptide substrates docked onto SARS-CoV-2 M^{pro} on basis of recognition sequence.

Sequence	Docking Score (kcal.mol ⁻¹)	HA	LE (kcal.mol ⁻¹ per atom)
LQ↓A	-8.0 ± 0.28	22	-0.4 ± 0.01
LQ↓S	-7.9 ± 0.28	23	-0.3 ± 0.01

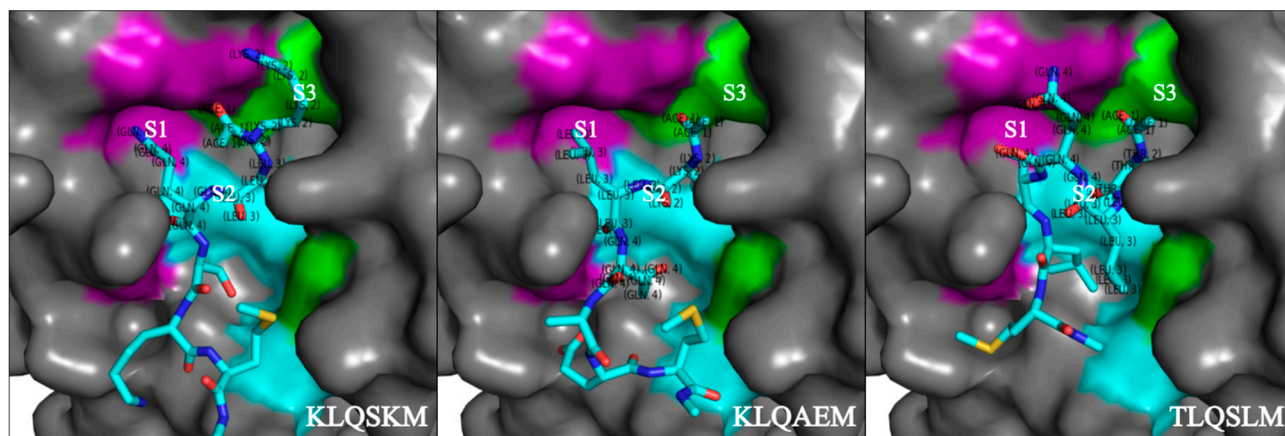
HA: heavy atoms (non-hydrogen atoms); LE: ligand efficiency.



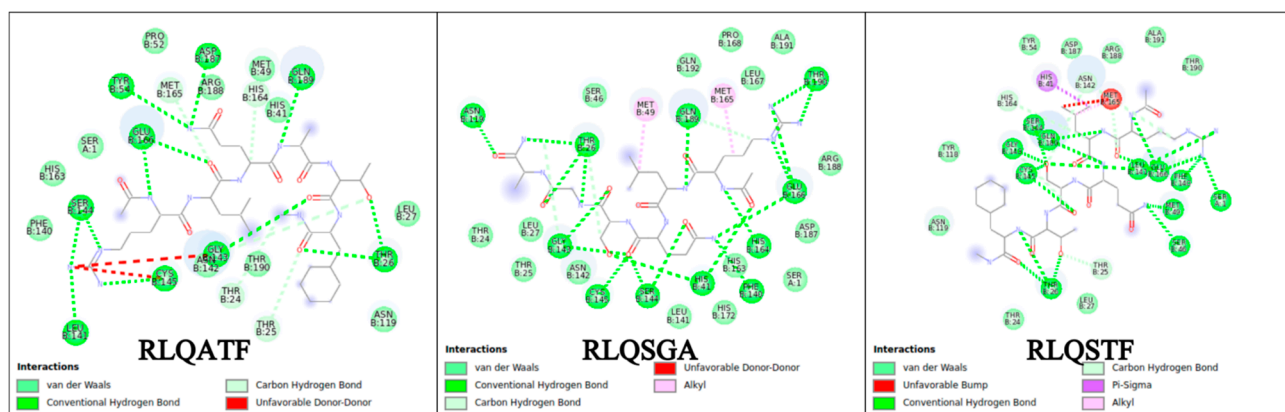
Supplementary Figure S2. Confirmation of SARS-CoV-2 M^{pro} substrate recognition in binding poses for substrates RLQATF, RLQSGA and RLQSTF. The surface of SARS-CoV-2 M^{pro} (PDB ID:6XHM) showing docked substrates and substrate binding subsites colour-coded as follows: Purple: S1, Cyan: S2; Green: S3. The substrates attained a docking score of -8.7 kcal.mol⁻¹. The image was generated using PyMOL.



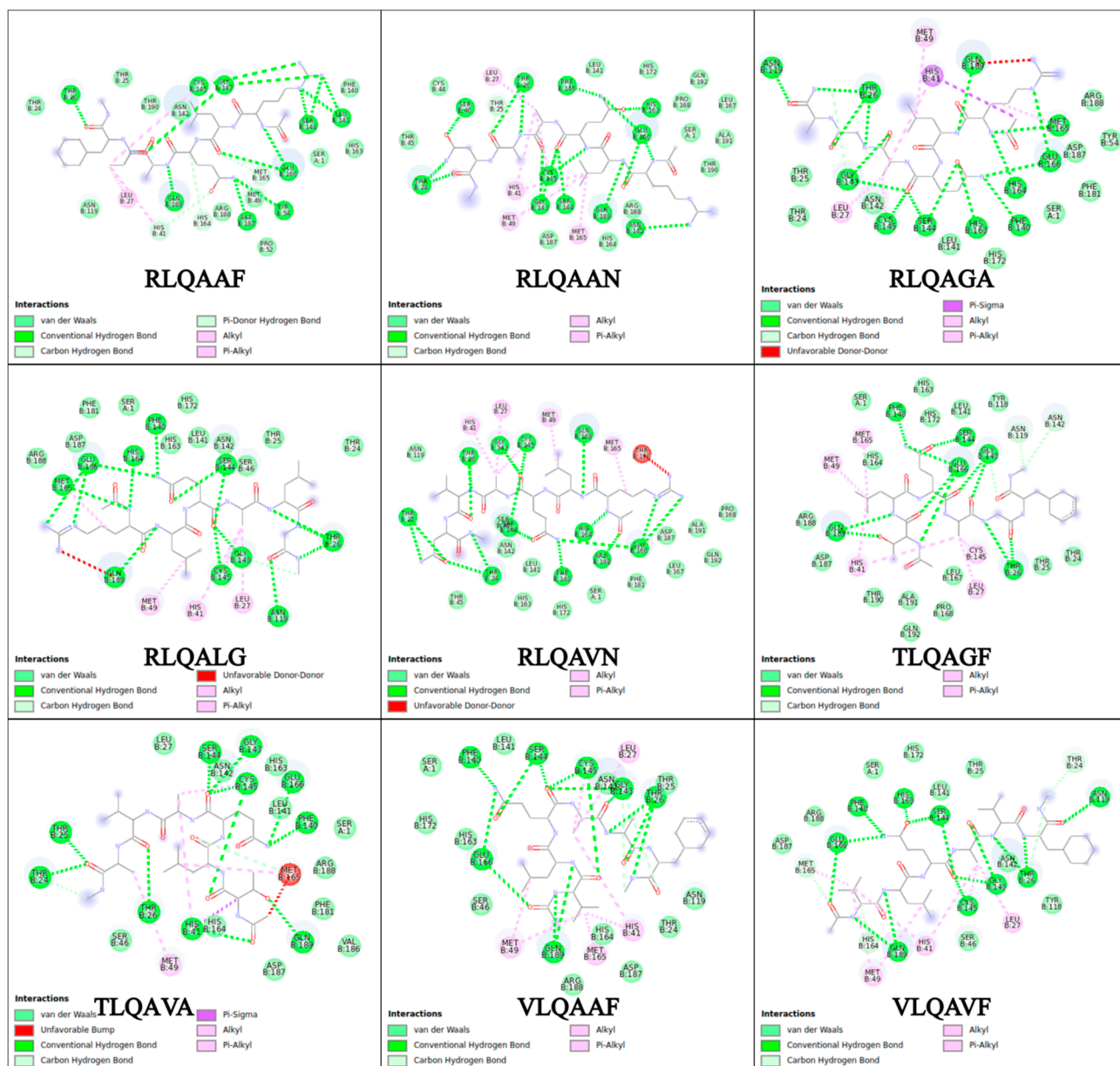
Supplementary Figure S3. Confirmation of SARS-CoV-2 M^{pro} substrate recognition in binding poses for substrates RLQAAN, RLQAAF, RLQAGA, RLQALG, RLQAVN, TLQAGF, TLQAVA, VLQAAF and VLQAVF. The surface of SARS-CoV-2 M^{pro} (PDB ID:6XHM) showing docked substrates and substrate binding subsites colour-coded as follows: Purple: S1, Cyan: S2; Green: S3. The substrates attained a docking score of $-8.6 \text{ kcal.mol}^{-1}$. The image was generated using PyMOL.



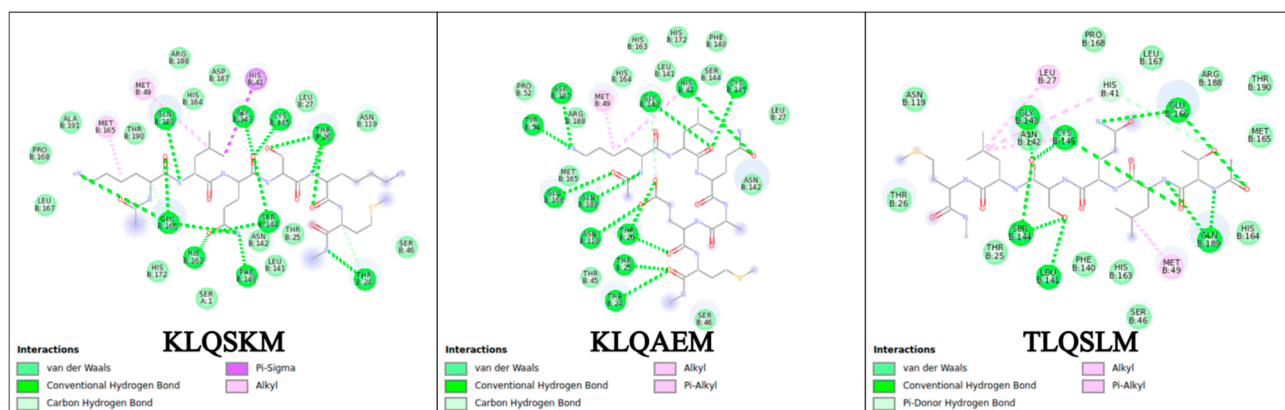
Supplementary Figure S4. Confirmation of SARS-CoV-2 M^{pro} substrate recognition in binding poses for substrates KLQSKM, KLQAEM and TLQSLM. The surface of SARS-CoV-2 M^{pro} (PDB ID:6XHM) showing docked substrates and substrate binding subsites color-coded as follows: Purple: S1, Cyan: S2; Green: S3. The substrates attained docking score of $-7.0 \text{ kcal.mol}^{-1}$ (KLQSKM) and $-7.1 \text{ kcal.mol}^{-1}$ (KLQAEM and TLQSLM). Image was generated using PyMOL



Supplementary Figure S5. Resolution of intermolecular interactions between M^{pro} and substrates at the active site. 2D representation of the protein-ligand interactions at active sites for M^{pro} complexed with RLQATF, RLQSGA and RLQSTF hexapeptides. The substrates attained a docking score of $-8.6 \text{ kcal.mol}^{-1}$. The images were generated on BIOVIA Discovery Studio 2020 Client.

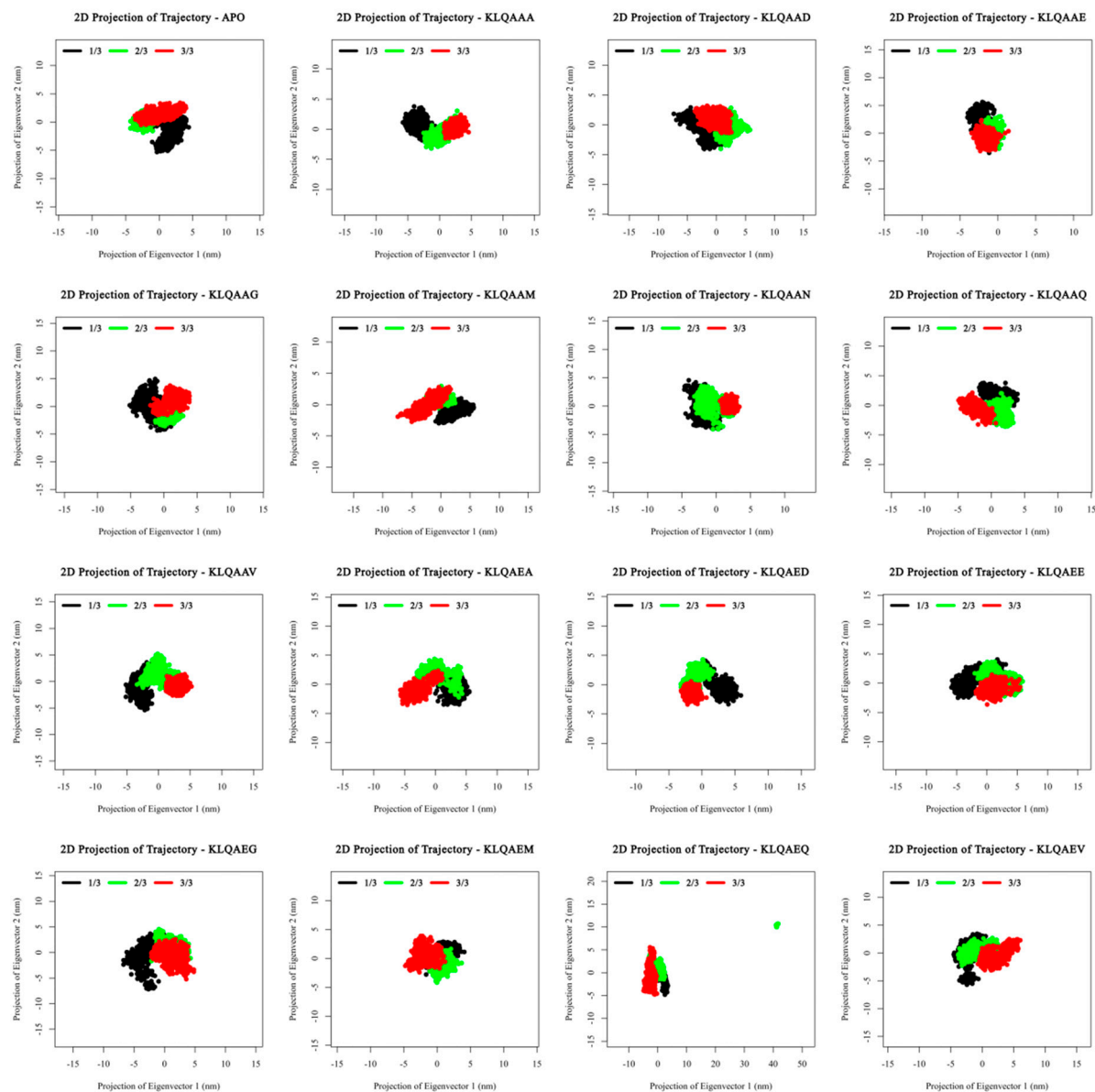


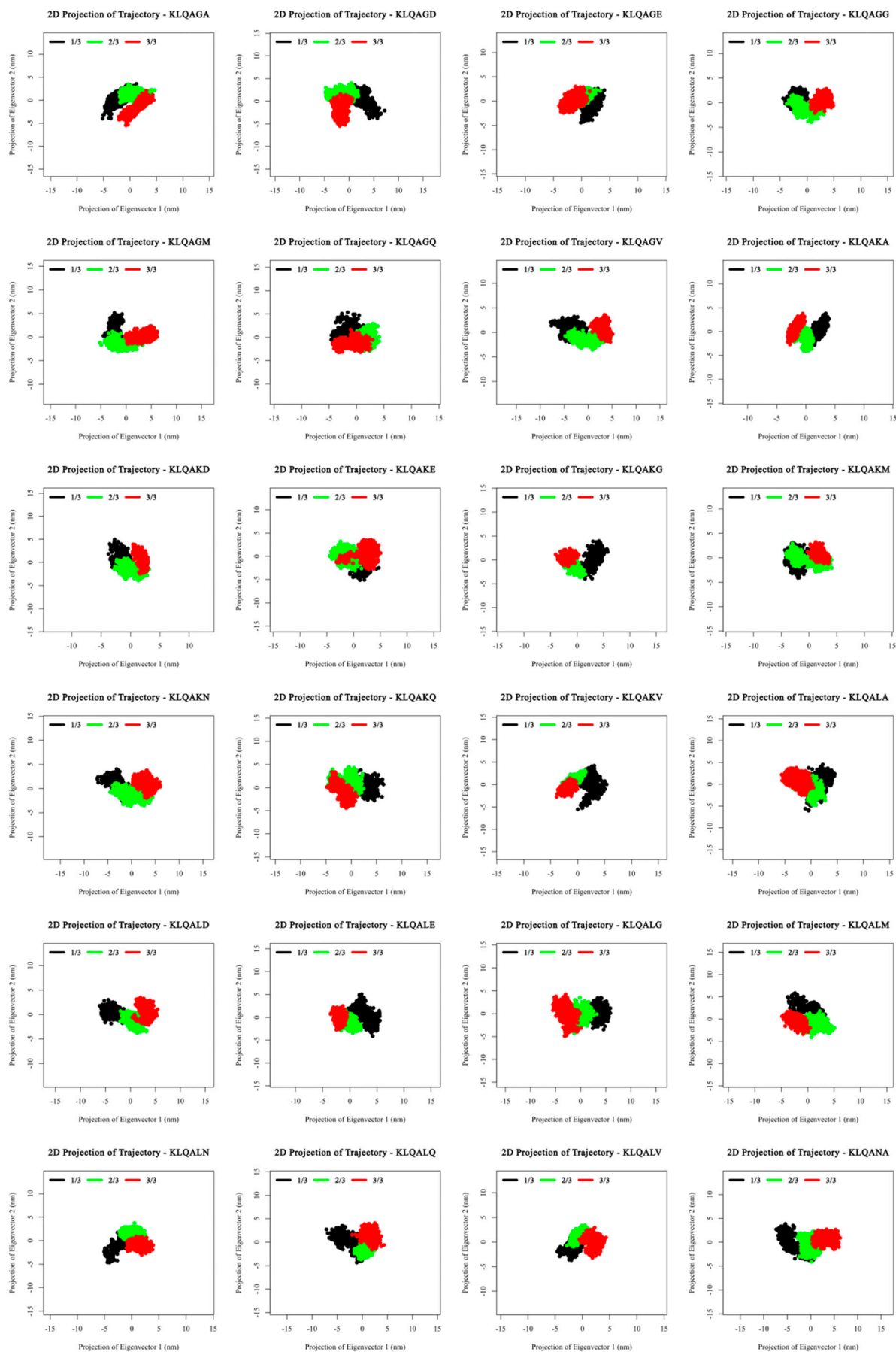
Supplementary Figure S6. Resolution of intermolecular interactions between M^{Pro} and substrates at the active site. 2D representation of the protein-ligand interactions at active sites for M^{Pro} complexed with RLQAAF, RLQAAN, RLQAGA, RLQALG, RLQAVN, TLQAGE, TLQAVA, VLQAAF and VLQAVF hexapeptides. The substrates attained a docking score of -8.6 kcal.mol⁻¹. The images were generated on BIOVIA Discovery Studio 2020 Client.

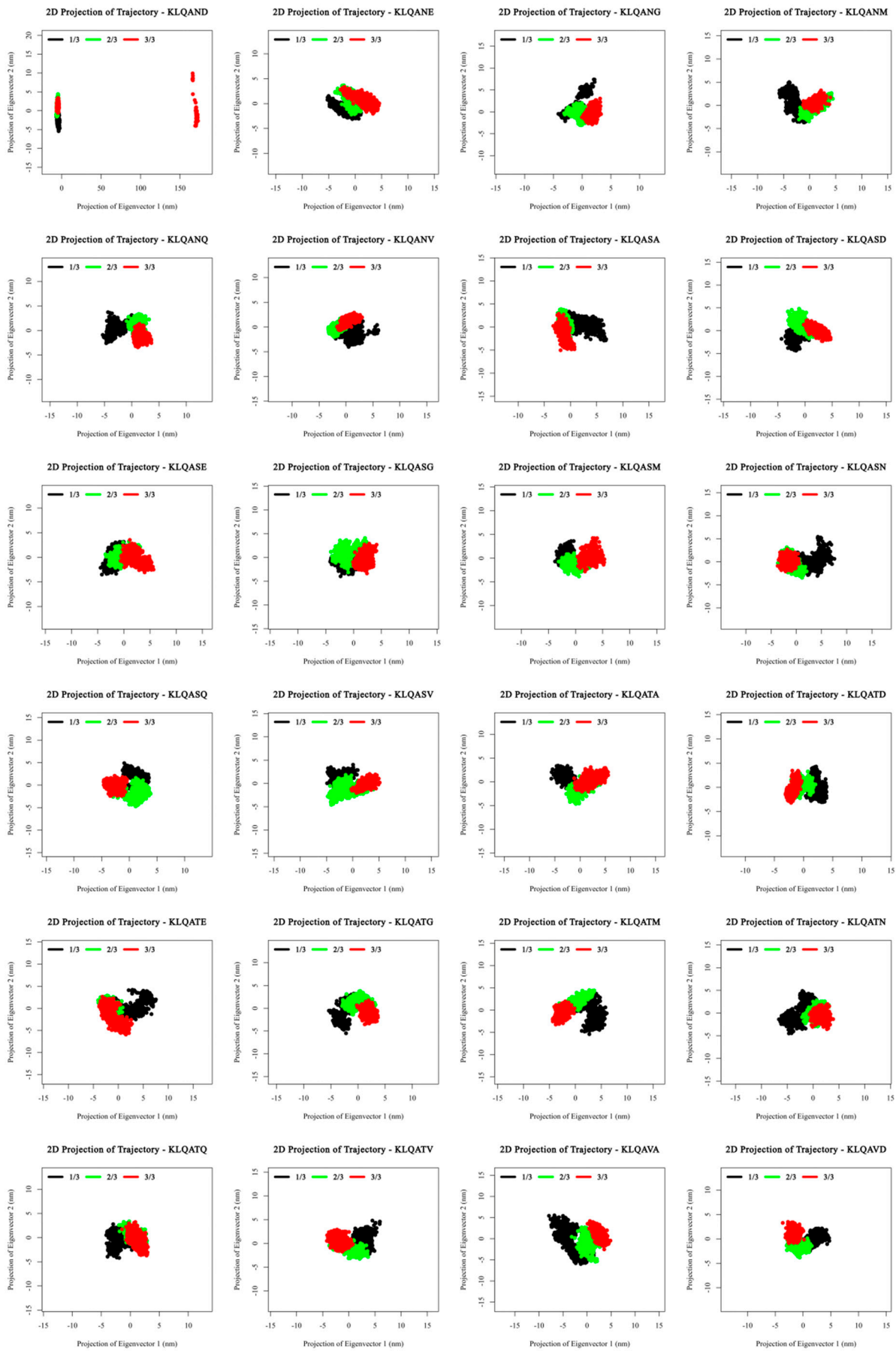


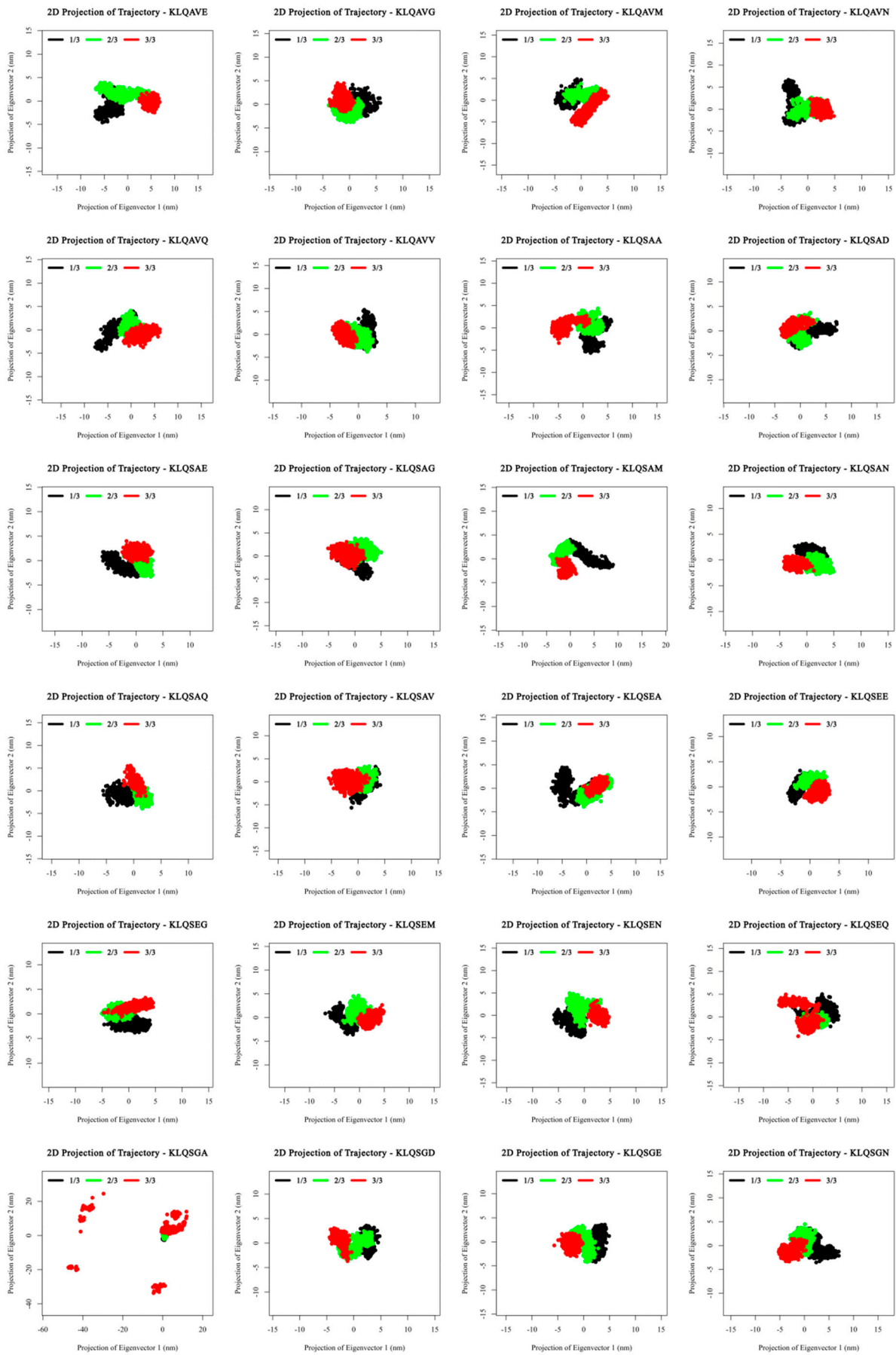
Supplementary Figure S7. Resolution of intermolecular interactions between M^{Pro} and substrates at the active site. 2D representation of the protein-ligand interactions at active sites for M^{Pro}

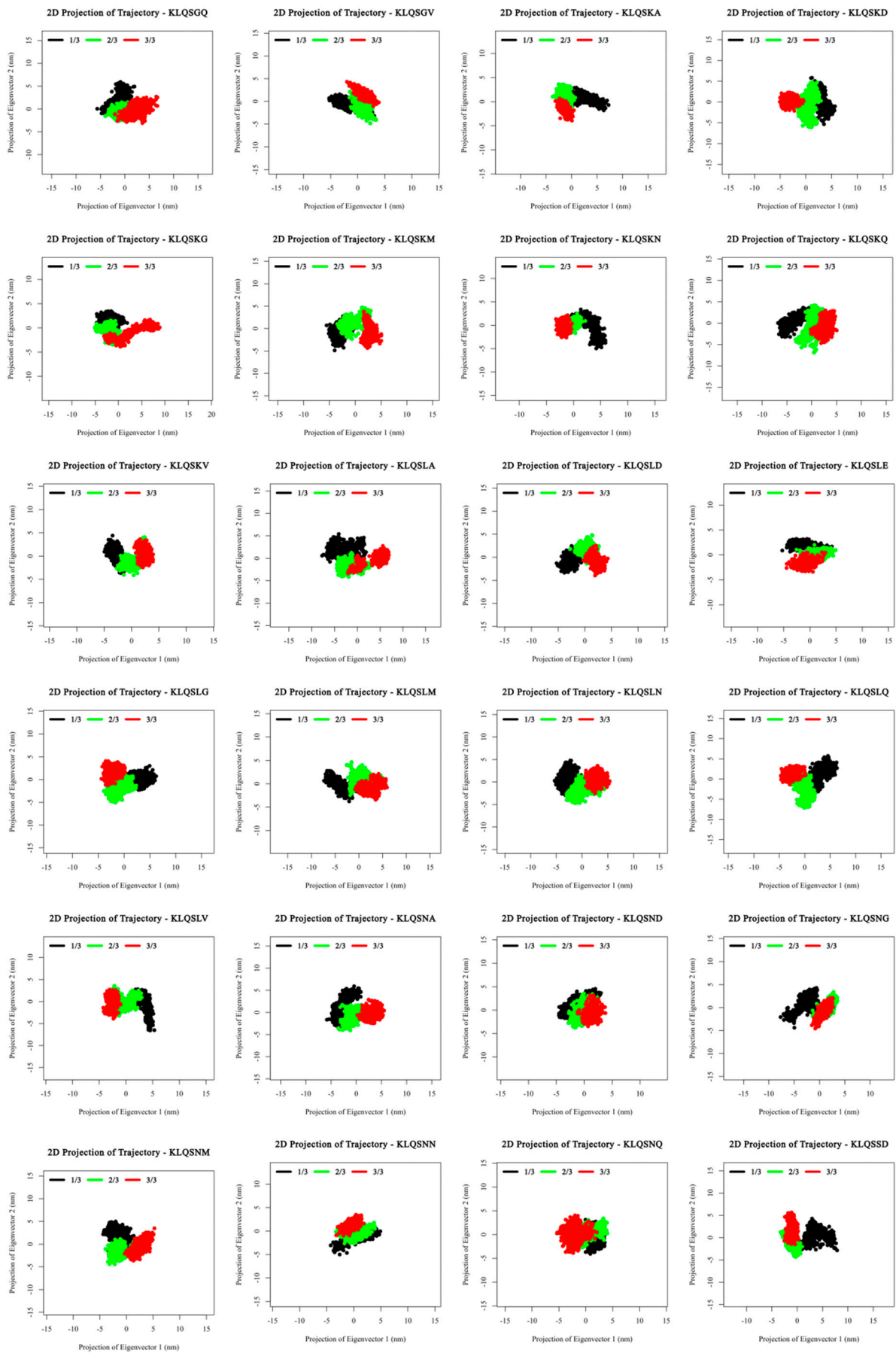
complexed with KLQSKM, KLQAEM and TLQSLM hexapeptides. The substrates attained docking score of $-7.0 \text{ kcal.mol}^{-1}$ (KLQSKM) and $-7.1 \text{ kcal.mol}^{-1}$ (KLQAEM and TLQSLM). The images were generated on BIOVIA Discovery Studio 2020 Client.

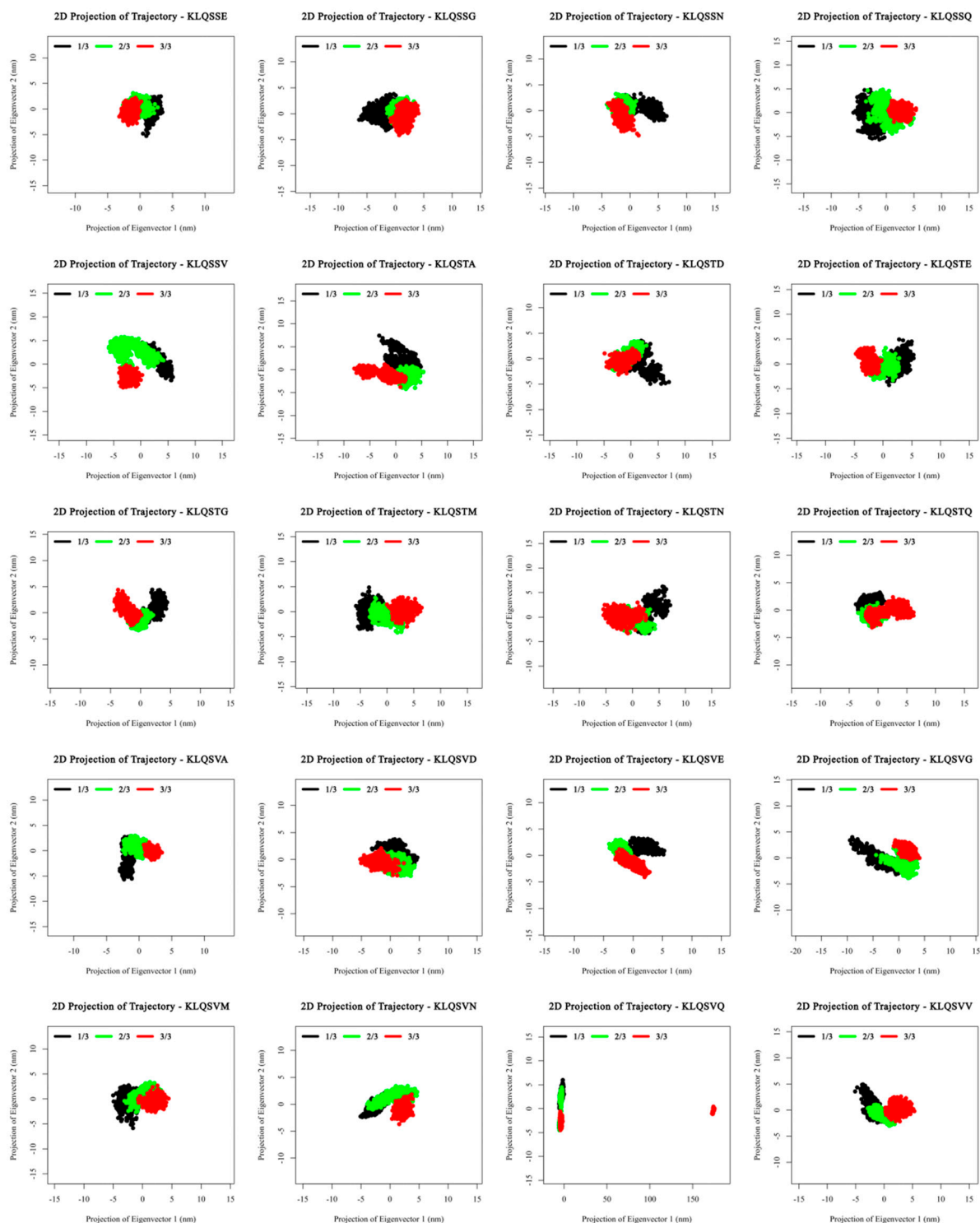




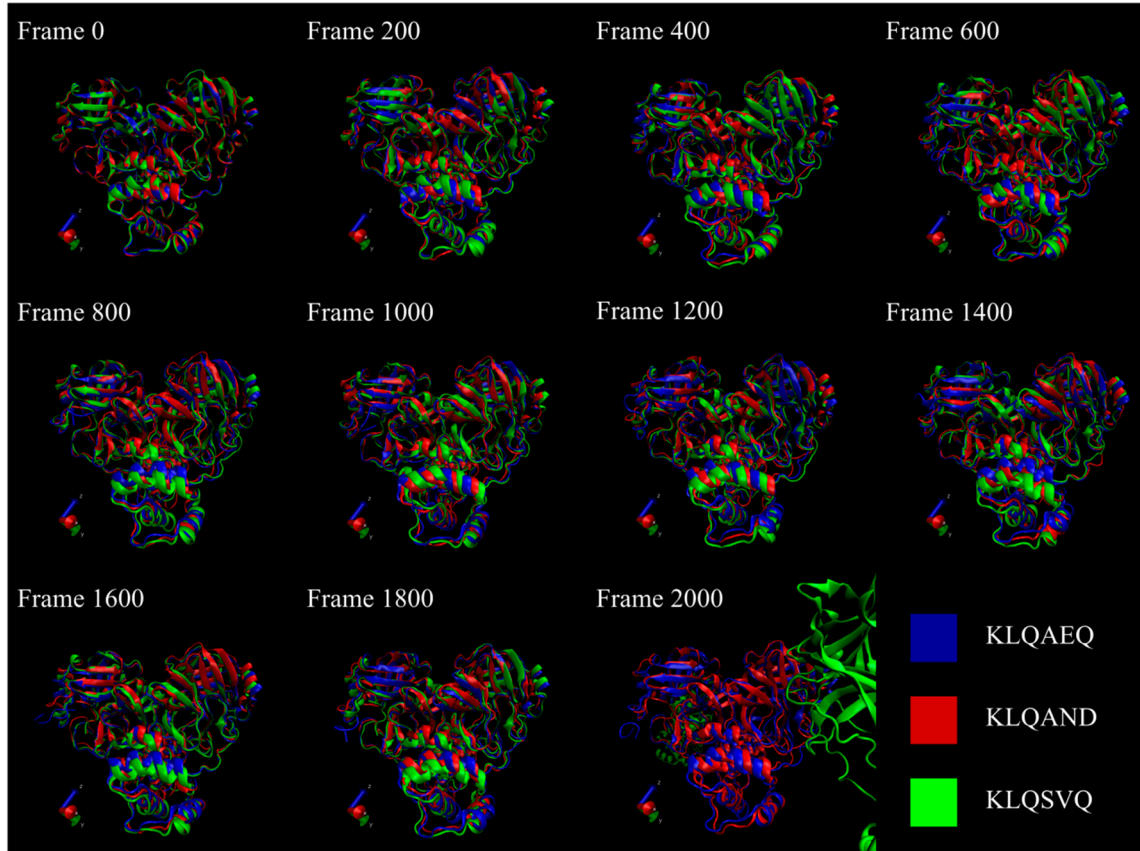




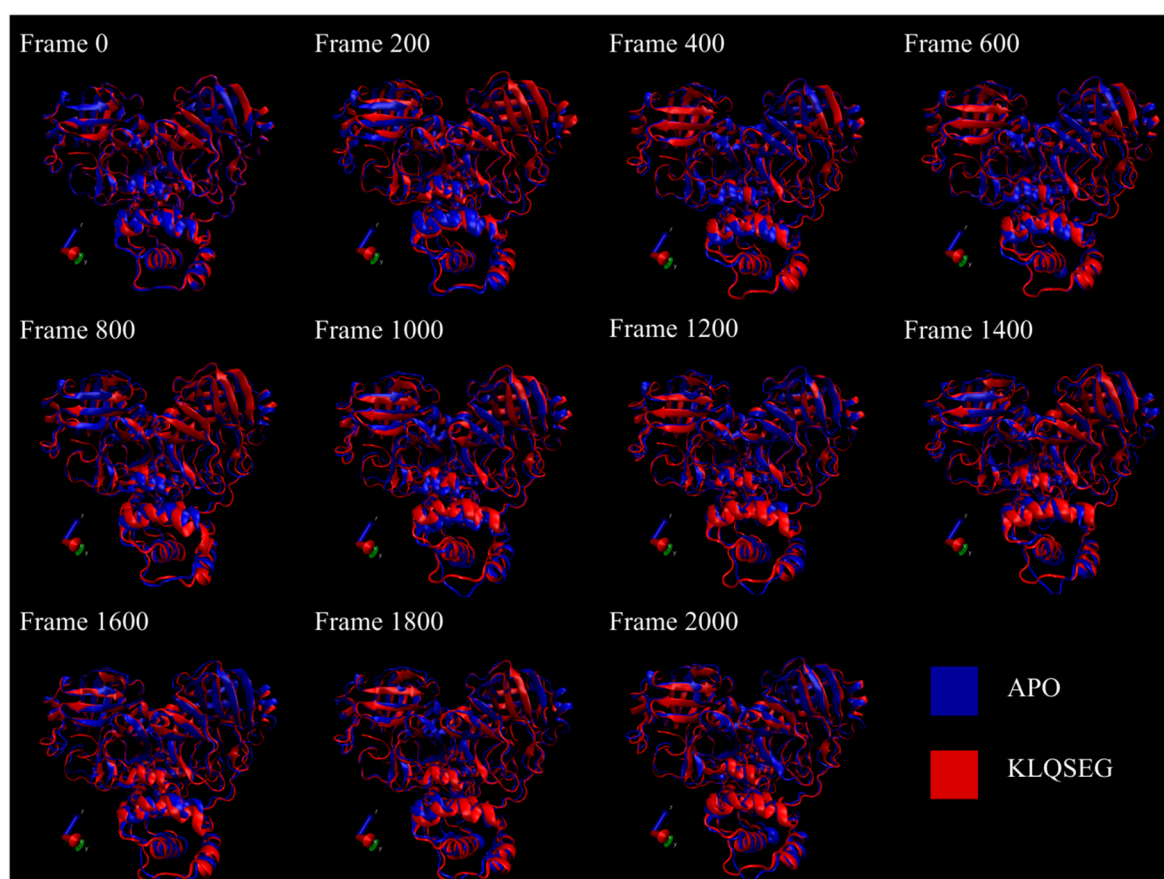




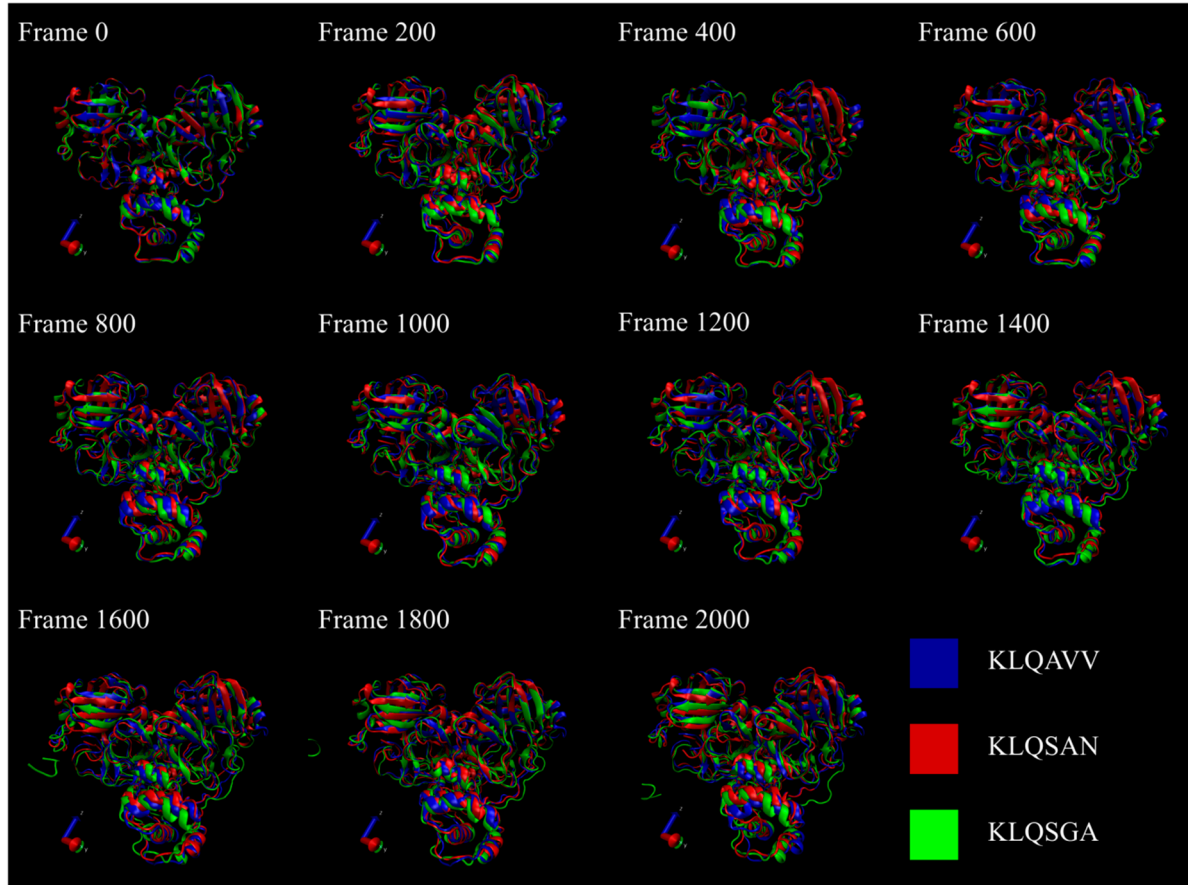
Supplementary Figure S8. The 2D projections of the principal components for M^{pro} (*apo* and KLQ***-substrate-bound) systems over the duration of the 20 ns MD simulations. The projection of the motion along phase space for PC1 and PC2 of M^{pro} *apo* and KLQ***-substrate-bound systems, showing the first third (black), second third (green) and final third (red) of the 20 ns simulation. Images were generated using Xmgrace (of Grace 5) and RStudio.



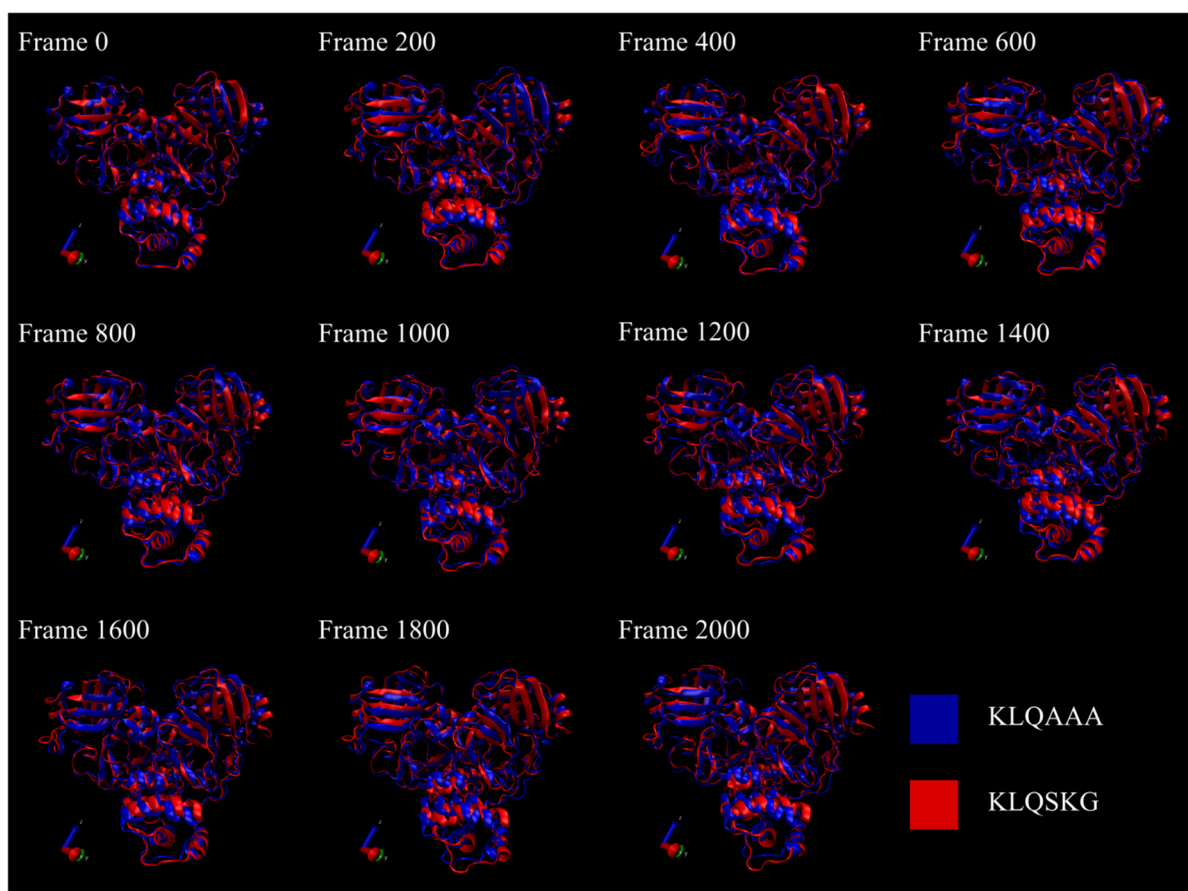
Supplementary Figure S9. Visualisation of the MD trajectories for Group 1 systems. Protein systems are shown cartoon representation, showing M^{pro} -KLQAEQ in blue; M^{pro} -KLQSVQ in red and M^{pro} -KLQAND in green. Images were generated using VMD.



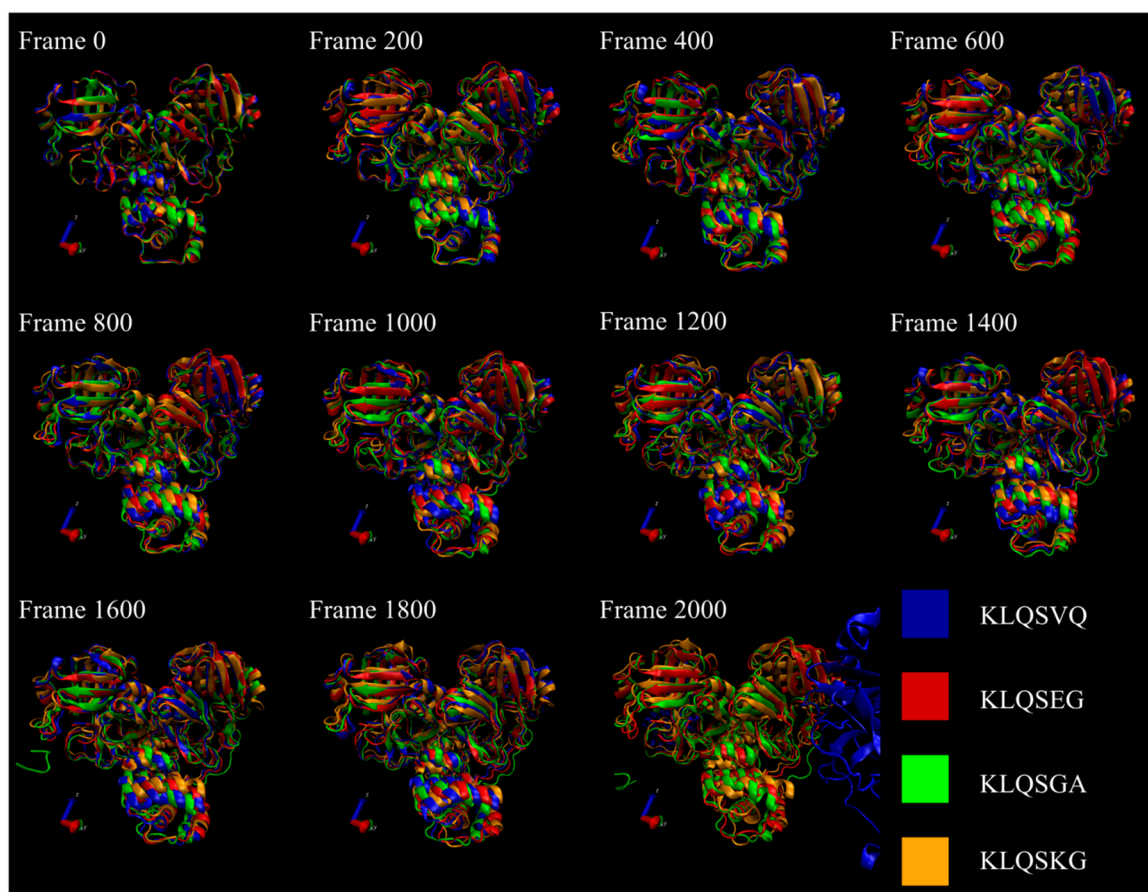
Supplementary Figure S10. Visualisation of the MD trajectories for Group 2 systems. Protein systems are shown cartoon representation, showing *apo*- M^{pro} in blue; and M^{pro} -KLQSEG in red. Images were generated using VMD.



Supplementary Figure S11. Visualisation of the MD trajectories for Group 3 systems. Protein systems are shown cartoon representation, showing M^{pro}-KLQAVV in blue; M^{pro}-KLQSAN in red and M^{pro}-KLQSGA in green. Images were generated using VMD.



Supplementary Figure S12. Visualisation of the MD trajectories for Group 4 systems. Protein systems are shown cartoon representation, showing M^{pro}-KLQAAA in blue and M^{pro}-KLQSKG in red. Images were generated using VMD.



Supplementary Figure S13. Visualisation of the MD trajectories for systems in all hierarchical groups. Protein systems are shown cartoon representation, showing M^{pro}-KLQSVQ (Group 1) in blue; M^{pro}-KLQSEG (Group 2) in red; M^{pro}-KLQSGA (Group 3) in green; and M^{pro}-KLQSKG in orange. Images were generated using VMD.

Supplementary Table S2: RMSD from substrate dynamics ordered by Mean and ordered by Standard Deviation:

RMSD sorted by mean						RMSD sorted by standard deviation								
substrate	mean (nm)	std-dev		substrate	mean (nm)	std-dev		substrate	mean (nm)	std-dev		substrate	mean (nm)	std-dev
KLQAKA	0.169	0.016		KLQANM	0.204	0.028		KLQSAV	0.183	0.016		KLQAAV	0.191	0.026
KLQASG	0.171	0.018		KLQSVA	0.204	0.022		KLQAKA	0.169	0.016		KLQAGA	0.215	0.026
KLQSND	0.172	0.020		KLQSVD	0.204	0.022		KLQAAD	0.180	0.017		KLQSNM	0.179	0.026
KLQSVG	0.173	0.025		KLQSKQ	0.204	0.039		KLQAGG	0.187	0.018		KLQAEV	0.185	0.026
KLQSNQ	0.173	0.019		KLQAEM	0.205	0.020		KLQASG	0.171	0.018		KLQSTQ	0.177	0.027
KLQSSN	0.174	0.019		KLQSSD	0.205	0.023		KLQAAN	0.175	0.018		KLQAED	0.202	0.027
KLQAAN	0.175	0.018		KLQAEG	0.206	0.023		KLQSGV	0.208	0.018		KLQATE	0.207	0.027
KLQAAM	0.177	0.025		APO	0.206	0.023		KLQSSE	0.189	0.019		KLQSTG	0.192	0.027
KLQSAN	0.177	0.023		KLQSKN	0.206	0.028		KLQAKD	0.217	0.019		KLQAAE	0.218	0.027
KLQSTQ	0.177	0.027		KLQSGN	0.206	0.036		KLQSNQ	0.173	0.019		KLQAKM	0.196	0.027
KLQSNM	0.179	0.026		KLQSVV	0.207	0.033		KLQATQ	0.193	0.019		KLQSGE	0.182	0.028
KLQASD	0.179	0.020		KLQSVN	0.207	0.025		KLQSSN	0.174	0.019		KLQANM	0.204	0.028
KLQSGD	0.179	0.023		KLQATE	0.207	0.027		KLQSEE	0.190	0.019		KLQSKN	0.206	0.028
KLQATA	0.180	0.024		KLQSGV	0.208	0.018		KLQSNN	0.193	0.020		KLQAVN	0.216	0.028
KLQAAD	0.180	0.017		KLQAKV	0.209	0.022		KLQSTD	0.203	0.020		KLQSSG	0.216	0.028
KLQSGQ	0.181	0.023		KLQAEV	0.209	0.029		KLQATN	0.197	0.020		KLQSNG	0.228	0.028
KLQATD	0.181	0.021		KLQANQ	0.209	0.025		KLQSND	0.172	0.020		KLQSLD	0.188	0.028
KLQSLE	0.181	0.024		KLQAAG	0.209	0.023		KLQAVD	0.187	0.020		KLQALA	0.224	0.029
KLQSGE	0.182	0.028		KLQALE	0.209	0.025		KLQAEM	0.205	0.020		KLQAEV	0.209	0.029
KLQSAV	0.183	0.016		KLQATM	0.209	0.024		KLQASD	0.179	0.020		KLQAKE	0.198	0.029
KLQSTE	0.183	0.024		KLQSKM	0.211	0.033		KLQAGE	0.184	0.021		KLQASA	0.227	0.030
KLQAGE	0.184	0.021		KLQALD	0.211	0.040		KLQASE	0.192	0.021		KLQAAA	0.192	0.030
KLQAAQ	0.184	0.024		KLQSKV	0.213	0.030		KLQATD	0.181	0.021		KLQALM	0.217	0.030
KLQAEV	0.185	0.026		KLQANE	0.214	0.025		KLQASV	0.186	0.021		KLQSKV	0.213	0.030
KLQASV	0.186	0.021		KLQAKN	0.214	0.036		KLQSVM	0.189	0.021		KLQSEM	0.224	0.030
KLQAGG	0.187	0.018		KLQASN	0.214	0.031		KLQSEG	0.187	0.021		KLQSEN	0.225	0.030

KLQSEG	0.187	0.021	KLQAGA	0.215	0.026	KLQSVD	0.204	0.022	KLQASN	0.214	0.031
KLQSLN	0.187	0.023	KLQANV	0.215	0.023	KLQSVA	0.204	0.022	KLQSSV	0.247	0.031
KLQAVD	0.187	0.020	KLQSSG	0.216	0.028	KLQSAQ	0.201	0.022	KLQAGM	0.193	0.032
KLQSLD	0.188	0.028	KLQAVN	0.216	0.028	KLQSAE	0.195	0.022	KLQSKD	0.222	0.032
KLQSAG	0.188	0.024	KLQALM	0.217	0.030	KLQAKV	0.209	0.022	KLQALG	0.204	0.032
KLQSVM	0.189	0.021	KLQSEQ	0.217	0.033	KLQAKQ	0.194	0.023	KLQSKA	0.222	0.032
KLQSSE	0.189	0.019	KLQSSQ	0.217	0.033	KLQSGD	0.179	0.023	KLQSLV	0.232	0.032
KLQSEE	0.190	0.019	KLQAKD	0.217	0.019	KLQSGQ	0.181	0.023	KLQSDAD	0.229	0.033
KLQASM	0.190	0.024	KLQSLG	0.218	0.033	KLQANV	0.215	0.023	KLQSSQ	0.217	0.033
KLQSVE	0.190	0.025	KLQAAE	0.218	0.027	KLQSLN	0.187	0.023	KLQSLG	0.218	0.033
KLQAAV	0.191	0.026	KLQANA	0.218	0.050	APO	0.206	0.023	KLQSEQ	0.217	0.033
KLQAAA	0.192	0.030	KLQSKA	0.222	0.032	KLQAAAG	0.209	0.023	KLQATV	0.226	0.033
KLQASE	0.192	0.021	KLQSEA	0.222	0.041	KLQAKG	0.194	0.023	KLQSTA	0.242	0.033
KLQAGQ	0.192	0.025	KLQSKD	0.222	0.032	KLQAEQ	0.206	0.023	KLQSKM	0.211	0.033
KLQSTG	0.192	0.027	KLQALV	0.223	0.024	KLQALN	0.224	0.023	KLQSVV	0.207	0.033
KLQSTM	0.193	0.040	KLQALN	0.224	0.023	KLQSAN	0.177	0.023	KLQSAM	0.230	0.035
KLQAGM	0.193	0.032	KLQSEM	0.224	0.030	KLQSSD	0.205	0.023	KLQSGN	0.206	0.036
KLQSNN	0.193	0.020	KLQALA	0.224	0.029	KLQASM	0.190	0.024	KLQAEA	0.194	0.036
KLQATQ	0.193	0.019	KLQSEN	0.225	0.030	KLQALV	0.223	0.024	KLQAKN	0.214	0.036
KLQAKQ	0.194	0.023	KLQATV	0.226	0.033	KLQATM	0.209	0.024	KLQSNA	0.226	0.036
KLQAVM	0.194	0.024	KLQSNA	0.226	0.036	KLQAVM	0.194	0.024	KLQSTN	0.244	0.037
KLQAEA	0.194	0.036	KLQASA	0.227	0.030	KLQANG	0.227	0.024	KLQSLQ	0.233	0.037
KLQAKG	0.194	0.023	KLQANG	0.227	0.024	KLQSAG	0.188	0.024	KLQSKQ	0.204	0.039
KLQSLM	0.194	0.043	KLQSNG	0.228	0.028	KLQSLE	0.181	0.024	KLQALD	0.211	0.040
KLQSAE	0.195	0.022	KLQSDAD	0.229	0.033	KLQALQ	0.202	0.024	KLQAGD	0.244	0.040
KLQAKM	0.196	0.027	KLQSAM	0.230	0.035	KLQAVV	0.200	0.024	KLQSTM	0.193	0.040
KLQSKG	0.196	0.051	KLQSLV	0.232	0.032	KLQAAQ	0.184	0.024	KLQSAA	0.203	0.041
KLQATN	0.197	0.020	KLQSLQ	0.233	0.037	KLQASQ	0.199	0.024	KLQSEA	0.222	0.041
KLQAKE	0.198	0.029	KLQSGA	0.238	0.187	KLQSTE	0.183	0.024	KLQAVQ	0.240	0.042
KLQASQ	0.199	0.024	KLQAVQ	0.240	0.042	KLQATA	0.180	0.024	KLQAVA	0.267	0.043
KLQAVV	0.200	0.024	KLQSTA	0.242	0.033	KLQAGQ	0.192	0.025	KLQSLM	0.194	0.043
KLQATG	0.200	0.025	KLQAGD	0.244	0.040	KLQSVE	0.190	0.025	KLQAGV	0.259	0.049

KLQSAQ	0.201	0.022		KLQSTN	0.244	0.037		KLQALE	0.209	0.025		KLQAEQ	0.201	0.050
KLQAEQ	0.201	0.050		KLQAVE	0.245	0.063		KLQSVN	0.207	0.025		KLQANA	0.218	0.050
KLQALQ	0.202	0.024		KLQSSV	0.247	0.031		KLQAVG	0.203	0.025		KLQSKG	0.196	0.051
KLQAED	0.202	0.027		KLQSLA	0.251	0.057		KLQSVG	0.173	0.025		KLQSLA	0.251	0.057
KLQSTD	0.203	0.020		KLQAGV	0.259	0.049		KLQANE	0.214	0.025		KLQAVE	0.245	0.063
KLQSAA	0.203	0.041		KLQAVA	0.267	0.043		KLQAAM	0.177	0.025		KLQSGA	0.238	0.187
KLQAVG	0.203	0.025		KLQSVQ	0.271	0.564		KLQATG	0.200	0.025		KLQSVQ	0.271	0.564
KLQALG	0.204	0.032		KLQAND	0.320	0.636		KLQANQ	0.209	0.025		KLQAND	0.320	0.636

Supplementary Table S3: Rg from substrate dynamics ordered by Mean and ordered by Standard Deviation:

Rg sorted by mean						Rg sorted by standard deviation								
substrate	mean (nm)	std-dev		substrate	mean (nm)	std-dev		substrate	mean (nm)	std-dev		substrate	mean (nm)	std-dev
KLQSAM	2.5704	0.0146		KLQALD	2.5923	0.0082		KLQAAG	2.5911	0.0072		KLQAAM	2.5885	0.0093
KLQAAD	2.5740	0.0125		APO	2.5924	0.0089		KLQAGG	2.5856	0.0072		KLQAVN	2.5898	0.0093
KLQANG	2.5743	0.0095		KLQAVV	2.5925	0.0084		KLQSVD	2.5940	0.0073		KLQSAV	2.5913	0.0094
KLQSEA	2.5749	0.0127		KLQSVM	2.5925	0.0083		KLQSVV	2.5995	0.0073		KLQSKG	2.5973	0.0094
KLQALV	2.5752	0.0102		KLQASE	2.5925	0.0078		KLQSKV	2.5928	0.0074		KLQSGN	2.5939	0.0094
KLQSLA	2.5760	0.0154		KLQSVE	2.5927	0.0078		KLQAGA	2.5895	0.0074		KLQAEM	2.5885	0.0094
KLQSEN	2.5764	0.0104		KLQSKV	2.5928	0.0074		KLQSDN	2.5962	0.0074		KLQSTD	2.5852	0.0094
KLQSSN	2.5788	0.0102		KLQASM	2.5928	0.0090		KLQSNN	2.5936	0.0075		KLQALM	2.5987	0.0094
KLQAKN	2.5798	0.0118		KLQSTN	2.5930	0.0091		KLQAKG	2.5905	0.0075		KLQANG	2.5743	0.0095
KLQAGQ	2.5804	0.0083		KLQAAQ	2.5934	0.0079		KLQAKV	2.5905	0.0076		KLQSLD	2.5905	0.0095
KLQAKE	2.5812	0.0093		KLQAKA	2.5934	0.0086		KLQAVG	2.6046	0.0077		KLQAEA	2.5895	0.0096
KLQATG	2.5813	0.0101		KLQATD	2.5935	0.0082		KLQASE	2.5925	0.0078		KLQATV	2.5854	0.0097
KLQSLE	2.5817	0.0101		KLQSSV	2.5936	0.0116		KLQSVE	2.5927	0.0078		KLQSLQ	2.5956	0.0099
KLQAGD	2.5821	0.0110		KLQSNN	2.5936	0.0075		KLQATQ	2.5973	0.0078		KLQATG	2.5813	0.0101
KLQAGM	2.5821	0.0112		KLQSLV	2.5936	0.0102		KLQSGD	2.6039	0.0078		KLQSLE	2.5817	0.0101
KLQANE	2.5826	0.0091		KLQAKD	2.5937	0.0091		KLQAAQ	2.5934	0.0079		KLQSSD	2.5953	0.0101
KLQAKQ	2.5828	0.0117		KLQAEQ	2.5938	0.0089		KLQSAG	2.6001	0.0080		KLQSLV	2.5936	0.0102
KLQALQ	2.5830	0.0092		KLQSGN	2.5939	0.0094		KLQASG	2.6034	0.0080		KLQSTE	2.5915	0.0102
KLQSEM	2.5831	0.0084		KLQSVD	2.5940	0.0073		KLQSEE	2.5984	0.0080		KLQSSN	2.5788	0.0102
KLQANM	2.5839	0.0087		KLQAAA	2.5940	0.0121		KLQSGE	2.6007	0.0081		KLQAKM	2.6036	0.0102
KLQATN	2.5842	0.0132		KLQSGV	2.5951	0.0087		KLQSNG	2.5953	0.0082		KLQALV	2.5752	0.0102
KLQSNA	2.5842	0.0110		KLQSNG	2.5953	0.0082		KLQAED	2.5889	0.0082		KLQSVN	2.5845	0.0103
KLQSAD	2.5845	0.0087		KLQSSD	2.5953	0.0101		KLQATD	2.5935	0.0082		KLQSNQ	2.5958	0.0103
KLQSVN	2.5845	0.0103		KLQSKM	2.5954	0.0127		KLQALG	2.6041	0.0082		KLQASA	2.5979	0.0103
KLQAVM	2.5845	0.0116		KLQSKQ	2.5955	0.0093		KLQALD	2.5923	0.0082		KLQSEN	2.5764	0.0104
KLQSKA	2.5845	0.0083		KLQATA	2.5955	0.0109		KLQAGQ	2.5804	0.0083		KLQANA	2.5986	0.0105

KLQALE	2.5847	0.0129		KLQSLQ	2.5956	0.0099		KLQSKA	2.5845	0.0083		KLQAEV	2.5884	0.0105
KLQANV	2.5847	0.0086		KLQSAN	2.5958	0.0084		KLQSVM	2.5925	0.0083		KLQSLG	2.5871	0.0105
KLQALN	2.5848	0.0083		KLQSNQ	2.5958	0.0103		KLQALN	2.5848	0.0083		KLQAGV	2.5915	0.0107
KLQSTD	2.5852	0.0094		KLQSND	2.5962	0.0074		KLQSSE	2.6050	0.0083		KLQAEQ	2.6043	0.0108
KLQATV	2.5854	0.0097		KLQSNM	2.5963	0.0130		KLQAVV	2.5925	0.0084		KLQATA	2.5955	0.0109
KLQAGG	2.5856	0.0072		KLQSKD	2.5967	0.0118		KLQSTG	2.5865	0.0084		KLQSEG	2.5993	0.0110
KLQATM	2.5860	0.0090		KLQASQ	2.5968	0.0085		KLQANQ	2.5991	0.0084		KLQAGD	2.5821	0.0110
KLQAVE	2.5862	0.0125		KLQSVG	2.5971	0.0125		KLQSAN	2.5958	0.0084		KLQSNA	2.5842	0.0110
KLQSTG	2.5865	0.0084		KLQSKG	2.5973	0.0094		KLQSEM	2.5831	0.0084		KLQSTQ	2.5976	0.0112
KLQAE	2.5867	0.0087		KLQATQ	2.5973	0.0078		KLQASQ	2.5968	0.0085		KLQAGM	2.5821	0.0112
KLQSLG	2.5871	0.0105		KLQSTQ	2.5976	0.0112		KLQSAA	2.5913	0.0085		KLQSLM	2.5884	0.0112
KLQSAE	2.5876	0.0117		KLQASA	2.5979	0.0103		KLQASD	2.5918	0.0085		KLQSLN	2.6006	0.0112
KLQSLM	2.5884	0.0112		KLQSEE	2.5984	0.0080		KLQAKA	2.5934	0.0086		KLQSSQ	2.6017	0.0113
KLQAEV	2.5884	0.0105		KLQANA	2.5986	0.0105		KLQANV	2.5847	0.0086		KLQAVM	2.5845	0.0116
KLQSV	2.5885	0.0091		KLQALM	2.5987	0.0094		KLQSGQ	2.6045	0.0086		KLQSKN	2.5889	0.0116
KLQAAM	2.5885	0.0093		KLQANQ	2.5991	0.0084		KLQAVD	2.5999	0.0086		KLQSSV	2.5936	0.0116
KLQAEM	2.5885	0.0094		KLQSEG	2.5993	0.0110		KLQALA	2.5903	0.0086		KLQAKQ	2.5828	0.0117
KLQAGE	2.5887	0.0093		KLQSVV	2.5995	0.0073		KLQSAD	2.5845	0.0087		KLQSAE	2.5876	0.0117
KLQSKN	2.5889	0.0116		KLQAVD	2.5999	0.0086		KLQSSG	2.6106	0.0087		KLQAAV	2.6148	0.0118
KLQAED	2.5889	0.0082		KLQSAG	2.6001	0.0080		KLQANM	2.5839	0.0087		KLQAKN	2.5798	0.0118
KLQAVQ	2.5891	0.0122		KLQSTA	2.6005	0.0092		KLQAE	2.5867	0.0087		KLQSKD	2.5967	0.0118
KLQAGA	2.5895	0.0074		KLQSLN	2.6006	0.0112		KLQSGV	2.5951	0.0087		KLQAAA	2.5940	0.0121
KLQAEA	2.5895	0.0096		KLQSGE	2.6007	0.0081		KLQAAN	2.6061	0.0088		KLQAVQ	2.5891	0.0122
KLQAAE	2.5898	0.0174		KLQSSQ	2.6017	0.0113		KLQSAQ	2.5907	0.0088		KLQAAD	2.5740	0.0125
KLQAVN	2.5898	0.0093		KLQASG	2.6034	0.0080		KLQAVA	2.6272	0.0088		KLQAVE	2.5862	0.0125
KLQALA	2.5903	0.0086		KLQAKM	2.6036	0.0102		APO	2.5924	0.0089		KLQSVG	2.5971	0.0125
KLQASV	2.5903	0.0138		KLQSGD	2.6039	0.0078		KLQAE	2.5938	0.0089		KLQSEA	2.5749	0.0127
KLQSLD	2.5905	0.0095		KLQALG	2.6041	0.0082		KLQASN	2.5909	0.0090		KLQSKM	2.5954	0.0127
KLQAKG	2.5905	0.0075		KLQAEQ	2.6043	0.0108		KLQASM	2.5928	0.0090		KLQSEQ	2.6187	0.0128
KLQAKV	2.5905	0.0076		KLQSGQ	2.6045	0.0086		KLQATM	2.5860	0.0090		KLQALE	2.5847	0.0129
KLQSAQ	2.5907	0.0088		KLQAVG	2.6046	0.0077		KLQSTM	2.5914	0.0090		KLQSNM	2.5963	0.0130
KLQASN	2.5909	0.0090		KLQSSE	2.6050	0.0083		KLQANE	2.5826	0.0091		KLQATN	2.5842	0.0132

KLQAAG	2.5911	0.0072		KLQAAN	2.6061	0.0088		KLQSTN	2.5930	0.0091		KLQASV	2.5903	0.0138
KLQSAV	2.5913	0.0094		KLQSGA	2.6071	0.0256		KLQSVL	2.5885	0.0091		KLQSAM	2.5704	0.0146
KLQSAA	2.5913	0.0085		KLQSSG	2.6106	0.0087		KLQAKD	2.5937	0.0091		KLQATE	2.5917	0.0146
KLQSTM	2.5914	0.0090		KLQAAV	2.6148	0.0118		KLQSTA	2.6005	0.0092		KLQSLA	2.5760	0.0154
KLQAGV	2.5915	0.0107		KLQSEQ	2.6187	0.0128		KLQALQ	2.5830	0.0092		KLQAAE	2.5898	0.0174
KLQSTE	2.5915	0.0102		KLQAVA	2.6272	0.0088		KLQAGE	2.5887	0.0093		KLQSGA	2.6071	0.0256
KLQATE	2.5917	0.0146		KLQSVQ	2.6596	0.3865		KLQAKE	2.5812	0.0093		KLQSVQ	2.6596	0.3865
KLQASD	2.5918	0.0085		KLQAND	2.6605	0.4222		KLQSKQ	2.5955	0.0093		KLQAND	2.6605	0.4222

Supplementary Table S4: RMSD and Rg from substrate dynamics ordered by substrate

RMSD sorted by residue						
substrate	mean (nm)	std-dev		substrate	mean (nm)	std-dev
APO	0.206	0.023		KLQAVM	0.194	0.024
KLQAAA	0.192	0.030		KLQAVN	0.216	0.028
KLQAAD	0.180	0.017		KLQAVQ	0.240	0.042
KLQAAE	0.218	0.027		KLQAVV	0.200	0.024
KLQAAG	0.209	0.023		KLQSAA	0.203	0.041
KLQAAM	0.177	0.025		KLQSAD	0.229	0.033
KLQAAN	0.175	0.018		KLQSAE	0.195	0.022
KLQAAQ	0.184	0.024		KLQSAG	0.188	0.024
KLQAAV	0.191	0.026		KLQSAM	0.230	0.035
KLQAEA	0.194	0.036		KLQSAN	0.177	0.023
KLQAED	0.202	0.027		KLQSAQ	0.201	0.022
KLQAEF	0.185	0.026		KLQSAV	0.183	0.016
KLQAEH	0.206	0.023		KLQSEA	0.222	0.041
KLQAEM	0.205	0.020		KLQSEE	0.190	0.019
KLQAEQ	0.201	0.050		KLQSEG	0.187	0.021
KLQAEV	0.209	0.029		KLQSEM	0.224	0.030
KLQAGA	0.215	0.026		KLQSEN	0.225	0.030
KLQAGD	0.244	0.040		KLQSEQ	0.217	0.033
KLQAGE	0.184	0.021		KLQSGA	0.238	0.187
KLQAGG	0.187	0.018		KLQSGD	0.179	0.023
KLQAGM	0.193	0.032		KLQSGE	0.182	0.028
KLQAGQ	0.192	0.025		KLQSGN	0.206	0.036
KLQAGV	0.259	0.049		KLQSGQ	0.181	0.023
KLQAKA	0.169	0.016		KLQSGV	0.208	0.018
KLQAKD	0.217	0.019		KLQSKA	0.222	0.032
KLQAKE	0.198	0.029		KLQSKD	0.222	0.032

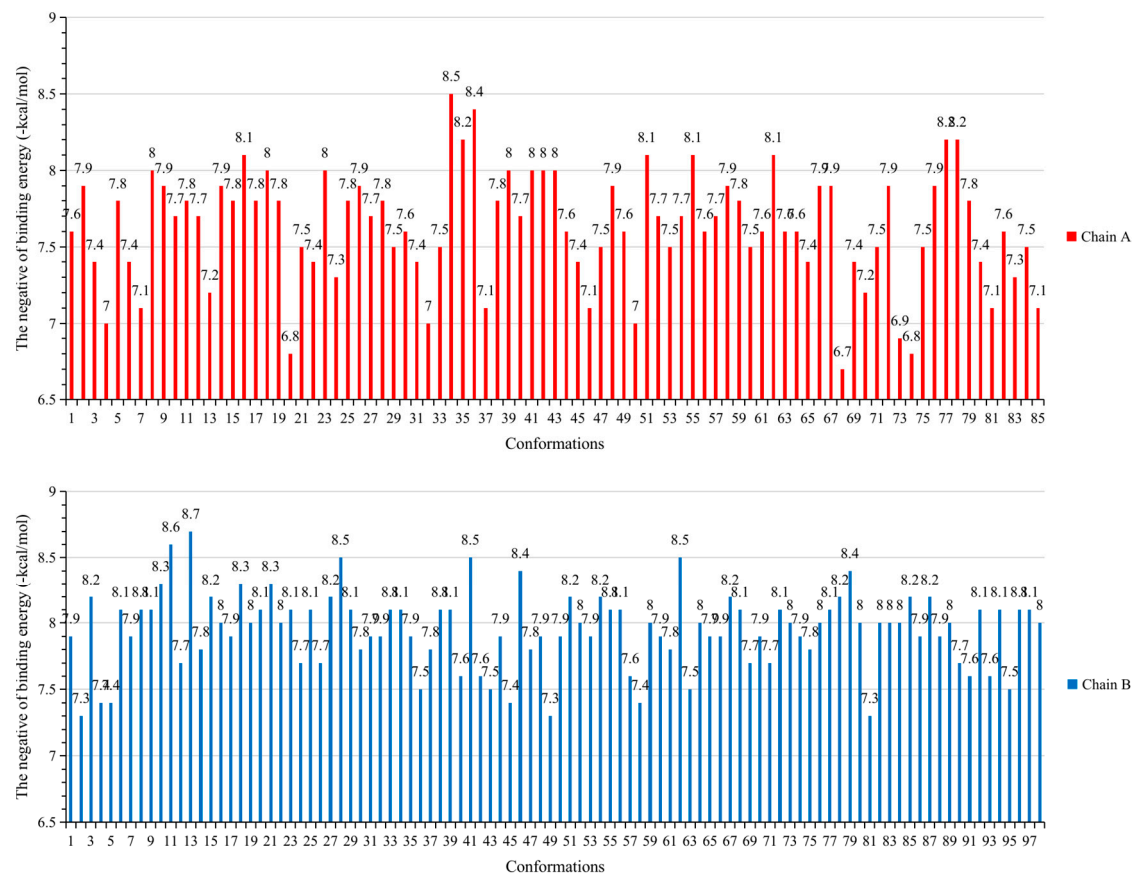
Rg sorted by residue						
substrate	mean (nm)	std-dev		substrate	mean (nm)	std-dev
APO	2.5924	0.0089		KLQAVM	2.5845	0.0116
KLQAAA	2.5940	0.0121		KLQAVN	2.5898	0.0093
KLQAAD	2.5740	0.0125		KLQAVQ	2.5891	0.0122
KLQAAE	2.5898	0.0174		KLQAVV	2.5925	0.0084
KLQAAG	2.5911	0.0072		KLQSAA	2.5913	0.0085
KLQAAM	2.5885	0.0093		KLQSAD	2.5845	0.0087
KLQAAN	2.6061	0.0088		KLQSAE	2.5876	0.0117
KLQAAQ	2.5934	0.0079		KLQSAG	2.6001	0.0080
KLQAAV	2.6148	0.0118		KLQSAM	2.5704	0.0146
KLQAEA	2.5895	0.0096		KLQSAN	2.5958	0.0084
KLQAED	2.5889	0.0082		KLQSAQ	2.5907	0.0088
KLQAEF	2.5867	0.0087		KLQSAV	2.5913	0.0094
KLQAEH	2.5938	0.0089		KLQSEA	2.5749	0.0127
KLQAEM	2.5885	0.0094		KLQSEE	2.5984	0.0080
KLQAEQ	2.6043	0.0108		KLQSEG	2.5993	0.0110
KLQAEV	2.5884	0.0105		KLQSEM	2.5831	0.0084
KLQAGA	2.5895	0.0074		KLQSEN	2.5764	0.0104
KLQAGD	2.5821	0.0110		KLQSEQ	2.6187	0.0128
KLQAGE	2.5887	0.0093		KLQSGA	2.6071	0.0256
KLQAGG	2.5856	0.0072		KLQSGD	2.6039	0.0078
KLQAGM	2.5821	0.0112		KLQSGE	2.6007	0.0081
KLQAGQ	2.5804	0.0083		KLQSGN	2.5939	0.0094
KLQAGV	2.5915	0.0107		KLQSGQ	2.6045	0.0086
KLQAKA	2.5934	0.0086		KLQSGV	2.5951	0.0087
KLQAKD	2.5937	0.0091		KLQSKA	2.5845	0.0083
KLQAKE	2.5812	0.0093		KLQSKD	2.5967	0.0118

KLQAKG	0.194	0.023		KLQSKG	0.196	0.051
KLQAKM	0.196	0.027		KLQSKM	0.211	0.033
KLQAKN	0.214	0.036		KLQSKN	0.206	0.028
KLQAKQ	0.194	0.023		KLQSKQ	0.204	0.039
KLQAKV	0.209	0.022		KLQSKV	0.213	0.030
KLQALA	0.224	0.029		KLQSLA	0.251	0.057
KLQALD	0.211	0.040		KLQSLD	0.188	0.028
KLQALE	0.209	0.025		KLQSLE	0.181	0.024
KLQALG	0.204	0.032		KLQSLG	0.218	0.033
KLQALM	0.217	0.030		KLQSLM	0.194	0.043
KLQALN	0.224	0.023		KLQSLN	0.187	0.023
KLQALQ	0.202	0.024		KLQSLQ	0.233	0.037
KLQALV	0.223	0.024		KLQSLV	0.232	0.032
KLQANA	0.218	0.050		KLQSNA	0.226	0.036
KLQAND	0.320	0.636		KLQSND	0.172	0.020
KLQANE	0.214	0.025		KLQSNG	0.228	0.028
KLQANG	0.227	0.024		KLQSNM	0.179	0.026
KLQANM	0.204	0.028		KLQSNN	0.193	0.020
KLQANQ	0.209	0.025		KLQSNQ	0.173	0.019
KLQANV	0.215	0.023		KLQSSD	0.205	0.023
KLQASA	0.227	0.030		KLQSSE	0.189	0.019
KLQASD	0.179	0.020		KLQSSG	0.216	0.028
KLQASE	0.192	0.021		KLQSSN	0.174	0.019
KLQASG	0.171	0.018		KLQSSQ	0.217	0.033
KLQASM	0.190	0.024		KLQSSV	0.247	0.031
KLQASN	0.214	0.031		KLQSTA	0.242	0.033
KLQASQ	0.199	0.024		KLQSTD	0.203	0.020
KLQASV	0.186	0.021		KLQSTE	0.183	0.024
KLQATA	0.180	0.024		KLQSTG	0.192	0.027
KLQATD	0.181	0.021		KLQSTM	0.193	0.040
KLQATE	0.207	0.027		KLQSTN	0.244	0.037

KLQAKG	2.5905	0.0075		KLQSKG	2.5973	0.0094
KLQAKM	2.6036	0.0102		KLQSKM	2.5954	0.0127
KLQAKN	2.5798	0.0118		KLQSKN	2.5889	0.0116
KLQAKQ	2.5828	0.0117		KLQSKQ	2.5955	0.0093
KLQAKV	2.5905	0.0076		KLQSKV	2.5928	0.0074
KLQALA	2.5903	0.0086		KLQSLA	2.5760	0.0154
KLQALD	2.5923	0.0082		KLQSLD	2.5905	0.0095
KLQALE	2.5847	0.0129		KLQSLE	2.5817	0.0101
KLQALG	2.6041	0.0082		KLQSLG	2.5871	0.0105
KLQALM	2.5987	0.0094		KLQSLM	2.5884	0.0112
KLQALN	2.5848	0.0083		KLQSLN	2.6006	0.0112
KLQALQ	2.5830	0.0092		KLQSLQ	2.5956	0.0099
KLQALV	2.5752	0.0102		KLQSLV	2.5936	0.0102
KLQANA	2.5986	0.0105		KLQSNA	2.5842	0.0110
KLQAND	2.6605	0.4222		KLQSND	2.5962	0.0074
KLQANE	2.5826	0.0091		KLQSNG	2.5953	0.0082
KLQANG	2.5743	0.0095		KLQSNM	2.5963	0.0130
KLQANM	2.5839	0.0087		KLQSNN	2.5936	0.0075
KLQANQ	2.5991	0.0084		KLQSNQ	2.5958	0.0103
KLQANV	2.5847	0.0086		KLQSSD	2.5953	0.0101
KLQASA	2.5979	0.0103		KLQSSE	2.6050	0.0083
KLQASD	2.5918	0.0085		KLQSSG	2.6106	0.0087
KLQASE	2.5925	0.0078		KLQSSN	2.5788	0.0102
KLQASG	2.6034	0.0080		KLQSSQ	2.6017	0.0113
KLQASM	2.5928	0.0090		KLQSSV	2.5936	0.0116
KLQASN	2.5909	0.0090		KLQSTA	2.6005	0.0092
KLQASQ	2.5968	0.0085		KLQSTD	2.5852	0.0094
KLQASV	2.5903	0.0138		KLQSTE	2.5915	0.0102
KLQATA	2.5955	0.0109		KLQSTG	2.5865	0.0084
KLQATD	2.5935	0.0082		KLQSTM	2.5914	0.0090
KLQATE	2.5917	0.0146		KLQSTN	2.5930	0.0091

KLQATG	0.200	0.025		KLQSTQ	0.177	0.027
KLQATM	0.209	0.024		KLQSVA	0.204	0.022
KLQATN	0.197	0.020		KLQSVD	0.204	0.022
KLQATQ	0.193	0.019		KLQSVE	0.190	0.025
KLQATV	0.226	0.033		KLQSVG	0.173	0.025
KLQAVA	0.267	0.043		KLQSVM	0.189	0.021
KLQAVD	0.187	0.020		KLQSVN	0.207	0.025
KLQAVE	0.245	0.063		KLQSVQ	0.271	0.564
KLQAVG	0.203	0.025		KLQSVV	0.207	0.033

KLQATG	2.5813	0.0101		KLQSTQ	2.5976	0.0112
KLQATM	2.5860	0.0090		KLQSVA	2.5885	0.0091
KLQATN	2.5842	0.0132		KLQSVD	2.5940	0.0073
KLQATQ	2.5973	0.0078		KLQSVE	2.5927	0.0078
KLQATV	2.5854	0.0097		KLQSVG	2.5971	0.0125
KLQAVA	2.6272	0.0088		KLQSVM	2.5925	0.0083
KLQAVD	2.5999	0.0086		KLQSVN	2.5845	0.0103
KLQAVE	2.5862	0.0125		KLQSVQ	2.6596	0.3865
KLQAVG	2.6046	0.0077		KLQSVV	2.5995	0.0073



Supplementary Figure S14. Preliminary docking studies to determine the protein chain to prioritise for docking studies. The negative of the docking scores of the Arg-Leu-Gln-Ala-Ala-Asn (RLQAAN) conformers were plotted on bar graphs, showing the docking scores of chain A (red) and chain B (blue). The image was generated using WPS Spreadsheet 2019.