

Table S1 Results of the Shapiro-Wilk and Levene's tests in the case of variables II (%), IH (%), BD (g.cm⁻³), MC (%), PR (MPa), PD (cm)

| | II ^{a)} | | IH ^{b)} | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------|------------------|------|
| Shapiro-Wilk test (p-value) | 0.44 | | 0.04 | |
| Levene's test (p-value) | 0.31 | | 0.05 | |
| | BD ^{c)} | | | |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| Shapiro-Wilk test (p-value) | 0.18 | 0.40 | 0.97 | 0.98 |
| Levene's test (p-value) | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.71 |
| | MC ^{d)} | | | |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| Shapiro-Wilk test (p-value) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.71 | 0.00 |
| Levene's test (p-value) | 0.21 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.01 |
| | PR ^{e)} | | | |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| Shapiro-Wilk test (p-value) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Levene's test (p-value) | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | PD ^{f)} | | | |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| Shapiro-Wilk test (p-value) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Levene's test (p-value) | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

II^{a)} – intensity of injuries (%); IH^{b)} – intensity of harvesting (%); BD^{c)} – bulk density (g.cm⁻³); MC^{d)} – soil moisture (%); PR^{e)} – penetration resistance (MPa); PD^{f)} – penetration depth (cm)

Table S2: Comparison of BD from the same measurement locations in different stands via the multiple p-value comparisons

| Stand | Multiple p-value comparisons for bulk density Kruskal-Wallis test: H (3, N= 60) = 10.51, p = 0.02 | | | |
|--------|---|------|------|-------|
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| 51a | | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.01* |
| 10 | 1.00 | | 1.00 | 0.64 |
| 9b | 1.00 | 1.00 | | 0.14 |
| 59 | 0.01* | 0.64 | 0.14 | |
| Rut | Multiple p-value comparisons for bulk density Kruskal-Wallis test: H (3, N= 60) = 11.22, p = 0.01 | | | |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| 51a | | 0.64 | 0.09 | 0.01* |
| 10 | 0.64 | | 1.00 | 0.78 |
| 9b | 0.09 | 1.00 | | 1.00 |
| 59 | 0.01* | 0.78 | 1.00 | |
| Centre | Multiple p-value comparisons for bulk density Kruskal-Wallis test: H (3, N= 60) = 0.82, p = 0.85 | | | |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| 51a | | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 10 | 1.00 | | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 9b | 1.00 | 1.00 | | 1.00 |
| 59 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | |

*indicates significant differences with $p < 0.05$

Table S3: Comparison of BD between different measurement locations in particular stands via the multiple p-value comparisons

| 51a | Multiple p-value comparisons for bulk density Kruskal-Wallis test: H (2, N= 42) = 6.91, p = 0.03 | | |
|----------------|--|----------------|----------------|
| | S ^a | R ^b | C ^c |
| S ^a | | 0.10 | 0.05* |
| R ^b | 0.10 | | 1.00 |
| C ^c | 0.05* | 1.00 | |

| | | | |
|-----|--|----------------|----------------|
| 51a | Multiple p-value comparisons for bulk density Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(2, N=42) = 6.91, p = 0.03$ | | |
| | S ^a | R ^b | C ^c |
| 10 | Multiple p-value comparisons for bulk density Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(2, N=42) = 7.15, p = 0.03$ | | |
| | S | R | C |
| S | | 0.03* | 0.20 |
| R | 0.03* | | 1.00 |
| C | 0.20 | 1.00 | |
| 9b | Multiple p-value comparisons for bulk density Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(2, N=42) = 16.33, p = 0.00$ | | |
| | S | R | C |
| S | | 0.00* | 0.04* |
| R | 0.00* | | 0.37 |
| C | 0.04* | 0.37 | |
| 59 | Multiple p-value comparisons for bulk density Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(2, N=54) = 13.26, p = 0.00$ | | |
| | S | R | C |
| S | | 0.00* | 0.67 |
| R | 0.00* | | 0.05 |
| C | 0.67 | 0.05 | |

*indicates significant differences with $p < 0.05$; S^a – stand, R^b – rut, C^c – centre of the trail

Table S4: Comparison of MC from the same measurement locations in different stands via the multiple p-value comparisons

| | | | | |
|--------|---|------|------|-------|
| Stand | Multiple p-value comparisons for soil moisture Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(3, N=60) = 10.51, p = 0.02$ | | | |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| 51a | | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.01* |
| 10 | 1.00 | | 1.00 | 0.64 |
| 9b | 1.00 | 1.00 | | 0.14 |
| 59 | 0.01* | 0.64 | 0.14 | |
| Rut | Multiple p-value comparisons for soil moisture Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(3, N=60) = 11.22, p = 0.01$ | | | |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| 51a | | 0.64 | 0.09 | 0.01* |
| 10 | 0.64 | | 1.00 | 0.78 |
| 9b | 0.09 | 1.00 | | 1.00 |
| 59 | 0.01* | 0.78 | 1.00 | |
| Centre | Multiple p-value comparisons for soil moisture Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(3, N=60) = 0.82, p = 0.85$ | | | |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| 51a | | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 10 | 1.00 | | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 9b | 1.00 | 1.00 | | 1.00 |
| 59 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | |

*indicates significant differences with $p < 0.05$

Table S5: Comparison of MC between different measurement locations in particular stands via the multiple p-value comparisons

| | | | |
|----------------|---|----------------|----------------|
| 51 | Multiple p-value comparisons for soil moisture Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(2, N=41) = 10.68, p = 0.01$ | | |
| | S ^a | R ^b | C ^c |
| S ^a | | 0.00* | 0.93 |
| R ^b | 0.00* | | 0.08 |
| C ^c | 0.93 | 0.08 | |
| 10 | Multiple p-value comparisons for soil moisture Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(2, N=42) = 4.21, p = 0.12$ | | |

| | | | |
|----|---|----------------|----------------|
| 51 | Multiple p-value comparisons for soil moisture Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(2, N=41) = 10.68, p = 0.01$ | | |
| | S ^a | R ^b | C ^c |
| | S | R | C |
| S | | 0.17 | 1.00 |
| R | 0.17 | | 0.33 |
| C | 1.00 | 0.33 | |
| 9b | Multiple p-value comparisons for soil moisture Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(2, N=42) = 3.96, p = 0.14$ | | |
| | S | R | C |
| | S | R | C |
| S | | 0.15 | 1.00 |
| R | 0.15 | | 0.67 |
| C | 1.00 | 0.67 | |
| 59 | Multiple p-value comparisons for soil moisture Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(2, N=54) = 5.52, p = 0.06$ | | |
| | S | R | C |
| | S | R | C |
| S | | 0.06 | 0.47 |
| R | 0.06 | | 1.00 |
| C | 0.47 | 1.00 | |

*indicates significant differences with $p < 0.05$; S^a – stand, R^b – rut, C^c – centre of the trail

Table S6: Comparison of PR from the same measurement locations in different stands via the multiple p-value comparisons

| | | | | |
|--------|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Stand | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration resistance Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(3, N=1827) = 3.32, p = 0.34$ | | | |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| 51a | | 0.43 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 10 | 0.43 | | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 9b | 1.00 | 1.00 | | 1.00 |
| 59 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | |
| Rut | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration resistance Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(3, N=1558) = 139.01, p = 0.00$ | | | |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| 51a | | 0.00* | 0.00* | 0.00* |
| 10 | 0.00* | | 1.00 | 0.00* |
| 9b | 0.00* | 1.00 | | 0.00* |
| 59 | 0.00* | 0.00* | 0.00* | |
| Centre | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration resistance Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(3, N=1924) = 107.32, p = 0.00$ | | | |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| 51a | | 0.74 | 0.25 | 0.00* |
| 10 | 0.74 | | 1.00 | 0.00* |
| 9b | 0.25 | 1.00 | | 0.00* |
| 59 | 0.00* | 0.00* | 0.00* | |

*indicates significant differences with $p < 0.05$

Table S7: Comparison of PR between different measurement locations in particular stands via the multiple p-value comparisons

| | | | |
|----------------|--|----------------|----------------|
| 51a | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration resistance Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(2, N=974) = 11.63, p = 0.00$ | | |
| | S ^a | R ^b | C ^c |
| | S ^a | R ^b | C ^c |
| S ^a | | 0.24 | 0.18 |
| R ^b | 0.24 | | 0.00* |
| C ^c | 0.18 | 0.00* | |
| 10 | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration resistance Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(2, N=1096) = 13.77, p = 0.00$ | | |
| | S | R | C |
| | S | R | C |

| | | | |
|-----|---|----------------|----------------|
| 51a | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration resistance Kruskal-Wallis test: H (2, N= 974) =11.63, p = 0.00 | | |
| | S ^a | R ^b | C ^c |
| | S | 0.00* | 0.06 |
| | R | 0.00* | 0.31 |
| 9b | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration resistance Kruskal-Wallis test: H (2, N= 1658) = 23.08, p = 0.00 | | |
| | S | R | C |
| | S | 0.00* | 1.00 |
| | R | 0.00* | 0.00* |
| 59 | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration resistance Kruskal-Wallis test: H (2, N= 1582) = 38.96, p = 0.00 | | |
| | S | R | C |
| | S | 0.00* | 0.00* |
| | R | 0.00* | 0.62 |
| C | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration resistance Kruskal-Wallis test: H (2, N= 1582) = 38.96, p = 0.00 | | |
| | S | R | C |
| | S | 0.00* | 0.00* |
| | R | 0.00* | 0.62 |

*indicates significant differences with $p < 0.05$; S^a – stand, R^b – rut, C^c – centre of the trail

Table S8: Comparison of PD from the same measurement locations in different stands via the multiple p-value comparisons

| | | | | |
|--------|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Stand | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration depth Kruskal-Wallis test: H (3, N= 1827) = 172.36, p = 0.00 | | | |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| | 51a | 1.00 | 0.00* | 0.83 |
| | 10 | 1.00 | 0.00* | 0.18 |
| | 9b | 0.00* | 0.00* | 0.00* |
| Rut | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration depth Kruskal-Wallis test: H (3, N= 1559) =139.79, p =0.00 | | | |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| | 51a | 0.00* | 0.00* | 0.00* |
| | 10 | 0.00* | 1.00 | 0.00* |
| | 9b | 0.00* | 1.00 | 0.00* |
| Centre | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration depth Kruskal-Wallis test: H (3, N= 1924) =103.7, p = 0.00 | | | |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| | 51a | 0.00* | 0.00* | 0.00* |
| | 10 | 0.00* | 0.08 | 0.00* |
| | 9b | 0.00* | 0.08 | 0.27 |
| 59 | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration depth Kruskal-Wallis test: H (3, N= 1924) =103.7, p = 0.00 | | | |
| | 51a | 10 | 9b | 59 |
| | 51a | 0.00* | 0.00* | 0.00* |
| | 10 | 0.00* | 0.08 | 0.00* |

*indicates significant differences with $p < 0.05$

Table S9: Comparison of PD between different measurement locations in particular stands via the multiple p-value comparisons

| | | | |
|-----|--|----------------|----------------|
| 51a | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration depth Kruskal-Wallis test: H (2, N= 974) = 5.41, p = 0.07 | | |
| | S ^a | R ^b | C ^c |
| | S ^a | 0.12 | 0.19 |
| | R ^b | 0.12 | 1.00 |
| 10 | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration depth Kruskal-Wallis test: H (2, N= 1096) =42.71 p = 0.00 | | |
| | S | R | C |
| | S | 0.00* | 0.00* |
| | R | 0.00* | 0.00* |

| | | | |
|-----|--|----------------|----------------|
| 51a | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration depth Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(2, N=974) = 5.41, p = 0.07$ | | |
| | S ^a | R ^b | C ^c |
| R | 0.00* | | 0.00* |
| C | 0.00* | 0.00* | |
| 9b | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration depth Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(2, N=1658) = 8.12, p = 0.02$ | | |
| | S | R | C |
| S | | 1.00 | 0.01* |
| R | 1.00 | | 0.22 |
| C | 0.01* | 0.22 | |
| 59 | Multiple p-value comparisons for penetration depth Kruskal-Wallis test: $H(2, N=1582) = 103.28, p = 0.00$ | | |
| | S | R | C |
| S | | 0.00* | 0.00* |
| R | 0.00* | | 0.00* |
| C | 0.00* | 0.00* | |

*indicates significant differences with $p < 0.05$; S^a – stand, R^b – rut, C^c – centre of the trail