

Figure S1. The location of permanent plot in the mixed deciduous forest of the Mae Klong Watershed Re-search Station (MKWRS), Kanchanaburi province, western Thailand.

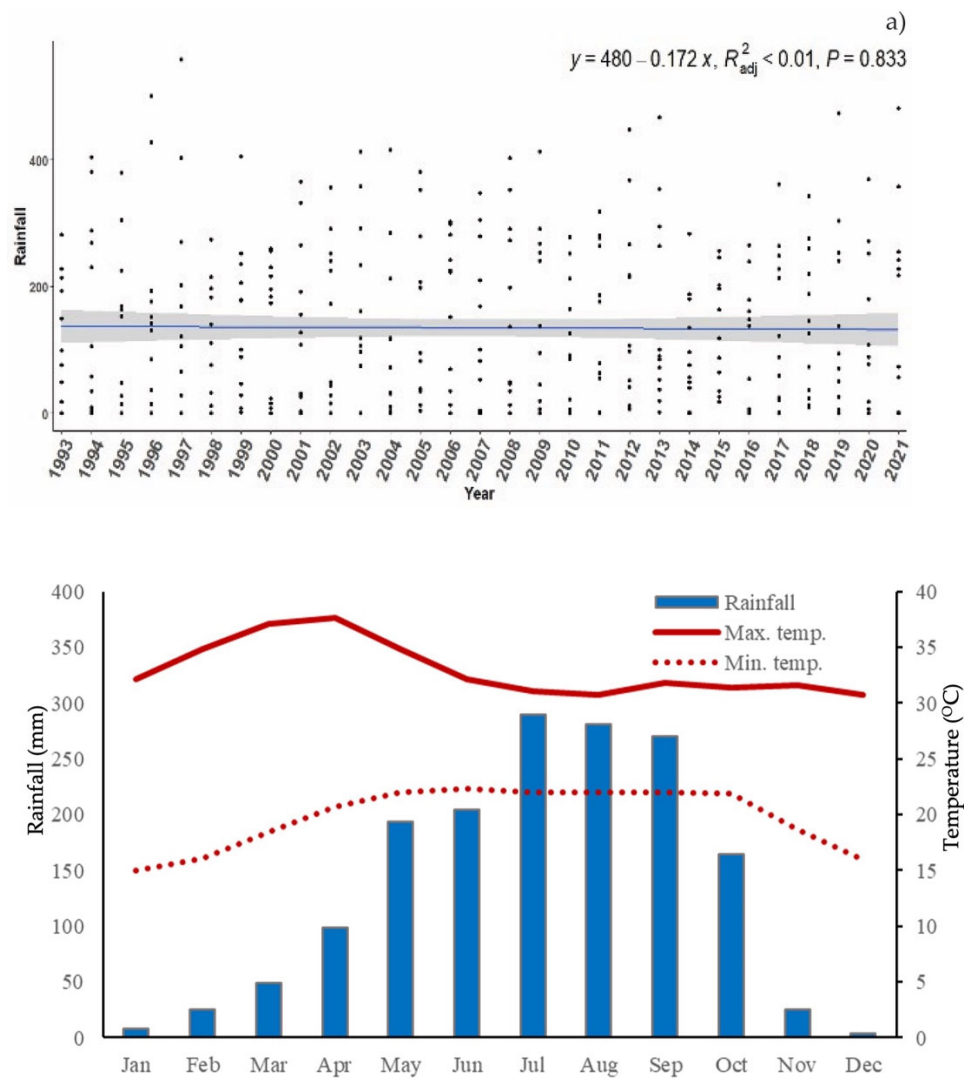


Figure S2. a) Monthly rainfall variation (dots) and b) total monthly rainfall with mean monthly maximum and minimum temperature for 1992–2021 at MKWRS, western Thailand.