

Figure S1. Temporal trajectory of GL in the deciduous forests during 2001-2020.

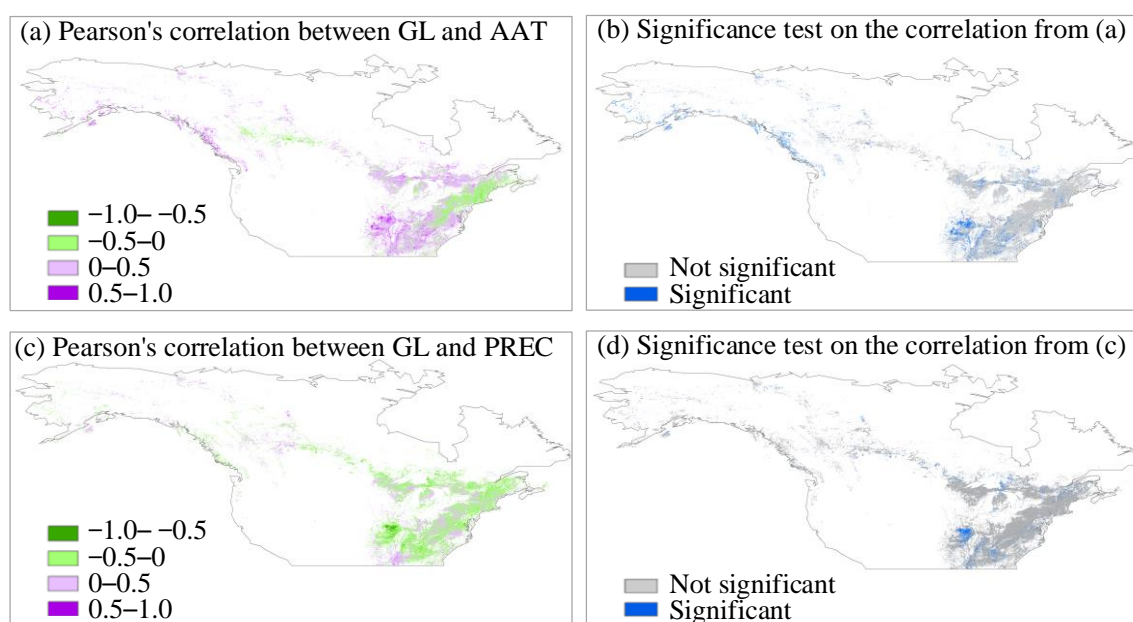


Figure S2. The impact of annual average temperature (AAT) and annual total precipitation (PREC) on GL in the deciduous forests.