



Supplementary Figure S1. Schematic diagram of the growth of male and female plants in each density. Leaves in figure for 'F' shows female leaf, 'M' shows male leaf. The D1 plant spacing is 1.5 m \times 3 m; D2 plant spacing is 2 m \times 2 m; D3 plant spacing is 1.5 m \times 1.5 m; D4 plant spacing is 1 m \times 1 m.