

Appendix Table S1: List of herbivory species collected in this study.

	2012 (The preliminary study)		2013		2014		Grand Total
	Control	Fertilized	Control	Fertilized	Control	Fertilized	
Coleoptera							
<i>Chrysomelidae</i>							
<i>Agelastica coerulea</i>	38	32	52	25	40	87	274
<i>Basilepta balyi</i>	1						1
<i>Chrysomela populi</i>					25		25
<i>Linnaeidea aenea</i>	1						1
chr1		1					1
chr2			1				1
Hemiptera							
hem1			21				21
Hymenoptera							
<i>Tenthredinidae</i>							
Ten1		2					2
Lepidoptera	7	8	7	5	4	7	38
<i>Arctiidae</i>							
<i>Spilosoma inaequale</i>	1						1
<i>Geometridae</i>							
<i>Hemithea tritonaria</i>	1						1
<i>Idiotephria amelia</i>				1			1
<i>Medeima mediorufa</i>				1			1
<i>Phigalia sinuosaria</i>		1					1
gen1	1						1
geo2			1				1
geo3			1				1
geo4			1				1
geo5				1			1
<i>Lycaenidae</i>							
<i>Neozephyrus taxila</i>	2	2		1			5
<i>Lymantriidae</i>							
<i>Euproctis piperita</i>						1	1
<i>Lymantria dispar</i>		4		1		1	6
<i>Lymantria mathura</i>					1	3	4
<i>Noctuidae</i>							
<i>Antiraleria riridimacula</i>						1	1
<i>Lithophane plumbealis</i>		1					1

<i>Orthosia carnipennis</i>						1	1
<i>Orthosia evanida</i>	2						2
noc1			1				1
Zygaenidae							
Zyg1					1		1
mic1					1		1
mic2			1				1
mic3					1		1
mic4			1				1
mic5			1				1
Grand total	47	43	81	30	69	94	364