

**Table S1.** The selected National Forest Park and its basic information.

No.	Park name	Grade	Entrance fee(¥)	Date of establishment	Date ranking	Area (ha.)	Area ranking	Located city	No. of Reponses	Response-rate
1	Dalian Yin Shitan NFP	0	50	2005.12	573	570.00	854	Dalian, Liaoning	207	69.00%
2	Shandong Mengshan	5A	80	1994.12	221	3675.87	494	Linyi, Shandong	198	66.00%
3	Shandong Lashan NFP	0	50	1996.08	253	723.00	836	Taian, Shandong	220	73.33%
4	Henan Yun Taishan NFP	5A	135	1993.05	188	2000.00	865	Jiaozuo, Henan	204	68.00%
5	Heilongjiang Wei	3A	70	1993.01	210	414756.00	1	Mudanjiang, Hei	196	65.33%
6	Shanxi Taiping NFP	4A	65	2004.12	557	6085.00	344	Xi'an, Shanxi	199	66.33%
7	Jilin Zhu Queshan NFP	0	30	2001.11	342	5662.00	373	Jilin, Jilin	218	72.67%
8	Shanxi Tai Baishan NFP	5A	100	1991.08	12	2949.00	576	Baoji, Shanxi	227	75.67%
9	Liaoning Hemu NFP	4A	50	2008.01	660	1367.85	756	Fushun, Liaoning	219	73.00%
10	Jiangsu Da Yangshan	4A	70	2009.02	705	1029.80	796	Suzhou, Jiangsu	207	69.00%
11	Jilin Wu Nvfeng NFP	4A	65	1992.11	117	6866.67	310	Tonghua, Jilin	203	67.67%
12	Hei Longjiang Wuying	4A	60	1993.01	211	14141.00	166	Yichun, Hei	216	72.00%
13	Zhejiang Qiandaohu	5A	215	1990.06	7	95000.00	19	Hangzhou, Zhejiang	174	58.00%
14	Hebei Saihanba NFP	5A	150	1993.05	160	94000.00	25	Chengde, Hebei	198	66.00%
15	Beijing Badaling NFP	3A	35	2005.12	562	2940.00	531	Beijing	178	89.00%
16	Shanghai Dongping NFP	4A	70	1993.05	172	355.00	866	Shanghai	201	67.00%
17	Jiangxi Sanzhualun NFP	5A	30	1993.03	157	12396.23	187	Yichun, Jiangxi	216	72.00%
18	Henan Yawushan NFP	0	30	1992.11	134	15133.33	158	San Menxia, Henan	198	66.00%
19	Hunan Shennonggu NFP	4A	75	1992.07	43	10000.00	221	Zhuzhou, Hunan	203	67.67%
20	Hefei Dashushan NFP	4A	0	2013.01	762	1003.01	799	Hefei, anhui	200	66.67%
21	Jilin Jingyuetan NFP	5A	30	1989.11	6	8330.00	262	Changchun, Jilin	201	67.00%
22	Liaoning Xian Rentai	0	30	2002.12	383	2931.00	580	Anshan, Liaoning	248	82.67%

**Table S2.** The descriptive statistics result of individual characteristic.

[illegible]