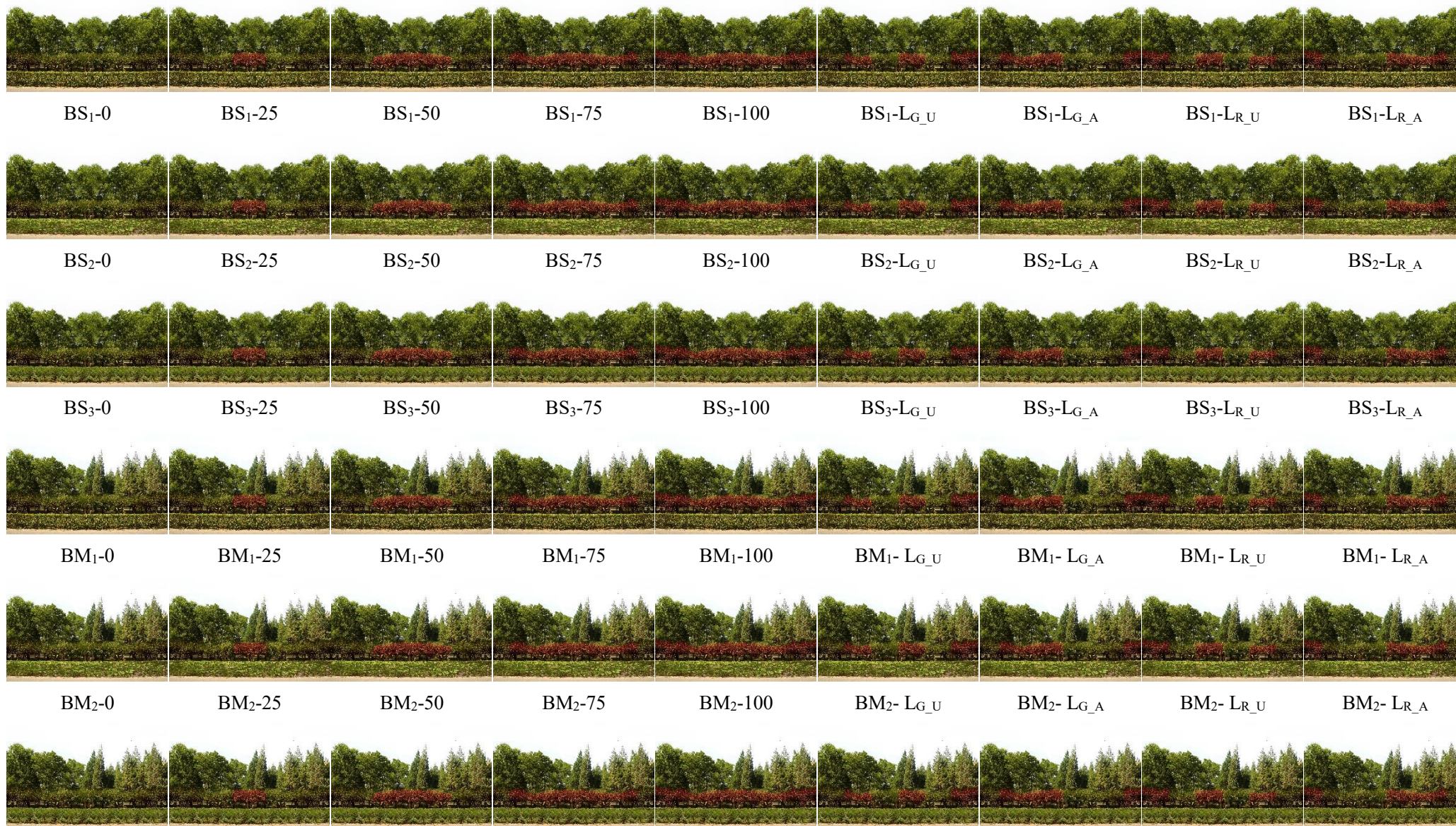


Supplementary Materials



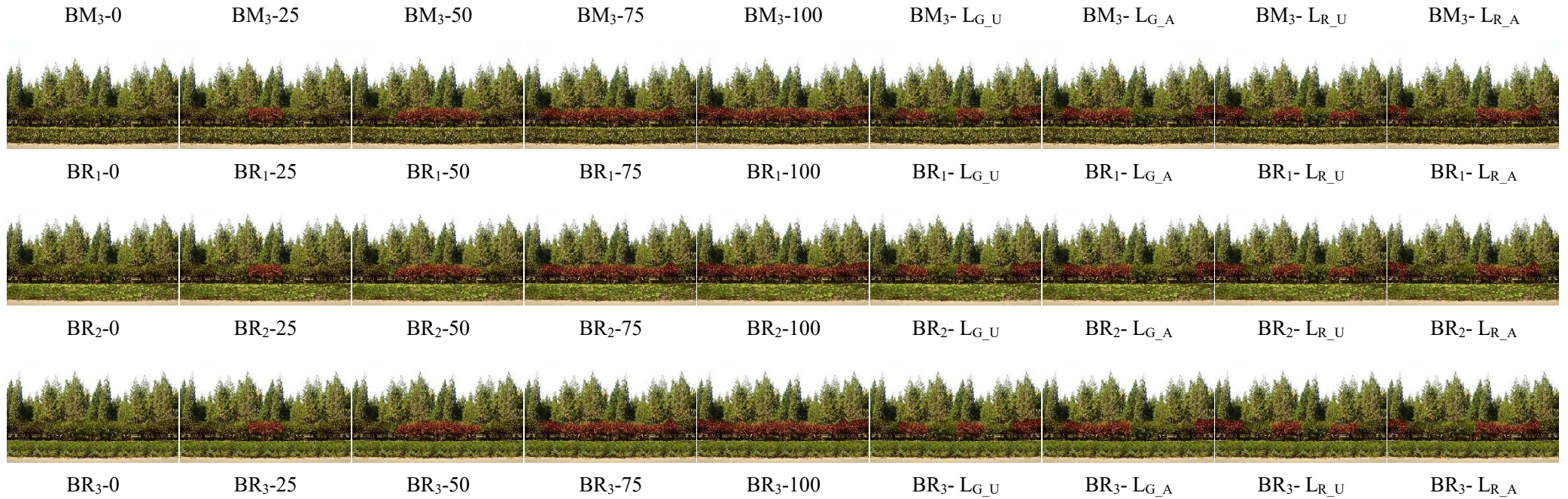


Figure S1: The original pictures with all elements in green of different backgrounds and foregrounds and a consistent midground. Background (B) varied by landscape texture type through soft (S) with *Sophora japonica*, rigid (R) with *Juniperus chinensis*, or mixed (M) with soft and rigid texture trees; midground plants were *Prunus cerasifera* in all images; and foreground plant types were *Euonymus japonicus* (1), *Hosta plantaginea* (2), or *Iris tectorum* (3). C₂₅ accounts for 25% red of the mid-view; C₅₀ accounts for 50% red of the midground; C₇₅ accounts for 75% red of the midground; C₁₀₀ accounts for 100% red of the midground. L_{R_U}, red patch was set discontinuously and uniformly; L_{R_A}, red patch was set discontinuously and non-uniformly; L_{G_U}, green patch was set discontinuously and uniformly; L_{G_A}, green patch was set discontinuously and non-uniformly. Thus, the BM₁-25 was a mixed background and *Euonymus japonicus* in the foreground and changing 25% color of midground from green to red.