

Supplementary Materials

Effect of Gd³⁺, La³⁺, Lu³⁺ Co-Doping on the Morphology and Luminescent Properties of NaYF₄:Sm³⁺ Phosphors

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The supplementary materials contain unit cell parameters, refined from XRD patterns, pre-exponential constants, fitting lifetimes and average luminescence lifetimes of the synthesized samples.

Table S1. Unit cell parameters of the NaY_(1-x)Sm_xF₄ samples.

X (Sm ³⁺)	a, Å	c, Å	V, Å ³
0	5.9900(5)	3.5268(3)	109.589(19)
0.02	5.9904(6)	3.5281(4)	109.64(2)
0.05	5.9939(5)	3.5325(3)	109.91(2)
0.1	5.9973(5)	3.5368(3)	110.17(2)
0.2	6.0048(5)	3.5469(3)	110.76(2)
0.3	6.0138(4)	3.5583(3)	111.447(17)
0.4	6.0233(4)	3.5704(3)	112.178(18)
0.5	6.0326(4)	3.5839(3)	112.953(19)

Table S2. Unit cell parameters of the $\text{NaY}_{(0.98-x)}\text{Sm}_{0.02}\text{La}_x\text{F}_4$ samples.

X (La ³⁺)	a, Å	c, Å	V, Å ³
0.005	5.9911(5)	3.5310(3)	109.756(19)
0.02	5.9955(4)	3.5352(2)	110.050(17)
0.05	6.00170(16)	3.54401(19)	110.554(8)
0.1	6.0128(5)	3.5604(3)	111.47(2)
0.2	6.0340(5)	3.5917(3)	113.25(2)
0.4			
0.6			

Table S3. Unit cell parameters of the $\text{NaY}_{(0.98-x)}\text{Sm}_{0.02}\text{Gd}_x\text{F}_4$ samples.

X (Gd ³⁺)	a, Å	c, Å	V, Å ³
0.005	5.9917(4)	3.5290(3)	109.719(17)
0.02	5.9914(4)	3.5290(3)	109.708(18)
0.05	5.9942(5)	3.5320(3)	109.902(19)
0.1	5.9949(5)	3.5360(3)	110.05(2)
0.2	6.0008(5)	3.5424(3)	110.47(2)
0.4	6.0117(4)	3.5571(2)	111.333(17)
0.6	6.0240(4)	3.5734(2)	112.299(16)

Table S4. Unit cell parameters of the $\text{NaY}_{(0.98-x)}\text{Sm}_{0.02}\text{Lu}_x\text{F}_4$ samples.

X (Lu ³⁺)	a, Å	c, Å	V, Å ³
0.005	5.9944(3)	3.52989(18)	109.847(11)
0.02	5.9951(3)	3.52818(17)	109.819(11)
0.05	5.9966(4)	3.5296(3)	109.918(17)
0.1	5.9862(7)	3.5219(4)	109.30(3)
0.2	5.98301(15)	3.51629(10)	109.007(6)
0.4	5.97266(10)	3.50358(6)	108.237(4)
0.6	5.95889(9)	3.48396(5)	107.136(4)

Table S5. Pre-exponential constants, fitting lifetimes and average luminescence lifetimes of $\text{NaY}_{(1-x)}\text{Sm}_x\text{F}_4$ powders.

X (Sm ³⁺)	t ₁ , ms	A ₁	t ₂ , ms	A ₂	t _{av} , ms
0.005	0.49585	0.36133	4.52447	0.67952	4.30263
0.01	0.69825	0.23256	4.44964	0.79106	4.28421
0.02	0.58935	0.32768	3.7595	0.70596	3.54448
0.03	0.60009	0.41627	3.538	0.62408	3.23940
0.05	0.30837	0.49036	2.2279	0.59149	2.03031
0.1	0.24629	0.78663	1.3877	0.36752	1.07347
0.2	0.13878	1.10607	0.67055	0.24386	0.41307

Table S6. Pre-exponential constants, fitting lifetimes and average luminescence lifetimes of $\text{NaY}_{(0.98-x)}\text{Sm}_{0.02}\text{Gd}_x\text{F}_4$ powders.

X (Gd ³⁺)	t ₁ , ms	A ₁	t ₂ , ms	A ₂	t _{av} , ms
0	0.58935	0.32768	3.7595	0.70596	3.54448
0.0025	0.58007	0.34455	3.73643	0.69077	3.50958
0.005	0.60648	0.34961	3.74336	0.68448	3.50362
0.01	0.61335	0.35128	3.71315	0.68324	3.47050
0.07	0.60558	0.35478	3.70736	0.67945	3.46359
0.6	0.65792	0.32904	3.81826	0.70232	3.58219

Table S7. Pre-exponential constants, fitting lifetimes and average luminescence lifetimes of $\text{NaY}_{(0.98-x)}\text{Sm}_{0.02}\text{Lu}_x\text{F}_4$ powders.

X (Lu ³⁺)	t ₁ , ms	A ₁	t ₂ , ms	A ₂	t _{av} , ms
0	0.58935	0.32768	3.7595	0.70596	3.54448
0.0025	0.65557	0.3448	3.82723	0.68725	3.57623
0.005	0.61999	0.36009	3.71785	0.67513	3.46482
0.01	0.59521	0.3532	3.6604	0.68179	3.42225
0.07	0.58935	0.34112	3.68533	0.69298	3.45940
0.6	0.58524	0.34268	3.67685	0.69221	3.45103

Table S8. Pre-exponential constants, fitting lifetimes and average luminescence lifetimes of $\text{NaY}_{(0.98-x)}\text{Sm}_{0.02}\text{La}_x\text{F}_4$ powders.

X (La ³⁺)	t ₁ , ms	A ₁	t ₂ , ms	A ₂	t _{av} , ms
0	0.58935	0.32768	3.7595	0.70596	3.54448
0.0025	0.58503	0.34648	3.68518	0.68894	3.45597
0.005	0.60215	0.33958	3.78063	0.69506	3.55115
0.01	0.5846	0.34412	3.68805	0.69116	3.46104
0.07	0.59006	0.3325	3.69152	0.70171	3.47315
0.6	0.6829	0.3456	3.78738	0.68578	3.52878