

Article

# Impact of ZnO Addition on Er<sup>3+</sup> Near-Infrared Emission, the Formation of Ag Nanoparticles, and the Crystallization of Sodium Fluorophosphate Glass

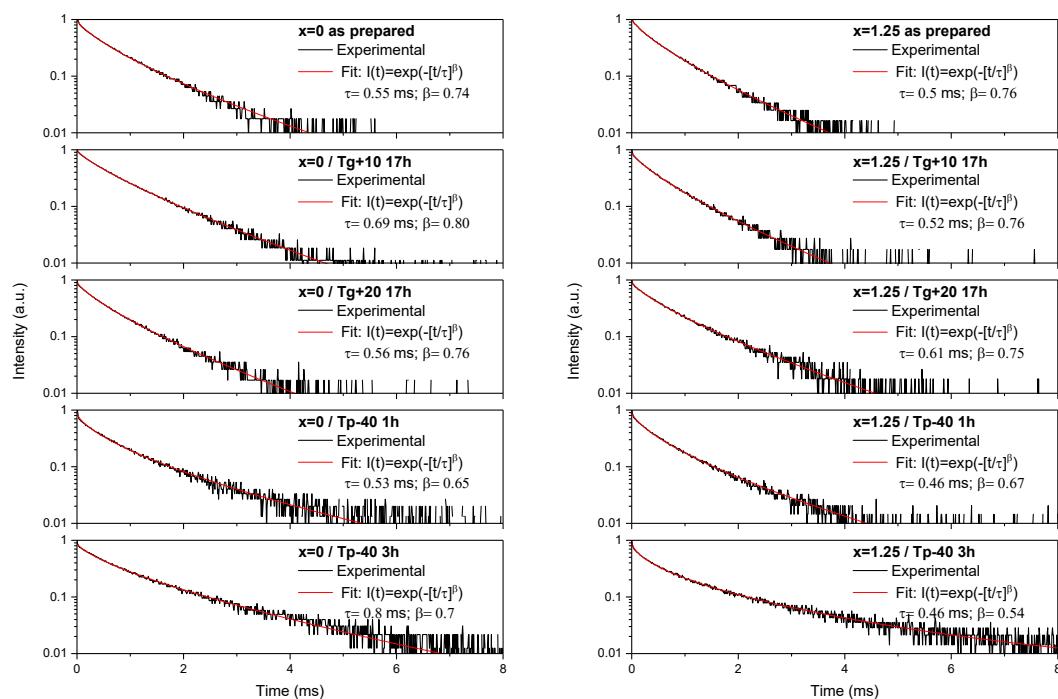
Luukas Kuusela <sup>1</sup>, Alexander Veber <sup>1,\*</sup>, Nadia G. Boetti <sup>2</sup>, and Laeticia Petit <sup>1</sup>

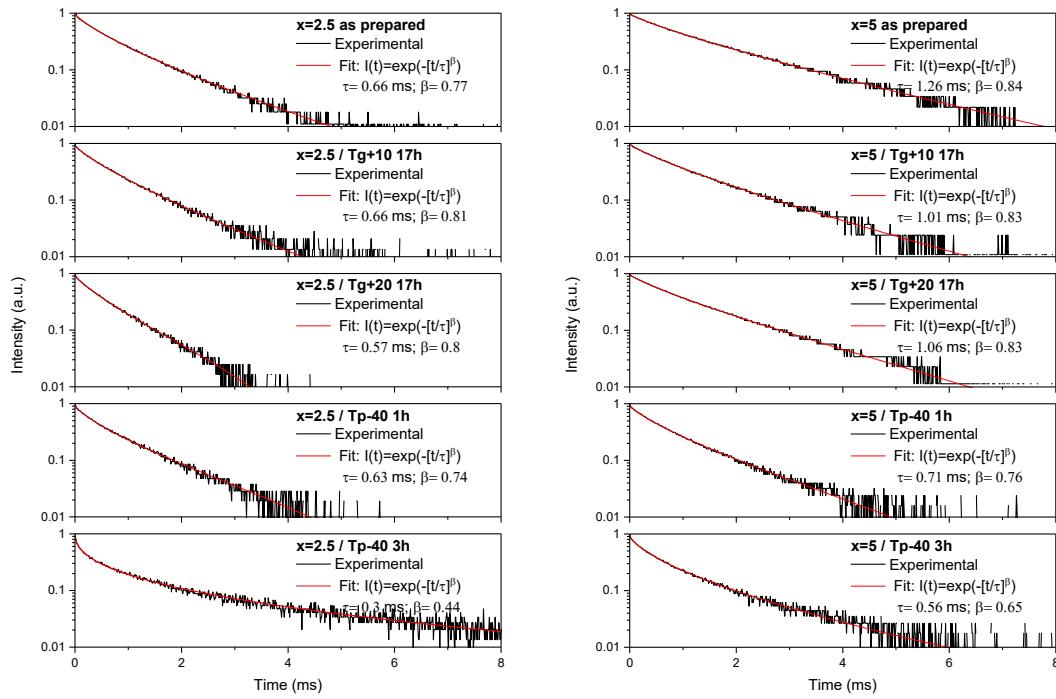
<sup>1</sup> Photonics Laboratory, Tampere University, Korkeakoulunkatu 3, 33720, Tampere, Finland; luukas.kuusela@tuni.fi (L.K.); laeticia.petit@tuni.fi (L.P.)

<sup>2</sup> Fondazione LINKS—Leading Innovation & Knowledge for Society, Via P. C. Boggio 61, 10138 Torino, Italy; nadia.boetti@linksfoundation.com

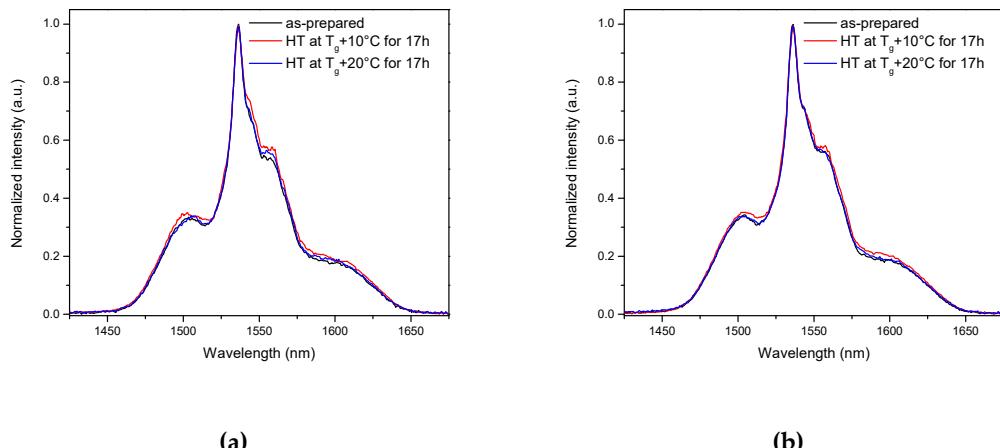
\* Correspondence: alexander.veber@tuni.fi

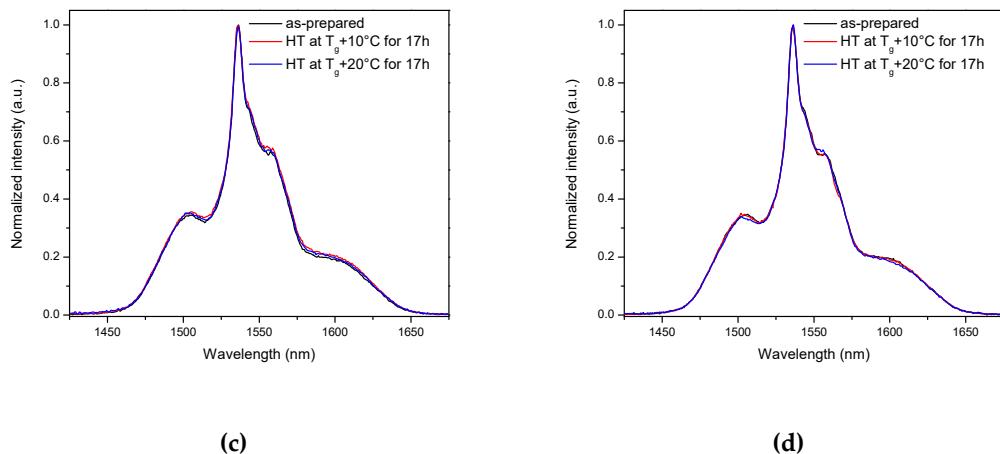
Received: 19 December 2019; Accepted: 19 January 2020; Published: date



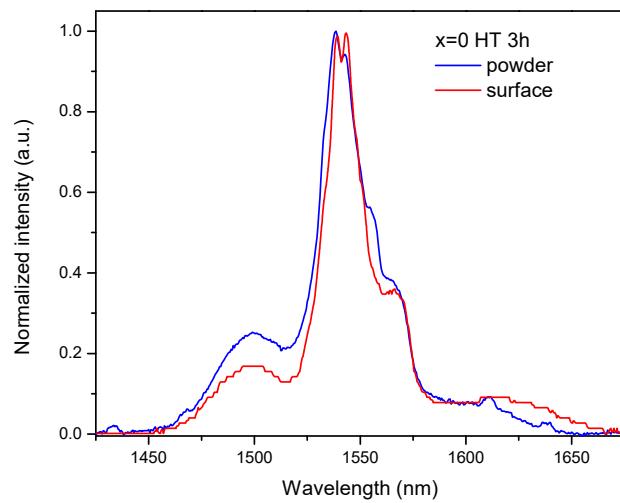


**Figure S1.** Emission decay curves and the appropriate fit using the stretched exponential function for investigated glasses and glass ceramics.





**Figure S2.** Normalized emission spectra of  $\text{Er}^{3+}$ :  $4\text{I}_{13/2} \rightarrow 4\text{I}_{15/2}$  optical transition from the glasses prior to and after the heat treatment at  $T_g + 10^\circ\text{C}$  and  $20^\circ\text{C}$  for 17 h for  $x=0$  (a),  $x=1.25$  (b),  $x=2.5$  (c) and  $x=5$  (d) ( $\lambda_{\text{exc}}=976$  nm). Corresponding integral intensity of the spectra is shown in Figure 6b.



**Figure S3.** Normalized emission spectra of the GC obtained by the heat treatment of  $x=0$  glass at  $(T_g+20^\circ\text{C})$  for 17 h followed by a hold at its respective ( $T_p=40^\circ\text{C}$ ) 3 h measured from the surface of a bulk piece and crushed into powder sample.



© 2020 by the authors. Submitted for possible open access publication under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>).