



Supplementary Materials Limitations in the Grain Boundary Processing of the Recycled HDDR Nd-Fe-B System

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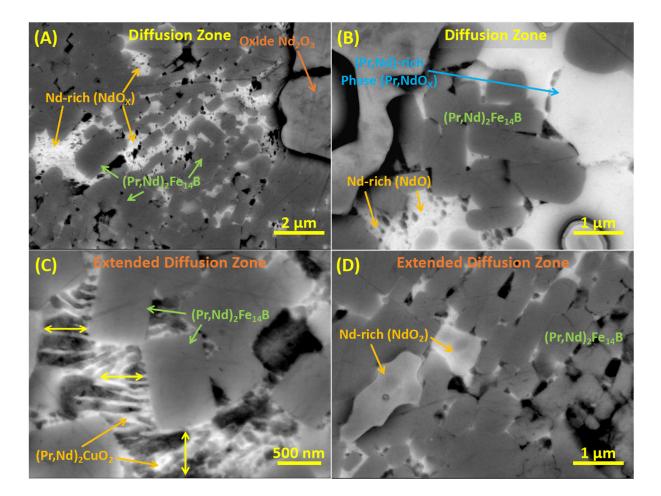


Figure S1. Supplementary backscattered electron microscopy images of (**A**) diffusion zone at 10000 X magnification showing the particle boundary on the right side and Nd-rich pool (lamellar morphology of NdOx composition) and in the vicinity (Pr,Nd)₂Fe₁₄B phases, (**B**) alternate higher magnification (20 kX) image of the diffusion zone with solidified liquid phase (Pr,Nd)Ox diffused with the addition of 2 wt. % Pr-Cu alloy and the presence of Pr-containing matrix phase and lamellar

NdOx phase (bright contrast), (**C**) high magnification (30000 X) image of diffusion zone extended beyond ~250 μ m and indicating presence of complex cuprates in the thick intergranular phase, and (**D**) 20 kX magnification of the extended zone with non-uniform distribution of liquid phase along the hard matrix phase.



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