



Supplementary Materials



Figure S1. TEM image showing nominal presence of K⁺-intercalated MnO_x on the surface of the rGOs. The lattice spacing corresponds to (200) plane of K_xMn₈O₁₆.



Figure S2. FT-IR spectra of the GO and the MnO_x/rGO composites.



Figure S3. (a) GCD curves of GM_{400} ; (b) specific capacitance variation of GM_{400} according to the change of current density; (c) GCD curves of GM_{600} ; (d) specific capacitance variation of GM_{600} according to the change of current density.



Figure S4. Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) plots of GM400, GM500, and GM600.



from XRD card

(103) Mn3O4

(211) Mn3O4

(220) Mn3O4

(224) Mn3O4

(314)Mn3O4

0.28

0.25

0.20

0.16

0.15

1.45





Figure S5. BET surface area analysis of the GM₅₀₀.



Figure S6. K⁺-free GM₅₀₀ prepared from repetitive washing. (a) SEM; (b) TEM; (c) XRD data shows that the washed GM500 is composed of Mn3O4 single phase.

80



40 2θ (theta)

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64.42