

Trinuclear Oxo-Titanium Clusters: Synthesis, Structure, and Photocatalytic Activity

Maciej Janek, Tadeusz M. Muzioł and Piotr Piszczek *

Faculty of Chemistry, Nicolaus Copernicus University in Toruń, Gagarina 7, 87-100 Toruń, Poland; maciejjanek@gmail.com (M.J.); tadeuszmuziol@wp.pl (T.M.M.); piszczek@umk.pl (P.P.)

* Correspondence: piszczek@chem.umk.pl; Tel.: +48-56-611-45-92

Received: 8 August 2019; Accepted: 24 September 2019; Published: date

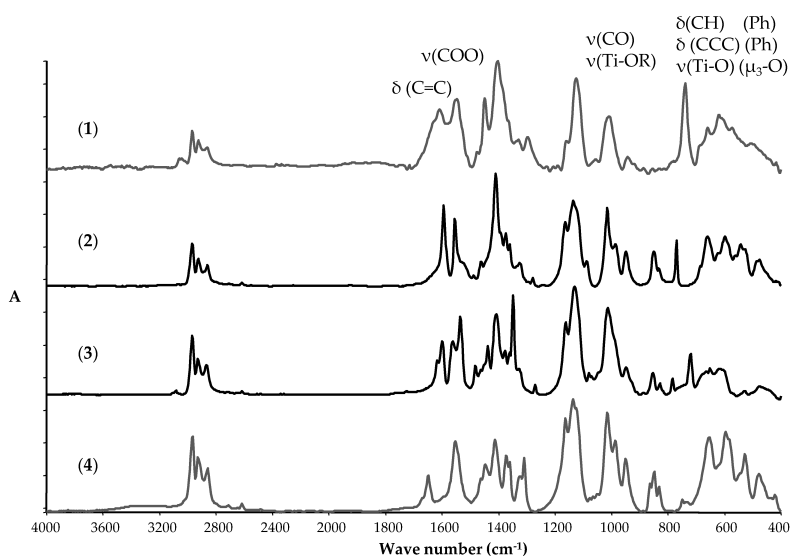


Figure S1. IR spectra of studied trinuclear Ti(IV) oxo-complexes.

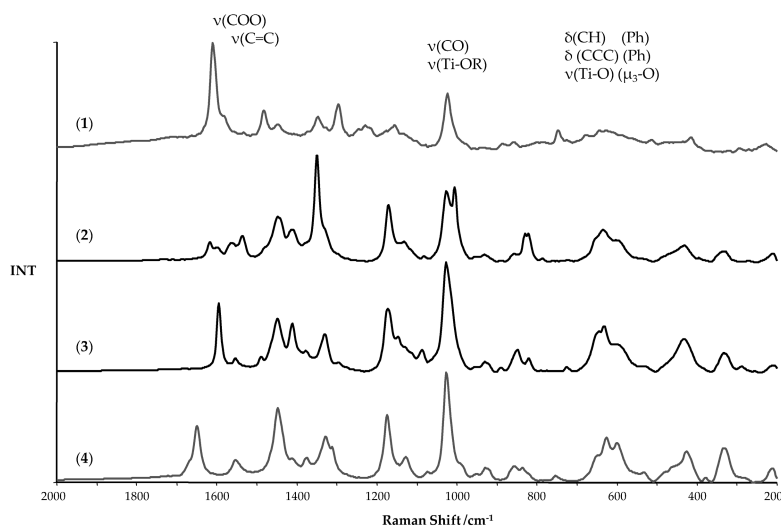


Figure S2. Raman spectra of studied trinuclear Ti(IV) oxo-complexes.

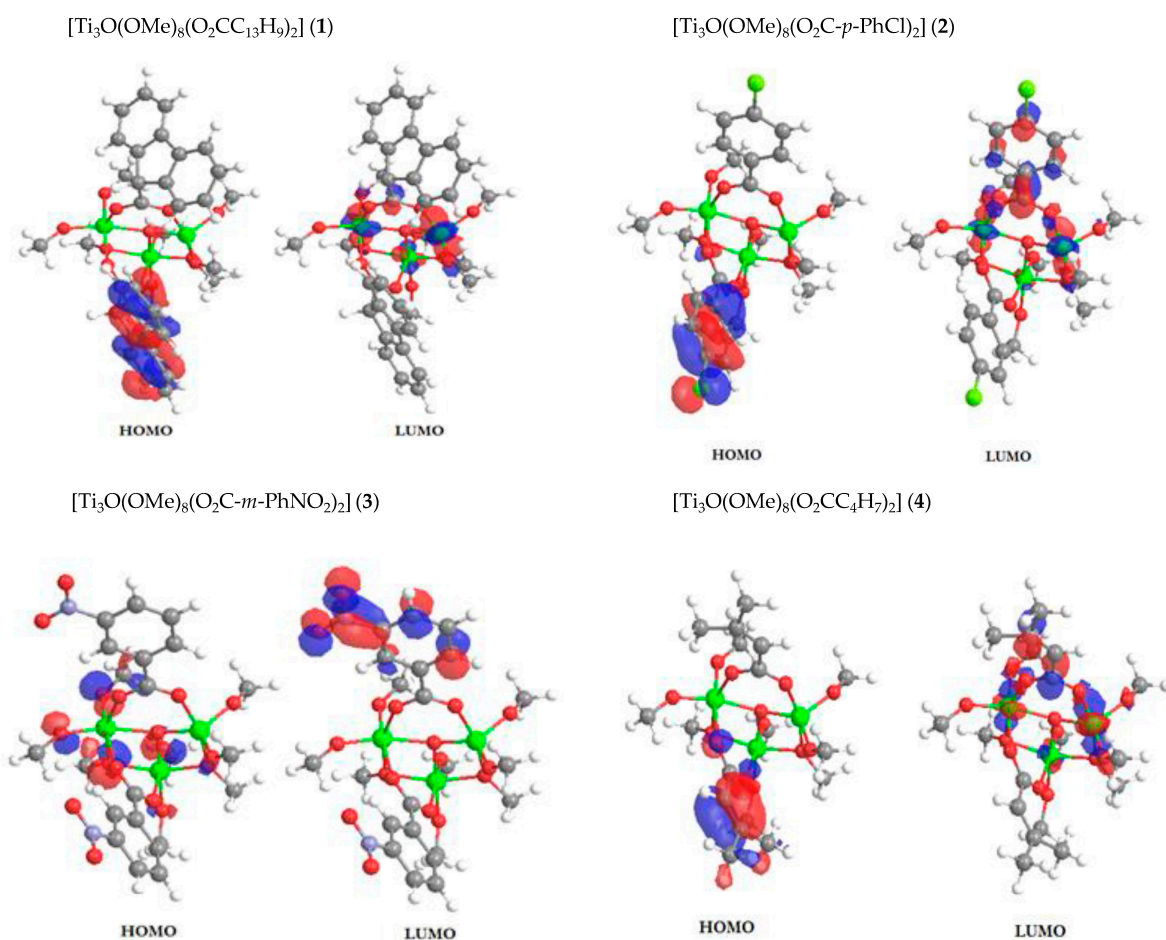


Figure S3. The calculated representation of the HOMO and LUMO orbitals for studied oxo-complexes.

Table S1. Atom coordinates for optimized $[\text{Ti}_3\text{O}(\text{OMe})_8(\text{O}_2\text{CC}_{13}\text{H}_9)_2]$ structure.

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates (Å)		
		X	Y	Z
1	6	5.305746	3.910385	1.606739
2	6	5.941963	2.706236	1.298560
3	6	5.295340	1.798446	0.457262
4	6	4.024050	2.097554	-0.071229
5	6	3.394285	3.298170	0.235118
6	6	4.042978	4.205469	1.080781
7	6	5.712076	0.479153	-0.036499
8	6	4.701771	-0.029884	-0.876304
9	6	3.552363	0.973856	-0.973629
10	6	6.871993	-0.263134	0.193269
11	6	7.005281	-1.513085	-0.416084
12	6	5.995604	-2.016269	-1.243578
13	6	4.831202	-1.274960	-1.480512

14	6	2.230841	0.299472	-0.590640
15	8	1.842604	0.385711	0.609474
16	22	0.233657	-0.297061	1.697679
17	8	1.205906	-0.726767	3.129487
18	6	1.586718	-1.766999	3.995026
19	22	-1.855993	-2.345671	0.675987
20	8	-1.458036	-1.219827	2.319290
21	6	-2.409289	-0.632907	3.196588
22	8	-1.257678	-3.940117	1.280060
23	6	-1.822564	-5.046823	1.934253
24	8	-3.598241	-2.694122	0.976027
25	6	-4.914291	-2.209191	0.990263
26	8	-1.570713	-2.753188	-1.276797
27	6	-1.857509	-4.009694	-1.875874
28	22	0.145131	-1.732198	-1.682535
29	8	-1.139437	-0.035110	-1.761887
30	6	-2.175218	0.246437	-1.082726
31	6	-2.891576	1.538753	-1.526548
32	6	-4.174880	1.914132	-0.812908
33	6	-4.082841	3.223219	-0.299022
34	8	-2.644956	-0.437442	-0.137111
35	8	-0.082244	-1.489722	0.318334
36	8	-0.467544	1.348348	1.766922
37	6	-0.112898	2.634488	2.228451
38	8	1.654923	-0.332355	-1.524704
39	8	1.249545	-3.123786	-1.453380
40	6	1.896144	-3.828669	-0.422354
41	8	0.029774	-1.736603	-3.475049
42	6	-0.524882	-1.060643	-4.569963
43	6	-2.036957	2.791836	-1.349656
44	6	-2.760569	3.767350	-0.634147
45	1	-1.541632	-5.974556	1.417675
46	1	-2.892138	-4.294213	-1.650576
47	1	-2.918145	-4.966024	1.956569
48	1	-1.178211	-4.782545	-1.496668
49	1	-1.735897	-3.927562	-2.961418
50	1	-5.409350	-2.496499	1.928006

51	1	-1.449772	-5.104732	2.966398
52	1	-4.926776	-1.118588	0.893536
53	1	2.010527	-4.880988	-0.714005
54	1	-1.173909	-1.738788	-5.140854
55	1	-5.482596	-2.646122	0.157520
56	1	1.316408	-3.773797	0.506242
57	1	2.896525	-3.407194	-0.253582
58	1	-3.176083	-1.372126	3.451825
59	1	0.275902	-0.711834	-5.235588
60	1	-1.113852	-0.197637	-4.234845
61	1	0.732825	-2.425645	4.201942
62	6	-5.353810	1.189563	-0.680252
63	1	-2.879575	0.235569	2.722236
64	1	2.394005	-2.361982	3.549288
65	1	-1.908782	-0.311072	4.117997
66	6	-0.755197	3.060418	-1.815999
67	1	1.946677	-1.342324	4.940153
68	6	-2.198343	5.021748	-0.383735
69	1	-0.330022	2.728831	3.301151
70	1	0.955615	2.822105	2.064688
71	1	-0.693239	3.384482	1.680416
72	1	7.659644	0.120482	0.836757
73	1	7.903202	-2.100992	-0.244749
74	1	6.115414	-2.990588	-1.709532
75	1	4.042899	-1.667222	-2.117028
76	1	6.923256	2.483261	1.709637
77	1	5.796933	4.626244	2.260581
78	1	3.562430	5.147897	1.329598
79	1	2.410780	3.529755	-0.166138
80	1	3.436531	1.313502	-2.010967
81	6	-5.163862	3.800868	0.370574
82	6	-6.339426	3.062088	0.516287
83	6	-6.436726	1.768585	-0.008893
84	6	-0.911815	5.291776	-0.856326
85	6	-0.196853	4.320565	-1.566715
86	1	-5.435414	0.188105	-1.092501
87	1	-7.362898	1.210669	0.101676

88	1	-7.189508	3.498674	1.034028
89	1	-5.097824	4.810771	0.767504
90	1	-2.753362	5.781457	0.161094
91	1	-0.465720	6.266526	-0.676486
92	1	0.798185	4.550201	-1.939554
93	1	-0.201275	2.302565	-2.360364
94	1	-3.087612	1.390387	-2.599314

Table S2. Atom coordinates for optimized [Ti₃O(OMe)₈(O₂CC₆H₄Cl)₂] structure.

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates (Å)		
		X	Y	Z
1	6	0.557811	1.658491	3.124024
2	8	-0.190046	0.690426	2.429010
3	22	-0.051968	-0.995822	1.824621
4	8	0.459535	-2.183646	3.061663
5	6	0.212641	-3.505043	3.480124
6	22	-2.486264	-1.658104	0.028201
7	8	-2.029435	-1.397544	1.996412
8	6	-2.879929	-0.852914	2.993968
9	8	-2.394368	0.525854	-0.020384
10	6	-1.526435	1.272941	-0.560299
11	8	-0.548105	0.868022	-1.262723
12	22	0.012517	-1.111078	-1.827477
13	8	-0.481368	-1.506713	0.107942
14	8	-1.988260	-1.465908	-1.913466
15	6	-2.571656	-2.234572	-2.957172
16	8	-2.617216	-3.458512	-0.001254
17	6	-3.644676	-4.412440	0.078563
18	8	-4.266285	-1.363165	0.063567
19	6	-5.275167	-0.388390	0.051852
20	8	0.196399	-0.450546	-3.486270
21	6	-0.008930	0.694764	-4.268112
22	8	0.506826	-2.805503	-2.117870
23	6	0.708639	-4.006343	-1.416458
24	8	1.860538	-0.570111	-1.092780
25	6	2.424115	-0.470052	0.036282
26	8	1.851263	-0.608914	1.165310

27	6	-1.658528	2.755256	-0.361880
28	6	3.887715	-0.167040	0.047947
29	1	-3.603657	-5.086037	-0.788039
30	1	-3.525319	-5.018077	0.987377
31	1	-4.627191	-3.921220	0.104589
32	1	-6.016104	-0.629080	-0.721947
33	1	-5.789974	-0.365733	1.022224
34	1	-4.851431	0.601849	-0.150948
35	1	-3.663300	-2.144399	-2.909989
36	1	-2.221566	-1.855868	-3.923350
37	1	-2.289393	-3.289911	-2.861986
38	1	-0.627494	0.445752	-5.140928
39	1	-0.507055	1.479643	-3.685752
40	1	0.955287	1.076223	-4.629985
41	1	0.412477	-3.591296	4.555338
42	1	-0.832433	-3.780221	3.286913
43	1	0.867683	-4.205410	2.946111
44	1	0.071873	2.636113	3.021263
45	1	0.626711	1.408812	4.191808
46	1	1.572651	1.724702	2.710080
47	1	-2.454622	-1.049554	3.985539
48	1	-2.981493	0.229985	2.859401
49	1	-3.867108	-1.324001	2.931721
50	1	0.678253	-4.849528	-2.118585
51	1	1.695012	-3.998147	-0.931769
52	1	-0.066172	-4.142542	-0.652756
53	6	4.580693	-0.068246	1.261982
54	6	5.944523	0.209895	1.277501
55	6	6.612549	0.389306	0.065113
56	6	5.942488	0.293608	-1.155634
57	6	4.578820	0.014099	-1.157779
58	1	4.041784	-0.214955	2.191563
59	1	6.486696	0.286437	2.213848
60	17	8.332954	0.741396	0.076207
61	1	6.483008	0.434943	-2.085342
62	1	4.037384	-0.068118	-2.093862
63	6	-0.738183	3.633641	-0.948341

64	6	-0.854623	5.010197	-0.770024
65	6	-1.903374	5.505791	0.005121
66	6	-2.829886	4.650859	0.603240
67	6	-2.700378	3.277000	0.415469
68	1	0.072115	3.225992	-1.542622
69	1	-0.143405	5.692588	-1.223120
70	17	-2.059471	7.241813	0.236136
71	1	-3.636027	5.057737	1.204426
72	1	-3.405841	2.594052	0.875205

Table S3. Atom coordinates for optimized [Ti₃O(OMe)₈(O₂CC₆H₄NO₂)₂] structure.

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates (Å)		
		X	Y	Z
1	6	4.310506	-1.256834	-0.193711
2	6	3.384578	-1.385774	0.846308
3	6	3.829421	-1.662825	2.146563
4	6	5.191321	-1.809478	2.410727
5	6	6.123115	-1.681496	1.382413
6	6	5.661765	-1.406896	0.095280
7	6	1.920027	-1.232593	0.559214
8	8	1.125400	-1.340283	1.546439
9	22	-0.914148	-1.190495	1.822108
10	8	-1.106800	-1.324723	-0.003062
11	22	-3.017594	-0.849168	-0.421532
12	8	-3.647949	-2.502241	-0.763334
13	6	-4.896837	-3.093134	-1.018430
14	1	7.186815	-1.789316	1.555414
15	8	1.591326	-1.013270	-0.640725
16	22	-0.147600	-0.874702	-1.747064
17	8	-0.095314	-2.591921	-2.240684
18	6	-0.374918	-3.869745	-1.726976
19	8	-0.226766	1.106839	-0.933154
20	6	-1.170526	1.698484	-0.327147
21	8	-2.299853	1.199843	-0.053820
22	6	-0.919678	3.121568	0.098685
23	6	-1.898193	3.833904	0.804999
24	6	-1.671710	5.153506	1.198323

25	6	-0.465131	5.779658	0.892298
26	6	0.499324	5.055664	0.191923
27	6	0.295542	3.739513	-0.209282
28	1	-0.258822	6.802551	1.182159
29	8	-2.105196	-0.581977	-2.191841
30	6	-2.666345	-0.951685	-3.445228
31	8	0.549269	-0.108900	-3.204308
32	6	0.909781	1.114027	-3.791183
33	8	-4.599634	-0.012267	-0.644352
34	6	-5.256898	1.226641	-0.690072
35	8	-2.912794	-0.977524	1.607504
36	6	-3.766809	-0.335943	2.543030
37	8	-0.685753	0.372959	2.682256
38	6	0.107183	0.889092	3.725629
39	8	-1.004429	-2.606761	2.907111
40	6	-1.622592	-3.859648	3.080684
41	1	-4.860049	-3.661966	-1.956916
42	1	-5.156018	-3.787269	-0.207474
43	1	-5.678862	-2.325098	-1.094018
44	1	-5.878818	1.284783	-1.592937
45	1	-5.912617	1.338579	0.184280
46	1	-4.531203	2.048004	-0.698599
47	1	-3.681622	-0.546178	-3.523727
48	1	-2.050146	-0.539017	-4.250816
49	1	-2.701346	-2.043260	-3.544589
50	1	0.523793	1.160185	-4.817794
51	1	0.505946	1.954624	-3.213959
52	1	2.003166	1.199104	-3.828878
53	1	-1.717140	-4.074592	4.152144
54	1	-2.621685	-3.863043	2.626173
55	1	-1.019020	-4.650928	2.618042
56	1	-0.122051	1.952582	3.863385
57	1	-0.087576	0.361422	4.669482
58	1	1.172162	0.789344	3.478086
59	1	-3.684944	-0.834254	3.516702
60	1	-3.484576	0.717017	2.656576
61	1	-4.804493	-0.401426	2.198544

62	1	-0.588006	-4.558215	-2.554618
63	1	0.497465	-4.251887	-1.178605
64	1	-1.238762	-3.835298	-1.052619
65	1	3.096664	-1.763558	2.939662
66	1	5.529707	-2.024673	3.419617
67	7	6.642914	-1.273493	-0.997641
68	1	3.983301	-1.045435	-1.203246
69	1	1.065226	3.203045	-0.748101
70	7	1.779503	5.709463	-0.132942
71	1	-2.436096	5.697685	1.744945
72	1	-2.831930	3.336372	1.041668
73	8	1.937652	6.871518	0.242049
74	8	2.613436	5.056793	-0.758352
75	8	6.214349	-1.029175	-2.123398
76	8	7.832126	-1.416619	-0.714264

Table S4. Atom coordinates for optimized $[\text{Ti}_3\text{O}(\text{OMe})_8(\text{O}_2\text{CC}_4\text{H}_7)_2]$ structure.

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates ($\text{\AA}$)		
		X	Y	Z
1	6	1.061352	-3.721744	-0.238508
2	8	1.165230	-2.722547	-1.218725
3	22	0.851437	-0.970340	-1.438690
4	8	0.440984	1.099638	-1.490508
5	6	-0.601982	1.755242	-1.156333
6	6	-0.525507	3.217124	-1.412549
7	8	2.535387	-0.414760	-0.409889
8	6	2.848929	-0.022991	0.754353
9	8	2.017135	0.131717	1.716178
10	22	0.012916	-0.027352	1.997219
11	8	-0.092841	1.751523	2.290378
12	6	0.657048	2.736272	2.958504
13	8	0.110682	-1.000187	3.496987
14	6	-0.334626	-2.214025	4.051491
15	8	-0.107968	-0.851542	0.353347
16	22	-2.042251	-0.853763	-0.173787
17	8	-1.647804	1.231602	-0.662837
18	8	-1.990118	-0.218466	1.759271

19	6	-2.979208	0.488468	2.487542
20	8	1.486047	-0.766647	-3.110413
21	6	1.588440	0.168982	-4.148956
22	8	-1.115986	-1.182996	-1.933449
23	6	-1.543428	-2.154368	-2.877683
24	8	-2.423665	-2.595394	0.132466
25	6	-3.572847	-3.400476	0.132314
26	8	-3.734599	-0.408078	-0.630829
27	6	-4.554572	0.624634	-1.109409
28	1	1.037580	-4.708576	-0.719639
29	1	0.411272	-3.003760	3.892466
30	1	1.933660	-3.687330	0.429849
31	1	-0.484318	-2.090596	5.131608
32	1	0.149208	-3.589040	0.355466
33	1	-1.282463	-2.525593	3.593425
34	1	-3.735493	-3.825693	1.132554
35	1	-3.454065	-4.232631	-0.575300
36	1	-1.407803	-3.166936	-2.478926
37	1	-4.456357	-2.812197	-0.152416
38	1	-0.953545	-2.050258	-3.794945
39	1	-2.937290	0.197732	3.545184
40	1	1.728923	2.601585	2.762020
41	1	-2.602817	-1.995330	-3.111922
42	1	0.489219	2.690005	4.043908
43	1	-3.972489	0.247692	2.093318
44	1	2.626916	0.219205	-4.503016
45	1	0.954317	-0.134675	-4.993642
46	1	-2.807115	1.568791	2.413287
47	1	1.276668	1.163680	-3.807018
48	1	0.356520	3.729412	2.601101
49	1	-5.243207	0.958138	-0.320354
50	1	-5.155418	0.261358	-1.954060
51	1	-3.948693	1.477268	-1.435955
52	6	-1.302008	4.203151	-0.921749
53	1	0.308052	3.486553	-2.056461
54	6	-1.026960	5.634090	-1.315161
55	6	-2.456225	4.020672	0.028180

56	1	-2.384510	4.746865	0.848731
57	1	-3.405870	4.227117	-0.486341
58	1	-2.494753	3.011951	0.433900
59	1	-1.920155	6.089610	-1.764952
60	1	-0.782227	6.240499	-0.432254
61	1	-0.202312	5.717251	-2.029026
62	6	4.254186	0.280870	1.097890
63	6	5.340083	0.287928	0.295388
64	1	4.380323	0.536265	2.146448
65	6	6.684847	0.637270	0.883802
66	6	5.364355	-0.025150	-1.176784
67	1	7.401772	-0.177802	0.715617
68	1	7.103296	1.524267	0.388974
69	1	6.631803	0.834224	1.958269
70	1	5.863917	0.788320	-1.720249
71	1	5.967896	-0.927101	-1.351266
72	1	4.372181	-0.184877	-1.592493