

Exploratory work in the quaternary system Ca–Eu–Cd–Sb: Synthesis, crystal and electronic structures of new Zintl solid solutions

Alexander Ovchinnikov ¹, Gregory M. Darone ^{1,2}, Bayrammurad Saparov ^{1,3} and Svilen Bobev ^{1,*}

¹ Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of Delaware, Newark, DE 19716, USA

² Charter School of Wilmington, Wilmington, DE 19807, USA

³ Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK 73019, USA

* Correspondence: bobev@udel.edu; Tel.: +1-302-831-8720

Supporting information

Table S1. Atomic coordinates and equivalent displacement parameters for $\text{Ca}_{1-x}\text{Eu}_x\text{Cd}_2\text{Sb}_2$, $x = 0.547(4)$.

Atom	Site	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>U</i> _{eq} ^a
Ca/Eu ^b	1 <i>a</i>	0	0	0	0.0127(3)
Cd	2 <i>d</i>	1/3	2/3	0.36908(6)	0.0152(2)
Sb	2 <i>d</i>	1/3	2/3	0.75658(5)	0.0122(2)

^a U_{eq} is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor. ^b 0.452Ca+0.548(4)Eu.

Table S2. Atomic coordinates and equivalent displacement parameters for $\text{Ca}_{1-x}\text{Eu}_x\text{Cd}_2\text{Sb}_2$, $x = 0.731(4)$.

Atom	Site	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>U</i> _{eq} ^a
Ca/Eu ^b	1 <i>a</i>	0	0	0	0.0126(3)
Cd	2 <i>d</i>	1/3	2/3	0.36857(8)	0.0148(2)
Sb	2 <i>d</i>	1/3	2/3	0.75500(7)	0.0120(2)

^a U_{eq} is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor. ^b 0.269Ca+0.731(4)Eu.

Table S3. Atomic coordinates and equivalent displacement parameters for $\text{Ca}_{1-x}\text{Eu}_x\text{Cd}_2\text{Sb}_2$, $x = 0.855(5)$.

Atom	Site	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>U</i> _{eq} ^a
Ca/Eu ^b	1 <i>a</i>	0	0	0	0.0108(3)
Cd	2 <i>d</i>	1/3	2/3	0.3684(1)	0.0134(2)
Sb	2 <i>d</i>	1/3	2/3	0.75384(9)	0.0106(2)

^a U_{eq} is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor. ^b 0.145Ca+0.855(5)Eu.

Table S4. Atomic coordinates and equivalent displacement parameters for $\text{Ca}_{1-x}\text{Eu}_x\text{Cd}_2\text{Sb}_2$, $x = 0.924(4)$.

Atom	Site	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>U</i> _{eq} ^a
Ca/Eu ^b	1 <i>a</i>	0	0	0	0.0108(2)
Cd	2 <i>d</i>	1/3	2/3	0.36807(8)	0.0129(2)
Sb	2 <i>d</i>	1/3	2/3	0.75340(6)	0.0096(2)

^a U_{eq} is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor. ^b 0.076Ca+0.924(4)Eu.

Table S5. Atomic coordinates and equivalent displacement parameters for EuCd_2Sb_2 .

Atom	Site	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>U</i> _{eq} ^a
Eu	1 <i>a</i>	0	0	0	0.0139(2)
Cd	2 <i>d</i>	1/3	2/3	0.36796(8)	0.0146(2)
Sb	2 <i>d</i>	1/3	2/3	0.75321(7)	0.0114(2)

^a U_{eq} is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

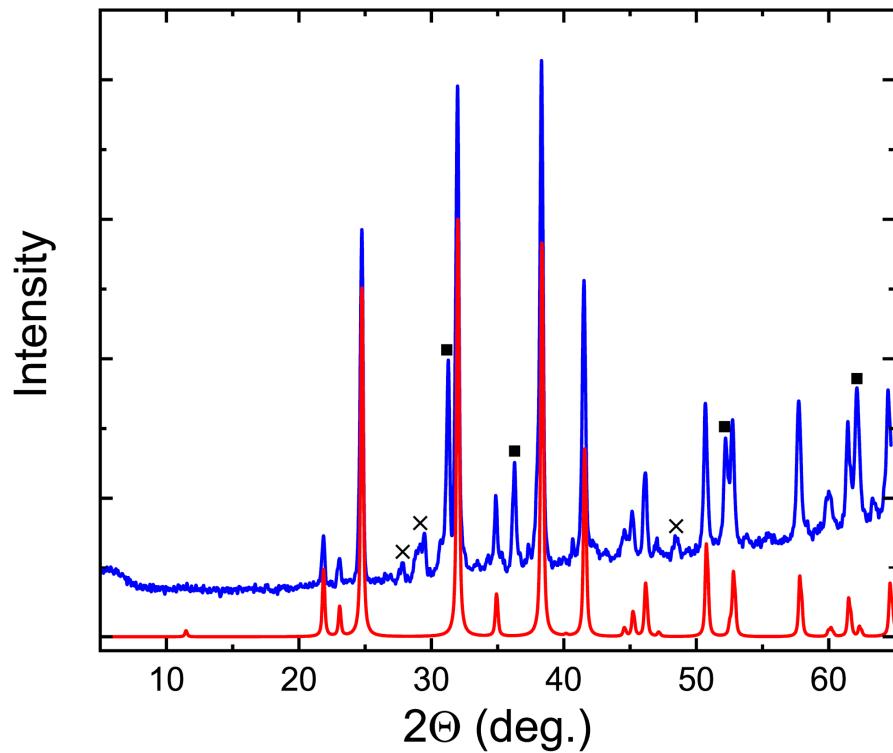


Figure S1. Powder diffraction pattern of a representative $\text{Ca}_{1-x}\text{Eu}:\text{Cd}_2\text{Sb}_2$ sample. Experimental and simulated from single crystal diffraction data plots are shown in blue and red, respectively (data used in the calculation were from the refinement of $\text{Ca}_{1-x}\text{Eu}:\text{Cd}_2\text{Sb}_2$, $x = 0.924(4)$). Black squares and crosses indicate the Bragg peak positions of the remaining Pb flux and an unidentified impurity, respectively.