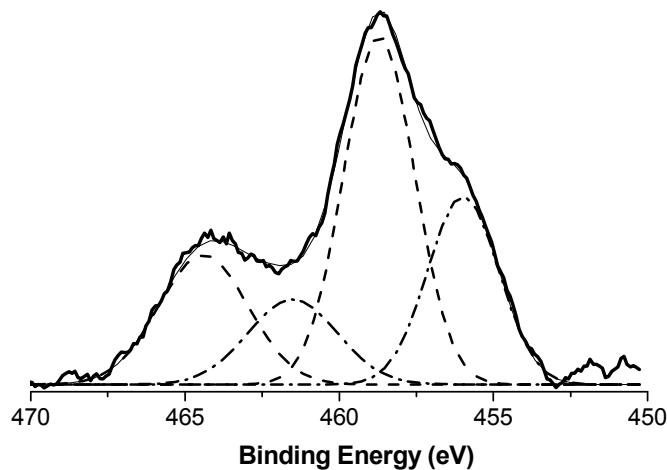
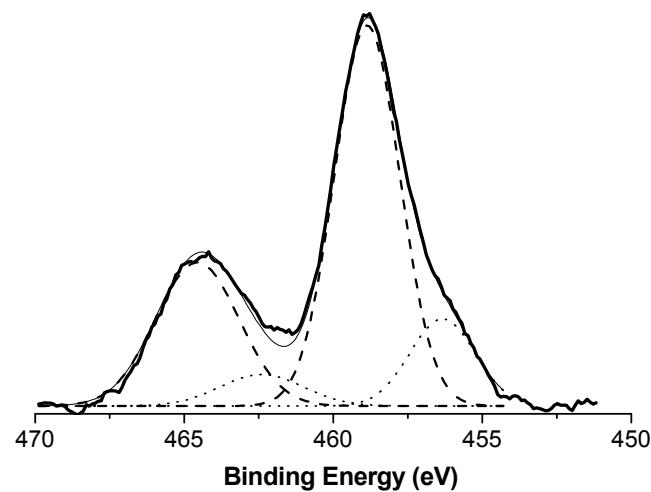


# A Study of Ziegler–Natta Propylene Polymerization Catalysts by Spectroscopic Methods

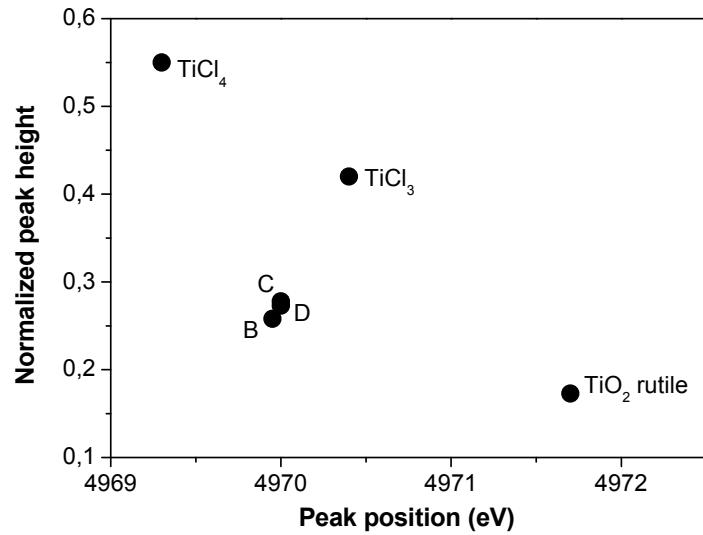
Olga P. Tkachenko, Alexey V. Kucherov, Leonid M. Kustov, Ville Virkkunen,  
Timo Leinonen and Peter Denifl



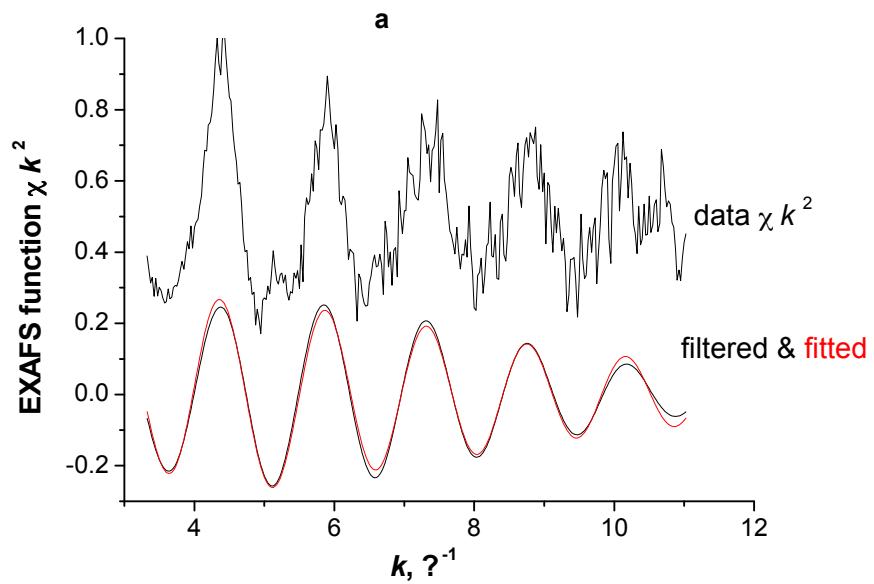
**Figure S1.** Deconvolution of XPS Ti 2p doublet of sample C.

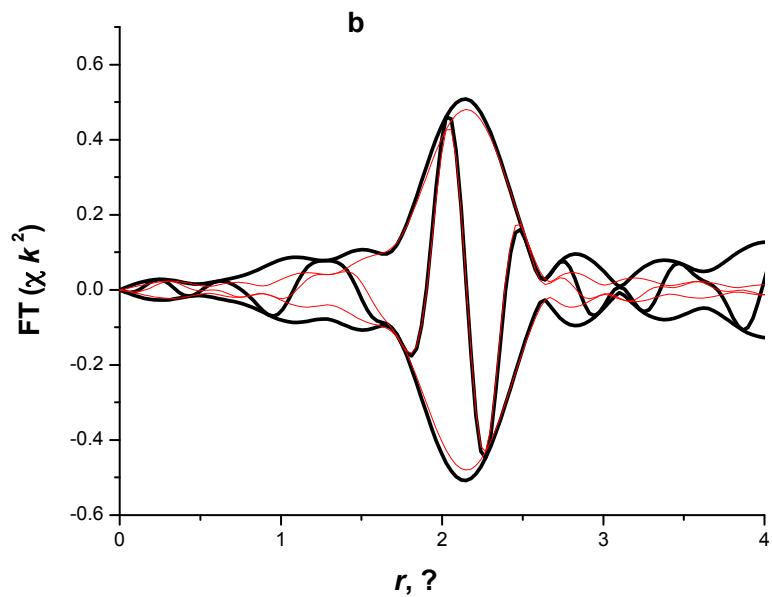


**Figure S2.** Deconvolution of XPS Ti 2p doublet of sample D.



**Figure S3.** Normalized pre-edge height vs. energy position for Ti K-pre-edge features.





**Figure S4.** Model fits of the Ti  $K$ -edge EXAFS spectrum of sample B in k-space (a) and r-space (b).