

Supplementary Materials

Table S1. *World Values Survey* samples and their classification.

Country (Year)	N	Western	Higher GDP/cap.	Democracy
Albania (1998)	794	0	0	1
Albania (2002)	834	0	0	1
Andorra (2005)	974	1	1	1
Argentina (1995)	904	0	1	1
Argentina (1999)	1,060	0	1	1
Argentina (2006)	875	0	1	1
Armenia (1997)	1,616	0	0	0
Australia (1995)	1,727	1	1	1
Australia (2005)	1,290	1	1	1
Azerbaijan (1997)	1,660	0	0	0
Bangladesh (1996)	1,239	0	0	1
Bangladesh (2002)	1,310	0	0	1
Belarus (1996)	1,533	0	0	0
Bosnia Federation (1998)	668	0	0	0
Bosnia Federation (2001)	743	0	0	0
Brazil (1997)	1,095	0	0	1
Brazil (2006)	1,409	0	0	1
Bulgaria (1997)	634	0	0	1
Bulgaria (2006)	777	0	1	1
Burkina Faso (2007)	1,161	0	0	0
Canada (2000)	1,674	1	1	1
Canada (2006)	1,882	1	1	1
Chile (1996)	907	0	1	1
Chile (2000)	1,106	0	1	1
Chile (2006)	877	0	1	1
China (1995)	1,198	0	0	0
China (2001)	794	0	0	0
China (2007)	1,414	0	0	0
Croatia (1996)	984	0	1	0
Cyprus (2006)	1,027	0	1	1
Czech Republic (1998)	928	0	1	1
Dominican Republic (1996)	381	0	0	1
Egypt (2008)	3,008	0	0	0
El Salvador (1999)	1,103	0	0	1
Estonia (1996)	876	0	1	1
Ethiopia (2007)	1,391	0	0	0
Finland (1996)	844	1	1	1
Finland (2005)	942	1	1	1
Georgia (1996)	1,640	0	0	0
Georgia (2009)	1,109	0	0	0
East Germany (1997)	889	1	1	1
East Germany (2006)	960	1	1	1
West Germany (1997)	874	1	1	1
West Germany (2006)	789	1	1	1
Ghana (2007)	1,390	0	0	1
Guatemala (2004)	978	0	0	1

Table S1. *Cont.*

Country (Year)	N	Western	Higher GDP/cap.	Democracy
Hong Kong (2005)	1,104	0	1	0
Hungary (1998)	551	0	1	1
India (1995)	1,367	0	0	1
India (2001)	1,296	0	0	1
India (2006)	1,258	0	0	1
Indonesia (2006)	1,569	0	0	1
Iran (2007)	2,601	0	1	0
Italy (2005)	858	1	1	1
Japan (1995)	599	0	1	1
Japan (2000)	809	0	1	1
Japan (2005)	675	0	1	1
Jordan (2007)	1,123	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan (2003)	999	0	0	0
Latvia (1996)	963	0	0	1
Lithuania (1997)	648	0	1	1
Macedonia (1998)	807	0	0	1
Macedonia (2001)	903	0	0	1
Malaysia (2006)	1,197	0	1	0
Mali (2007)	1,081	0	0	1
Mexico (1996)	2,008	0	1	1
Mexico (2000)	1,263	0	1	1
Mexico (2005)	1,397	0	1	1
Moldova (1996)	809	0	0	1
Moldova (2002)	687	0	0	1
Moldova (2006)	970	0	0	1
Montenegro (1996)	192	0	0	0
Montenegro (2001)	866	0	0	1
Morocco (2007)	1,050	0	0	0
New Zealand (1998)	805	1	1	1
New Zealand (2004)	653	1	1	1
Nigeria (1995)	1,806	0	0	0
Norway (1996)	1,010	1	1	1
Norway (2007)	1,011	1	1	1
Peru (1996)	1,026	0	0	0
Peru (2001)	1,350	0	0	1
Peru (2006)	1,347	0	0	1
Philippines (1996)	1,112	0	0	1
Philippines (2001)	1,103	0	0	1
Poland (1997)	814	0	1	1
Poland (2005)	817	0	1	1
Puerto Rico (1995)	935	0	1	1
Puerto Rico (2001)	647	0	1	1
Romania (1998)	857	0	0	1
Romania (2005)	1,480	0	1	1
Russia (1995)	1,371	0	1	1
Rwanda (2007)	1,405	0	0	0

Table S1. *Cont.*

Country (Year)	N	Western	Higher GDP/cap.	Democracy
Serbia (1996)	1,027	0	0	0
Serbia (2001)	973	0	0	1
Serbia (2006)	1,063	0	0	1
Singapore (2002)	1,448	0	1	0
Slovakia (1998)	918	0	1	1
Slovenia (1995)	852	0	1	1
Slovenia (2005)	878	0	1	1
South Africa (1996)	2,451	0	0	1
South Africa (2001)	2,498	0	0	1
South Africa (2006)	2,513	0	0	1
South Korea (1996)	1,063	0	1	1
South Korea (2001)	915	0	1	1
South Korea (2005)	1,195	0	1	1
Spain (1995)	947	1	1	1
Spain (2000)	953	1	1	1
Spain (2007)	965	1	1	1
Republika Srpska (1998)	359	0	0	0
Republika Srpska (2001)	358	0	0	0
Sweden (1996)	804	1	1	1
Sweden (1999)	908	1	1	1
Sweden (2006)	934	1	1	1
Switzerland (1996)	921	1	1	1
Switzerland (2007)	1,105	1	1	1
Taiwan (1994)	685	0	1	0
Taiwan (2006)	1,193	0	1	1
Tanzania (2001)	1,069	0	0	0
Thailand (2007)	1,466	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago (2006)	914	0	1	1
Turkey (1996)	1,748	0	0	1
Turkey (2007)	1,220	0	1	1
Uganda (2001)	966	0	0	0
Ukraine (1996)	1,730	0	0	1
Ukraine (2006)	719	0	0	1
Uruguay (1996)	775	0	1	1
Uruguay (2006)	793	0	1	1
USA (1995)	1,123	1	1	1
USA (1999)	1,083	1	1	1
USA (2006)	1,155	1	1	1
Venezuela (1996)	1,017	0	1	1
Vietnam (2001)	874	0	0	0
Vietnam (2006)	1,346	0	0	0
Zambia (2007)	1,270	0	0	0
Zimbabwe (2001)	898	0	0	0
# Respondents:	149,559	28,080	71,183	106,371
# Samples:	135	27	69	99
# Countries:	80	13	40	54

Source: *World Values Survey*; see text for aggregate data sources.