

# Evaluating Building Energy Code Compliance and Savings Potential through Large Scale Simulation with Models Inferred by Field Data<sup>†</sup>

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## Supplementary Material

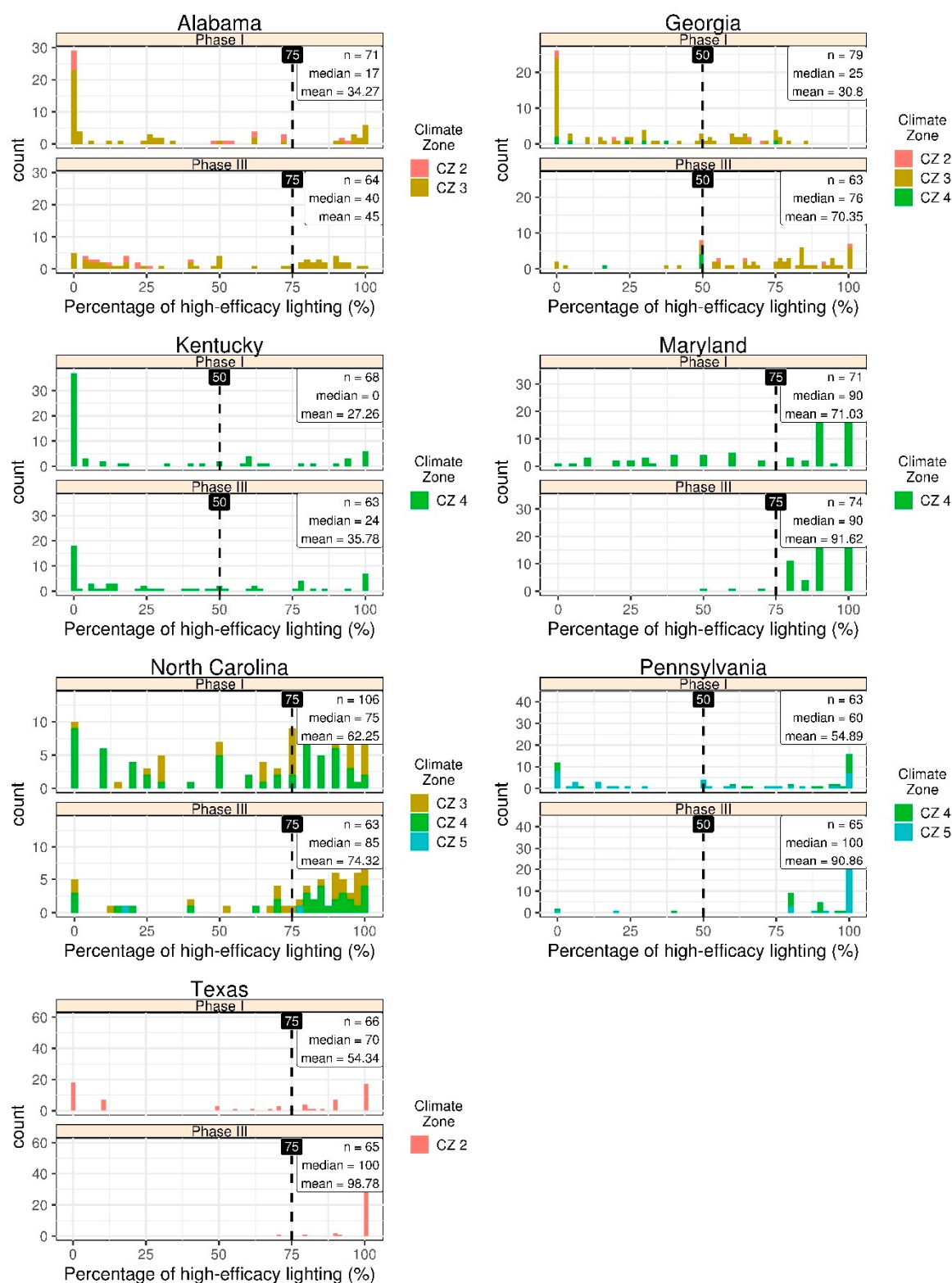


Figure S1: Distributions of High Efficacy Lighting

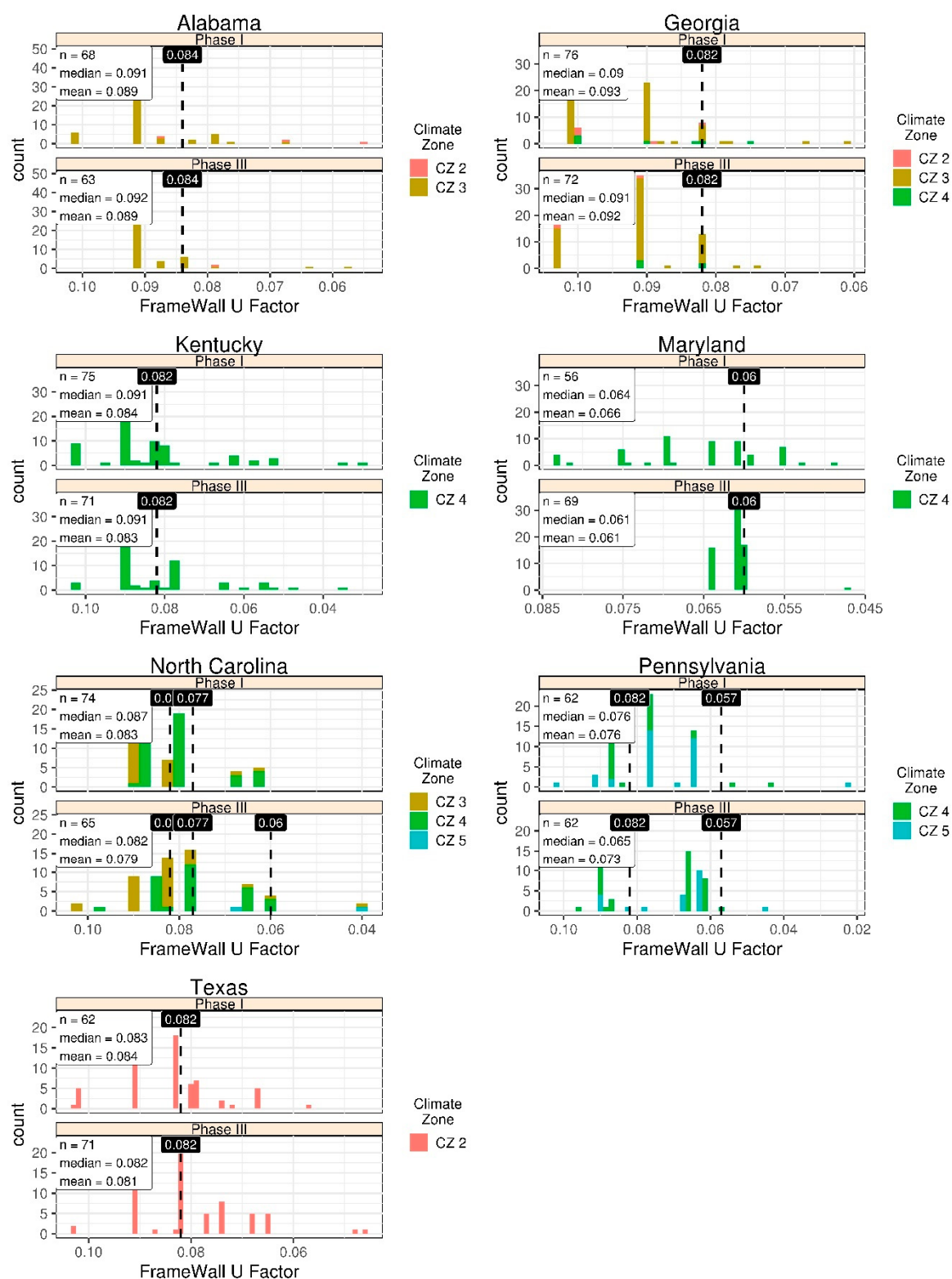
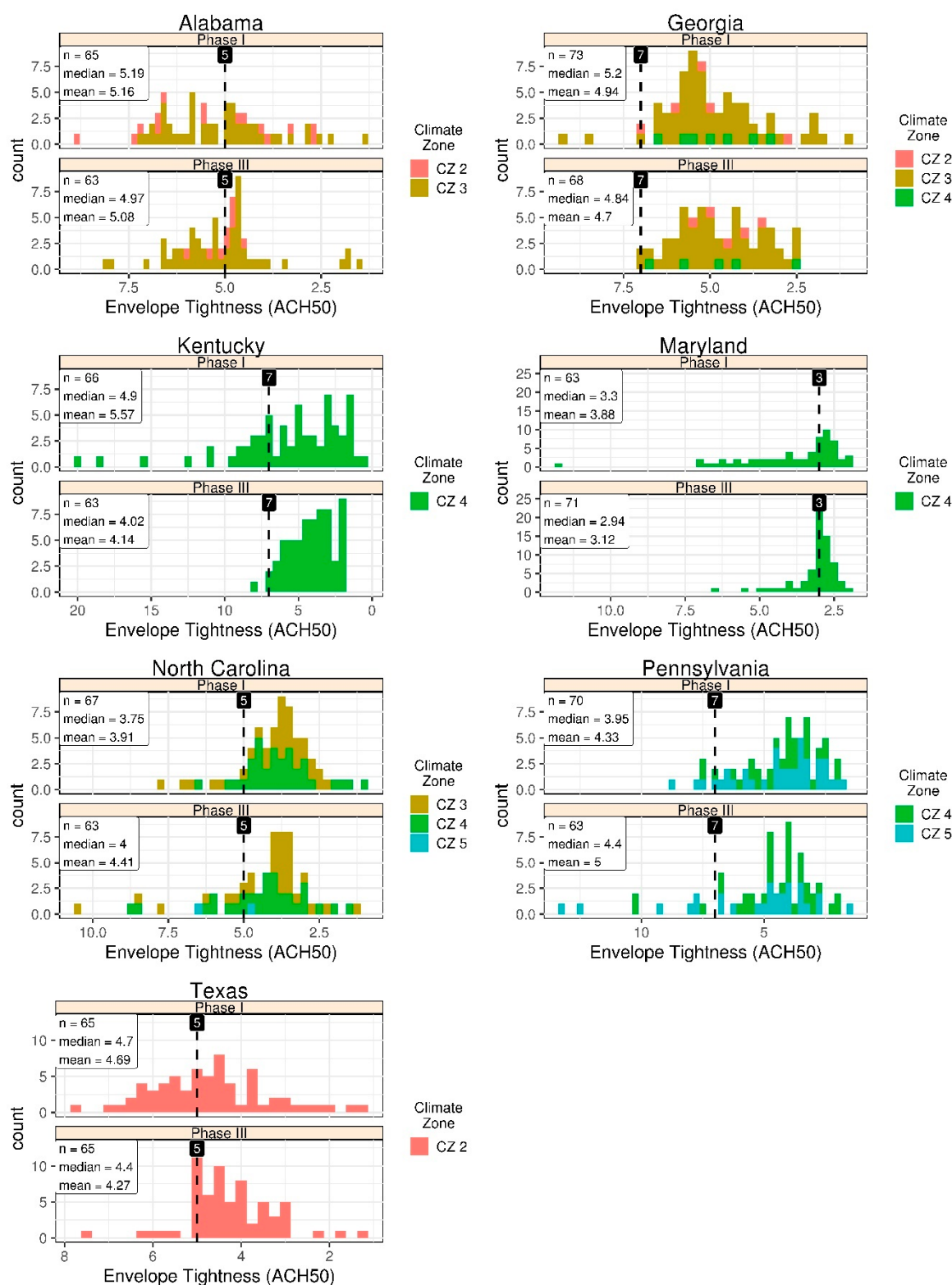
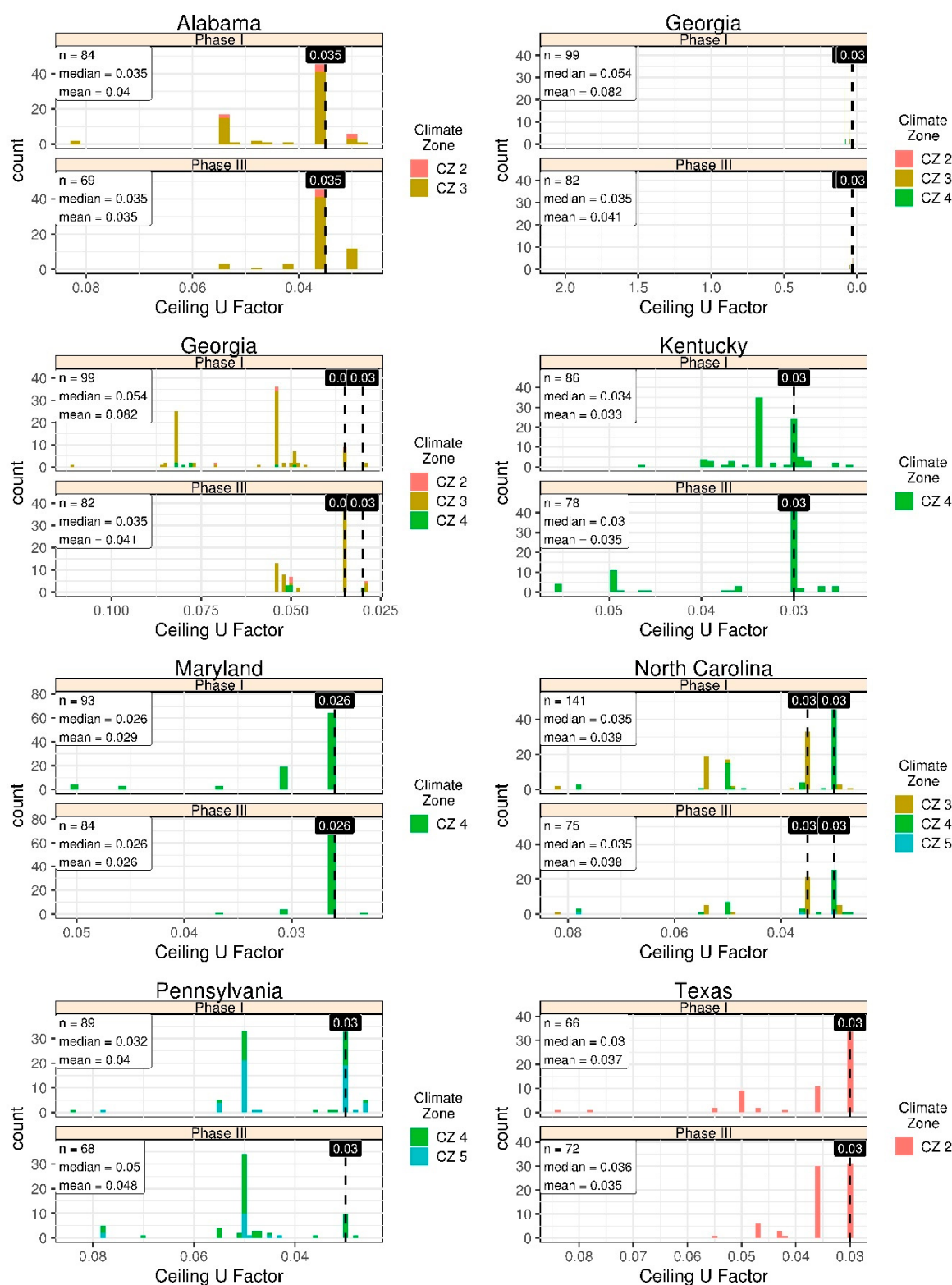


Figure S2: Distributions of Frame Wall Insulation



**Figure S3:** Distributions of Envelope Tightness (ACH50)



**Figure S4:** Distributions of Ceiling Insulation. For state of Georgia, two plots were included due to the distortion caused by an outlier. The two plots show the histogram before and after the outlier is removed from the display.

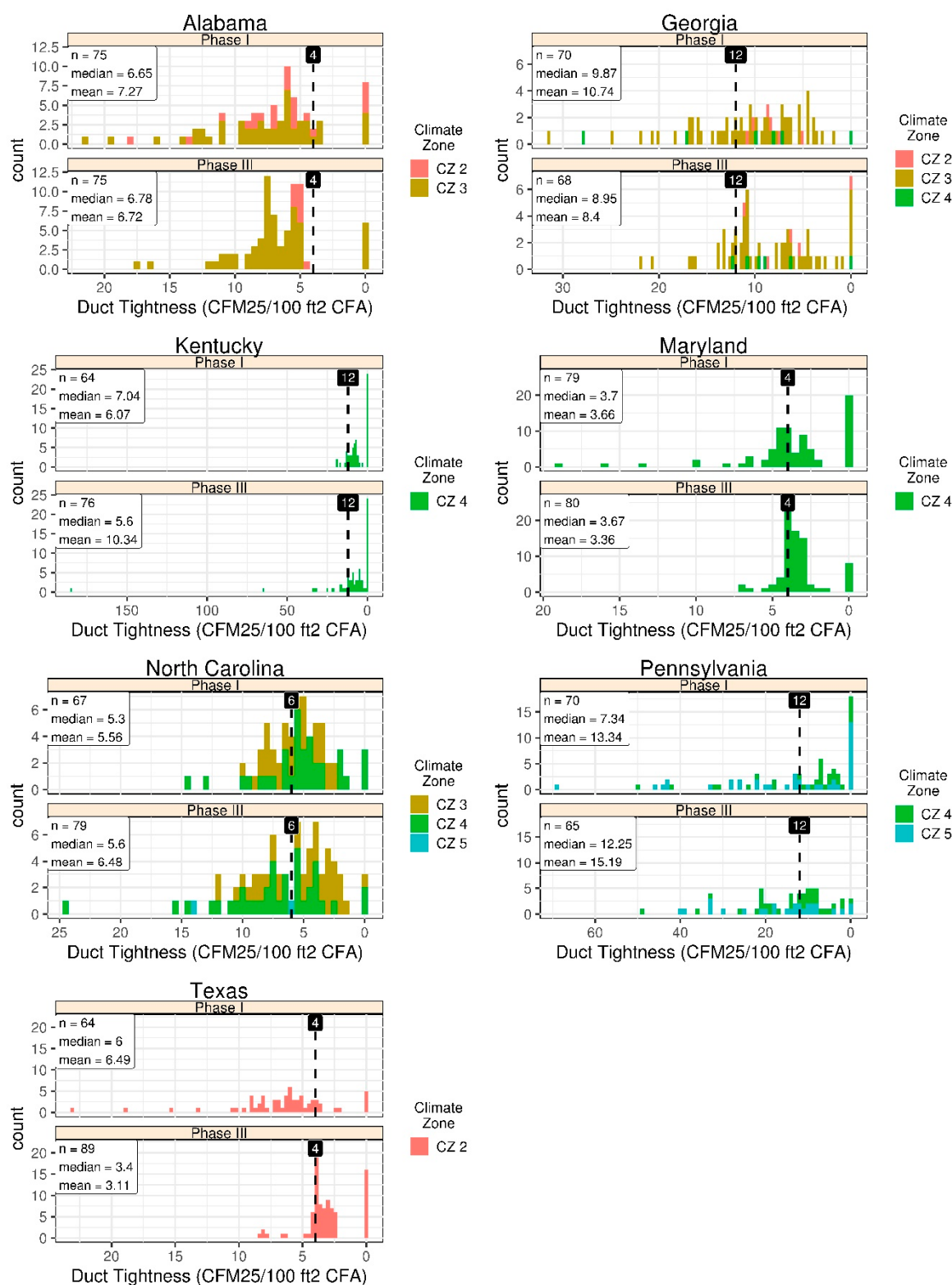


Figure S5: Distributions of Duct Leakage

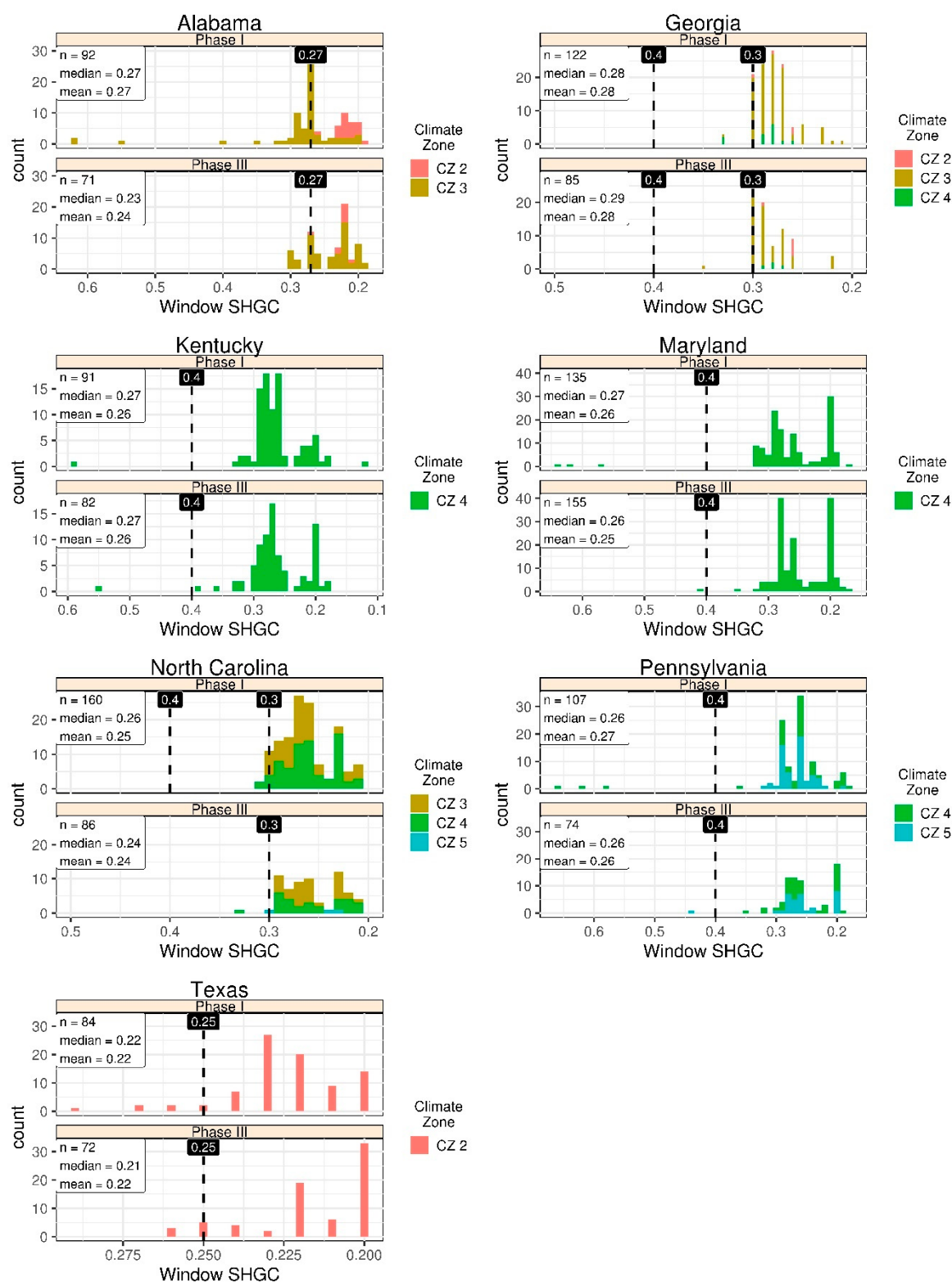


Figure S6: Distributions of Window SHGC

Table S1: Measure Level Annual Savings Potential by state (Phase III vs Phase I)

| State                          | Key items                | Total Energy Savings (GJ) |           |          | Total Cost Savings (\$) |             |          |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------------|-------------|----------|
|                                |                          | Phase I                   | Phase III | Change % | Phase I                 | Phase III   | Change % |
| Alabama<br>(2015 IECC)         | Duct Leakage             | 15,214                    | 12,440    | 18       | \$395,063               | \$323,238   | 18       |
|                                | Lighting                 | 11,492                    | 8,663     | 25       | \$385,451               | \$290,649   | 25       |
|                                | Envelope Air Leakage     | 11,823                    | 8,319     | 30       | \$263,089               | \$185,084   | 30       |
|                                | Exterior Wall Insulation | 8,464                     | 7,370     | 13       | \$201,105               | \$175,080   | 13       |
|                                | Window SHGC              | 1,381                     | 102       | 93       | \$54,674                | \$4,534     | 92       |
|                                | Ceiling Insulation       | 4,504                     | 1,064     | 76       | \$109,596               | \$25,247    | 77       |
|                                | TOTAL                    | 52,877                    | 37,959    | 28       | \$1,408,977             | \$1,003,832 | 29       |
| Georgia<br>(Amended 2009 IECC) | Lighting                 | 16,643                    | 2,085     | 87       | \$799,065               | \$104,101   | 87       |
|                                | Ceiling Insulation       | 77,094                    | 21,839    | 72       | \$1,880,668             | \$494,910   | 74       |
|                                | Duct Leakage             | 30,946                    | 9,192     | 70       | \$793,336               | \$215,305   | 73       |
|                                | Exterior Wall Insulation | 49,661                    | 43,918    | 12       | \$1,151,262             | \$936,827   | 19       |
|                                | Envelope Air Leakage     | 4,096                     |           |          | \$83,363                |             |          |
|                                | TOTAL                    | 178,440                   | 77,034    | 57       | \$4,707,694             | \$1,751,143 | 63       |
| Kentucky<br>(2009 IECC)        | Envelope Air Leakage     | 28,679                    | 613       | 98       | \$484,314               | \$10,321    | 98       |
|                                | Ceiling Insulation       | 11,999                    | 5,103     | 57       | \$215,656               | \$91,786    | 57       |
|                                | Exterior Wall Insulation | 9,788                     | 8,699     | 11       | \$171,044               | \$151,974   | 11       |
|                                | Foundation Insulation    | 8,018                     | 12,319    | -54      | \$120,299               | \$178,905   | -49      |
|                                | Lighting                 | 6,058                     | 4,704     | 22       | \$197,544               | \$153,383   | 22       |
|                                | Duct Leakage             | 2,253                     | 18,101    | -704     | \$43,142                | \$342,217   | -693     |
|                                | TOTAL                    | 66,795                    | 49,540    | 26       | \$1,232,001             | \$928,585   | 25       |
| Maryland<br>(2015 IECC)        | Envelope Air Leakage     | 56,834                    | 14,687    | 74       | \$754,946               | \$194,899   | 74       |
|                                | Exterior Wall Insulation | 26,619                    | 4,846     | 82       | \$401,480               | \$73,498    | 82       |
|                                | Lighting                 | 3,762                     | 1,397     | 63       | \$195,378               | \$24,595    | 87       |
|                                | Duct Leakage             | 8,554                     | 164       | 98       | \$146,619               | \$8,115     | 94       |
|                                | Ceiling Insulation       | 2,711                     | 630       | 77       | \$44,366                | \$10,307    | 77       |
|                                | TOTAL                    | 98,480                    | 21,725    | 78       | \$1,542,790             | \$311,414   | 80       |

Table S1: Measure Level Annual Savings Potential by state (Phase III vs Phase I) Continued

| State                                 | Key items                | Total Energy Savings (GJ) |           |          | Total Cost Savings (\$) |             |          |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------------|-------------|----------|
|                                       |                          | Phase I                   | Phase III | Change % | Phase I                 | Phase III   | Change % |
| North Carolina<br>(Amended 2012 IECC) | Lighting                 | 14,583                    | 8,367     | 43       | \$520,839               | \$298,634   | 43       |
|                                       | Envelope Air Leakage     | 12,844                    | 34,123    | -166     | \$211,315               | \$561,908   | -166     |
|                                       | Duct Leakage             | 16,585                    | 33,551    | -102     | \$334,527               | \$677,227   | -102     |
|                                       | Exterior Wall Insulation | 21,437                    | 17,911    | 16       | \$390,827               | \$326,455   | 16       |
|                                       | Ceiling Insulation       | 26,290                    | 22,741    | 13       | \$503,364               | \$435,289   | 14       |
|                                       | Foundation Insulation    | 4,400                     | 4,595     | -4       | \$64,105                | \$66,820    | -4       |
|                                       | TOTAL                    | 96,139                    | 121,287   | -26      | \$2,024,976             | \$2,366,332 | -17      |
| Pennsylvania<br>(2009 IECC)           | Duct Leakage             | 91,300                    | 77,140    | 16       | \$1,360,493             | \$1,160,783 | 15       |
|                                       | Exterior Wall Insulation | 57,588                    | 65,227    | -13      | \$798,031               | \$903,673   | -13      |
|                                       | Foundation Insulation    | 18,689                    | 3,539     | 81       | \$175,676               | \$14,477    | 92       |
|                                       | Lighting                 | 5,138                     | 49        | 99       | \$365,254               | \$41,178    | 89       |
|                                       | Envelope Air Leakage     | 6,624                     | 41,081    | -520     | \$81,668                | \$506,777   | -521     |
|                                       | Ceiling Insulation       | 33,576                    | 60,114    | -79      | \$499,392               | \$893,386   | -79      |
|                                       | TOTAL                    | 212,914                   | 247,150   | -16      | \$3,280,515             | \$3,520,274 | -7       |
| Texas<br>(Amended 2015 IECC)          | Lighting                 | 74,457                    | 193       | 100      | \$2,774,421             | \$7,249     | 100      |
|                                       | Envelope Air Leakage     | 332,227                   | 229,215   | 31       | \$4,656,869             | \$3,179,965 | 32       |
|                                       | Ceiling Insulation       | 46,012                    | 61,428    | -34      | \$809,827               | \$1,090,432 | -35      |
|                                       | Duct Leakage             | 191,164                   | 16,836    | 91       | \$3,582,893             | \$316,613   | 91       |
|                                       | Exterior Wall Insulation | 309,175                   | 272,718   | 12       | \$5,029,864             | \$4,426,562 | 12       |
|                                       | TOTAL                    | 953,034                   | 580,390   | 39       | \$16,853,876            | \$9,020,821 | 46       |