

Supplementary Materials: The Spectrum of Proactive, Resilient Multi-Microgrid Scheduling: A Systematic Literature Review

Michael H. Spiegel , Eric M.S.P. Veith  and Thomas I. Strasser 

1. Literature Identification

Several search terms were used to identify the key contributions. The list contains the search terms, the date of the search operation, as well as the resulting matches. For each search operation, Google Scholar was used as a search engine. Since subsequent entries were found to be less relevant, the number of considered matches was limited to the first 80 publications. The first three search terms were repeatedly applied to update the list of publications and to identify temporal changes in the search results. To avoid missing out relevant publications, all terms were selected such that a broad spectrum of publications is covered.

1. Date: 2018-11-28, Terms: “microgrid scheduling resiliency”: 80 publications, [1–80]
2. Date: 2018-12-03, Terms: “microgrid scheduling reliability”: 80 publications, [1,3,5,6,10–12,14,16, 18,25,27,40,81–147]
3. Date: 2018-12-06, Terms: “microgrid energy management resiliency”: 80 publications, [1,3–5,7,8, 12–15,17,19–22,26,31,37,40,43,46,51,52,58,64,66,71,114,124,148–198]
4. Date: 2019-11-07, Terms: “microgrid scheduling resiliency”: 80 publications, [1–32,34,35,37,38,40– 43,46,47,49,51,53,59–63,67,68,72,77,78,80,124,199–221]
5. Date: 2020-03-10, Terms: “microgrid scheduling reliability”: 80 publications, [1,3,5,6,11,12,14,16,18,24,25,27,35,44,73,81–87,89,92,94,97–99,101,104–108,117–120,123,125– 127,129,134,138,139,141,142,144,145,222–251]
6. Date: 2020-03-11, Terms: “microgrid energy management resiliency”: 80 publications, [1,4,7,8,13–15,19–22,26,30,31,38,40,42,43,45,48,56,58,64,68,148,149,151,155,159–162,166,170,182, 187,190,199,206,207,209,218,219,225,252–287]
7. Date: 2020-03-17, Terms: “networked microgrid optimization resiliency”: 80 publications, [4,8,12, 13,38,40,45,47,57,62,71,124,182,187,201,206,207,210,213,216,220,253,256,257,262,275,288–341]
8. Date: 2020-03-19, Terms: “multi-microgrid optimization resiliency”: 80 publications, [1,10,40,56, 59,66,152,167,186,200,201,206,213,220,257,265,286,312,332,342–402]
9. External sources (e.g. recommendation) that are not covered by other terms: 2 publications, [403,404]

2. Screening and Eligibility Test Results

The following classification was recorded in the literature selection step. Please note that according to the review methodology, a contribution may be classified without screening the entire publication, in case enough evidence is collected. Hence, a contribution may not be assigned to all categories that indicate limited eligibility for the purpose of this research. For a detailed description on the selection criteria, please refer to the main publication.

- Key Contributions: 20 publications, [2,18,30,41,57,107,138,217,220,222,229,230,232,252,275,280,307, 310,357,371]
- Limited Topological Considerations:
 - No power transmission constraints: 31 publications, [6,80,81,94,99,102,112,144,202,219,224,225, 228,233,236,238,240,246,249,253,257,261,284,292,380,385,393–395,400,403]
 - Single-bus microgrid only: 15 publications, [1,5,11,43,86,87,95,97,211,214,223,237,241,243,263]
 - AC/DC interlinking constraints only: 4 publications, [13,207,212,216]
- Limited Technological Coverage:

- *Limited Asset Types*: 46 publications, [19, 27, 61, 63, 109, 161, 199, 205, 215, 221, 236, 250, 254, 256, 262, 264, 265, 274, 281, 296, 305, 306, 308, 309, 316, 324, 326, 329, 331, 341, 344–347, 352, 354, 370, 375–377, 379, 384, 385, 387, 390, 398]
- *Limited stochastic considerations*: 41 publications, [8, 13, 21, 35, 42, 124, 164, 167, 199, 208, 240, 242, 243, 245, 246, 255, 260, 262, 265, 269, 286, 292, 296, 300, 305, 317, 326, 328, 332, 342, 346, 354, 360, 373, 377, 379, 385, 390, 394, 399, 400]
- *Limited Resilience Aspect Coverage*: 98 publications, [4, 12, 16, 17, 23–25, 29, 32, 33, 36, 39, 50, 53, 58, 65, 66, 70, 71, 73, 75, 76, 79, 82, 83, 88, 91, 92, 100, 101, 103, 104, 106, 108, 113, 115–118, 121, 126, 128–134, 136, 139–142, 147–149, 152, 166, 171, 174, 184, 185, 202, 204, 210, 219, 224, 226, 233, 240, 243, 245, 249, 251, 253, 260, 261, 263, 265, 284, 285, 316, 319, 328, 361, 364, 365, 375, 377, 379–382, 387, 399, 400, 403, 404]
- *Limited Focus on Normal Operation*: 75 publications, [3, 14, 15, 20, 34, 37, 38, 40, 44, 67, 74, 89, 90, 93, 98, 110, 119, 123, 151, 168, 170, 187, 199, 200, 203, 213, 227, 234, 238, 246, 248, 264, 267, 273, 274, 282, 283, 288, 290, 293, 295, 299, 300, 304–306, 317, 324, 329, 332, 335, 339, 340, 344, 345, 347, 348, 350, 351, 353, 355, 359, 369, 370, 372, 373, 384, 388–390, 392, 393, 395, 397, 398]
- *No Scheduling Algorithm Available*: 140 publications, [7, 9, 10, 22, 26, 28, 31, 45–49, 51, 52, 54, 56, 59, 60, 62, 64, 68, 69, 72, 77, 84, 85, 96, 105, 111, 114, 120, 122, 125, 127, 135, 137, 145, 146, 150, 153–160, 163, 165, 169, 172, 173, 175–183, 186, 188–198, 201, 206, 209, 218, 231, 235, 239, 242, 244, 247, 258, 259, 266, 268, 270–272, 276–279, 283, 286, 287, 289, 291, 294, 297, 298, 301–304, 309, 311–315, 318, 320–323, 325, 327, 330, 333, 334, 336–338, 343, 349, 356, 358, 362, 363, 366–368, 374, 386, 391, 396, 401, 402]
- *Limited Full-Text Availability*: 6 publications, [55, 78, 143, 162, 378, 383]

References

- Khodaei, A. Resiliency-oriented microgrid optimal scheduling. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2014**, *5*, 1584–1591. doi:10.1109/TSG.2014.2311465.
- Gholami, A.; Shekari, T.; Aminifar, F.; Shahidehpour, M. Microgrid Scheduling With Uncertainty: The Quest for Resilience. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2016**, *7*, 2849–2858. doi:10.1109/TSG.2016.2598802.
- Logenthiran, T.; Srinivasan, D.; Khambadkone, A.M. Multi-agent system for energy resource scheduling of integrated microgrids in a distributed system. *Electric Power Systems Research* **2011**, *81*, 138–148.
- Wang, Z.; Wang, J. Self-healing resilient distribution systems based on sectionalization into microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems* **2015**, *30*, 3139–3149. doi:10.1109/TPWRS.2015.2389753.
- Khodaei, A. Microgrid optimal scheduling with multi-period islanding constraints. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems* **2014**, *29*, 1383–1392. doi:10.1109/TPWRS.2013.2290006.
- Liu, G.; Starke, M.; Xiao, B.; Tomsovic, K. Robust optimisation-based microgrid scheduling with islanding constraints. *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution* **2017**, *11*, 1820–1828.
- Bahramirad, S.; Khodaei, A.; Svachula, J.; Aguero, J.R. Building Resilient Integrated Grids: One neighborhood at a time. *IEEE Electrification Magazine* **2015**, *3*, 48–55.
- Hussain, A.; Bui, V.H.; Kim, H.M. A resilient and privacy-preserving energy management strategy for networked microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**, *9*, 2127–2139.
- Manshadi, S.D.; Khodayar, M.E. Resilient operation of multiple energy carrier microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2015**, *6*, 2283–2292.
- Parhizi, S.; Lotfi, H.; Khodaei, A.; Bahramirad, S. State of the Art in Research on Microgrids: A Review. *IEEE Access* **2015**, *3*, 890–925. doi:10.1109/ACCESS.2015.2443119.
- Parhizi, S.; Khodaei, A. Market-based microgrid optimal scheduling. 2015 IEEE International Conference on Smart Grid Communications (SmartGridComm). IEEE, 2015, pp. 55–60.
- Nikmehr, N.; Najafi-Ravadanegh, S.; Khodaei, A. Probabilistic optimal scheduling of networked microgrids considering time-based demand response programs under uncertainty. *Applied energy* **2017**, *198*, 267–279.
- Hussain, A.; Bui, V.H.; Kim, H.M. Optimal operation of hybrid microgrids for enhancing resiliency considering feasible islanding and survivability. *IET Renewable Power Generation* **2017**, *11*, 846–857.
- He, M.; Giesselmann, M. Reliability-constrained self-organization and energy management towards a resilient microgrid cluster. Innovative Smart Grid Technologies Conference (ISGT), 2015 IEEE Power & Energy Society. IEEE, 2015, pp. 1–5.

15. Balasubramaniam, K.; Saraf, P.; Hadidi, R.; Makram, E.B. Energy management system for enhanced resiliency of microgrids during islanded operation. *Electric Power Systems Research* **2016**, *137*, 133–141.
16. Parhizi, S.; Khodaei, A.; Shahidehpour, M. Market-Based Versus Price-Based Microgrid Optimal Scheduling. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**, *9*, 615–623.
17. Garcia-Torres, F.; Bordons, C. Optimal economical schedule of hydrogen-based microgrids with hybrid storage using model predictive control. *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics* **2015**, *62*, 5195–5207.
18. Khodaei, A. Provisional microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2015**, *6*, 1107–1115.
19. Hussain, A.; Bui, V.H.; Kim, H.M. Fuzzy logic-based operation of battery energy storage systems (BESSs) for enhancing the resiliency of hybrid microgrids. *Energies* **2017**, *10*, 271.
20. Oliveira, D.; de Souza, A.Z.; Almeida, A.; Santos, M.; Lopes, B.; Marujo, D. Microgrid management in emergency scenarios for smart electrical energy usage. PowerTech, 2015 IEEE Eindhoven. IEEE, 2015, pp. 1–6.
21. Chen, J.; Zhu, Q. A game-theoretic framework for resilient and distributed generation control of renewable energies in microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2017**, *8*, 285–295.
22. Kumar, Y.P.; Bhimasingu, R. Improving resiliency in renewable energy based green microgrids using virtual synchronous machines controlled inverter. Innovative Smart Grid Technologies-Asia (ISGT ASIA), 2015 IEEE, 2015, pp. 1–6.
23. Li, J.; Liu, Y.; Wu, L. Optimal operation for community-based multi-party microgrid in grid-connected and islanded modes. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**, *9*, 756–765.
24. Parhizi, S.; Khodaei, A. Investigating the necessity of distribution markets in accomodating high penetration microgrids. Transmission and Distribution Conference and Exposition (T&D), 2016 IEEE/PES. IEEE, 2016, pp. 1–5.
25. Gazi Jahani, F.S.; Hosseinzadeh, H.; Abadi, A.A.; Salehi, J. Optimal day ahead power scheduling of microgrids considering demand and generation uncertainties. Electrical Engineering (ICEE), 2017 Iranian Conference on. IEEE, 2017, pp. 943–948.
26. Ding, T.; Lin, Y.; Bie, Z.; Chen, C. A resilient microgrid formation strategy for load restoration considering master-slave distributed generators and topology reconfiguration. *Applied Energy* **2017**, *199*, 205–216.
27. Nguyen, H.K.; Khodaei, A.; Han, Z. A big data scale algorithm for optimal scheduling of integrated microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**, *9*, 274–282.
28. Chanda, S.; Srivastava, A.K. Defining and enabling resiliency of electric distribution systems with multiple microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2016**, *7*, 2859–2868.
29. Dabbaghjamanesh, M.; Kavousi-Fard, A.; Mehraeen, S. Effective Scheduling of Reconfigurable Microgrids with Dynamic Thermal Line Rating. *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics* **2019**, *66*, 1552–1564.
30. Gholami, A.; Shekari, T.; Grijalva, S. Proactive management of microgrids for resiliency enhancement: An adaptive robust approach. *IEEE Transactions on Sustainable Energy* **2017**.
31. Simonov, M. Dynamic Partitioning of DC Microgrid in Resilient Clusters Using Event-Driven Approach. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2014**, *5*, 2618–2625. doi:10.1109/TSG.2014.2302992.
32. Craparo, E.; Karatas, M.; Singham, D.I. A robust optimization approach to hybrid microgrid operation using ensemble weather forecasts. *Applied energy* **2017**, *201*, 135–147.
33. Carpinelli, G.; Mottola, F.; Proto, D.; Varilone, P. Minimizing unbalances in low-voltage microgrids: Optimal scheduling of distributed resources. *Applied energy* **2017**, *191*, 170–182.
34. Oliveira, D.; de Souza, A.Z.; Santos, M.; Almeida, A.; Lopes, B.; Saavedra, O. A fuzzy-based approach for microgrids islanded operation. *Electric Power Systems Research* **2017**, *149*, 178–189.
35. Majzoobi, A.; Khodaei, A. Application of microgrids in supporting distribution grid flexibility. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems* **2017**, *32*, 3660–3669.
36. Lee, E.H.P.; Lukszo, Z. Scheduling fuel cell electric vehicles as power plants in a community microgrid. PES Innovative Smart Grid Technologies Conference Europe (ISGT-Europe), 2016 IEEE. IEEE, 2016, pp. 1–6.
37. Farzin, H.; Fotuhi-Firuzabad, M.; Moeini-Aghetaie, M. Stochastic energy management of microgrids during unscheduled islanding period. *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Informatics* **2017**, *13*, 1079–1087.
38. Zadsar, M.; Haghifam, M.R.; Larimi, S.M.M. Approach for self-healing resilient operation of active distribution network with microgrid. *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution* **2017**, *11*, 4633–4643.

39. Majzoobi, A.; Khodaei, A. Application of microgrids in addressing distribution network net-load ramping. Innovative Smart Grid Technologies Conference (ISGT), 2016 IEEE Power & Energy Society. IEEE, 2016, pp. 1–5.
40. Farzin, H.; Fotuhi-Firuzabad, M.; Moeini-Aghaie, M. Enhancing power system resilience through hierarchical outage management in multi-microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2016**, *7*, 2869–2879. doi:10.1109/TSG.2016.2558628.
41. Hosseinnezhad, V.; Rafiee, M.; Ahmadian, M.; Siano, P. Optimal day-ahead operational planning of microgrids. *Energy Conversion and Management* **2016**, *126*, 142–157.
42. Hintz, A.S.; Prasanna, U.R.; Rajashekara, K. Hybrid multi-agent based resilient control for EV connected micro grid system. Transportation Electrification Conference and Expo (ITEC), 2014 IEEE. IEEE, 2014, pp. 1–6.
43. Guo, Y.; Zhao, C. Islanding-aware robust energy management for microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**, *9*, 1301–1309.
44. Li, Y.; Yang, Z.; Li, G.; Zhao, D.; Tian, W. Optimal scheduling of an isolated microgrid with battery storage considering load and renewable generation uncertainties. *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics* **2019**, *66*, 1565–1575.
45. Ren, L.; Qin, Y.; Wang, B.; Zhang, P.; Luh, P.B.; Jin, R. Enabling resilient microgrid through programmable network. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2017**, *8*, 2826–2836.
46. Kantamneni, A.; Brown, L.E.; Parker, G.; Weaver, W.W. Survey of multi-agent systems for microgrid control. *Engineering applications of artificial intelligence* **2015**, *45*, 192–203.
47. Liu, X.; Shahidehpour, M.; Li, Z.; Liu, X.; Cao, Y.; Bie, Z. Microgrids for enhancing the power grid resilience in extreme conditions. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2017**, *8*, 589–597.
48. Aly, M.; Ahmed, E.M.; Shoyama, M. Thermal and reliability assessment for wind energy systems with DSTATCOM functionality in resilient microgrids. *IEEE Trans. Sustain. Energy* **2017**, *8*, 953–965.
49. Bajpai, P.; Chanda, S.; Srivastava, A.K. A novel metric to quantify and enable resilient distribution system using graph theory and choquet integral. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**, *9*, 2918–2929.
50. Majzoobi, A.; Khodaei, A. Leveraging microgrids for capturing uncertain distribution network net load ramping. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1608.04452* **2016**.
51. Stadler, M.; Cardoso, G.; Mashayekh, S.; Forget, T.; DeForest, N.; Agarwal, A.; Schönbein, A. Value streams in microgrids: A literature review. *Applied Energy* **2016**, *162*, 980–989.
52. Khodaei, A.; Bahramirad, S.; Shahidehpour, M. Microgrid planning under uncertainty. *IEEE Trans. Power Syst* **2015**, *30*, 2417–2425.
53. Ciornei, I.; Albu, M.; Sanduleac, M.; Rodriguez-Diaz, E.; Guerrero, J.; Vásquez, J.C. Real-time optimal scheduling for prosumers resilient to regulatory changes. 2018 IEEE International Energy Conference (ENERGYCON). IEEE, 2018, pp. 1–6.
54. Wang, C.; Yan, J.; Marnay, C.; Djilali, N.; Dahlquist, E.; Wu, J.; Jia, H. Distributed Energy and Microgrids (DEM). *Applied Energy* **2018**, *210*, 685 – 689. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apenergy.2017.11.059>.
55. Barzegaran, R. Attributes and design of resilient renewable microgrid laboratory. 10th CMU workshop for smart grid testbed, 2015.
56. Dehghanpour, K.; Colson, C.; Nehrir, H. A survey on smart agent-based microgrids for resilient/self-healing grids. *Energies* **2017**, *10*, 620.
57. Gazijahani, F.S.; Ravanagh, S.N.; Salehi, J. Stochastic multi-objective model for optimal energy exchange optimization of networked microgrids with presence of renewable generation under risk-based strategies. *ISA transactions* **2018**, *73*, 100–111.
58. Sharma, I.; Dong, J.; Malikopoulos, A.A.; Street, M.; Ostrowski, J.; Kuruganti, T.; Jackson, R. A modeling framework for optimal energy management of a residential building. *Energy and Buildings* **2016**, *130*, 55–63.
59. Khodaei, A. Provisional microgrid planning. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2017**, *8*, 1096–1104.
60. Lotfi, H.; Khodaei, A. AC versus DC microgrid planning. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2017**, *8*, 296–304.
61. Yang, X.; He, X.; Lin, J.; Yu, W.; Yang, Q. A novel microgrid based resilient demand response scheme in smart grid. Software Engineering, Artificial Intelligence, Networking and Parallel/Distributed Computing (SNPD), 2016 17th IEEE/ACIS International Conference on. IEEE, 2016, pp. 337–342.

62. Eskandarpour, R.; Lotfi, H.; Khodaei, A. Optimal microgrid placement for enhancing power system resilience in response to weather events. North American Power Symposium (NAPS), 2016. IEEE, 2016, pp. 1–6.
63. Amirioun, M.; Aminifar, F.; Lesani, H. Towards proactive scheduling of microgrids against extreme floods. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**, *9*, 3900–3902.
64. Ton, D.T.; Wang, W.P. A more resilient grid: The US department of energy joins with stakeholders in an R&D plan. *IEEE Power and Energy Magazine* **2015**, *13*, 26–34.
65. Shekari, T.; Golshannavaz, S.; Aminifar, F. Techno-economic collaboration of PEV fleets in energy management of microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems* **2017**, *32*, 3833–3841.
66. Song, N.O.; Lee, J.H.; Kim, H.M.; Im, Y.H.; Lee, J.Y. Optimal energy management of multi-microgrids with sequentially coordinated operations. *Energies* **2015**, *8*, 8371–8390.
67. Madathil, S.C.; Yamangil, E.; Nagarajan, H.; Barnes, A.; Bent, R.; Backhaus, S.; Mason, S.J.; Mashayekh, S.; Stadler, M. Resilient off-grid microgrids: Capacity planning and N-1 security. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2017**.
68. Kumar, Y.P.; Bhimasingu, R. Electrical machines based DC/AC energy conversion schemes for the improvement of power quality and resiliency in renewable energy microgrids. *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems* **2017**, *90*, 10–26.
69. Vaahedi, E.; Nodehi, K.; Heim, D.; Rahimi, F.; Ipakchi, A. The Emerging Transactive Microgrid Controller: Illustrating Its Concept, Functionality, and Business Case. *IEEE Power and Energy Magazine* **2017**, *15*, 80–87.
70. Javidsharifi, M.; Niknam, T.; Aghaei, J.; Mokryani, G. Multi-objective short-term scheduling of a renewable-based microgrid in the presence of tidal resources and storage devices. *Applied Energy* **2018**, *216*, 367–381.
71. Ma, W.J.; Wang, J.; Gupta, V.; Chen, C. Distributed energy management for networked microgrids using online admm with regret. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**, *9*, 847–856.
72. Kumar, Y.P.; Bhimasingu, R. Enabling self-healing microgrids by the improvement of resiliency using closed loop virtual DC motor and induction generator control scheme. Power and Energy Society General Meeting (PESGM), 2016. IEEE, 2016, pp. 1–5.
73. Dabbaghjamanesh, M.; Mehraeen, S.; Fard, A.K.; Ferdowsi, F. A New Efficient Stochastic Energy Management Technique for Interconnected AC Microgrids. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1803.03320* **2018**.
74. Kato, T.; Takahashi, H.; Sasai, K.; Kitagata, G.; Kim, H.M.; Kinoshita, T. Multiagent-based power allocation scheme for islanded microgrid. Consumer Electronics (GCCE), 2012 IEEE 1st Global Conference on. IEEE, 2012, pp. 602–606.
75. Majzoobi, A.; Khodaei, A.; Bahramirad, S.; Bollen, M.H. Capturing the variabilities of distribution network net-load via available flexibility of microgrids. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1610.07282* **2016**.
76. Baone, C.A.; Acharya, N.; Wiegman, H.L. Optimal day-ahead scheduling for microgrid participation in frequency regulation markets. Innovative Smart Grid Technologies Conference (ISGT), 2016 IEEE Power & Energy Society. IEEE, 2016, pp. 1–5.
77. Ortmeyer, T.; Wu, L.; Li, J. Planning and design goals for resilient microgrids. Innovative Smart Grid Technologies Conference (ISGT), 2016 IEEE Power & Energy Society. IEEE, 2016, pp. 1–5.
78. Ciornie, I.; Albu, M.; Sanduleac, M.; Toma, L. Optimal capacity planning and scheduling of BESS serving communities resilient to regulatory changes. Microgrids Symposium, Newcastle, Australia, 2017, pp. 1–4.
79. Majzoobi, A.; Khodaei, A. Application of microgrids in providing ancillary services to the utility grid. *Energy* **2017**, *123*, 555–563.
80. Rahbari-Asr, N.; Zhang, Y.; Chow, M.Y. Cooperative distributed energy scheduling for storage devices and renewables with resiliency against intermittencies. Industrial Electronics (ISIE), 2016 IEEE 25th International Symposium on. IEEE, 2016, pp. 612–617.
81. Cardoso, G.; Stadler, M.; Siddiqui, A.; Marnay, C.; DeForest, N.; Barbosa-Póvoa, A.; Ferrão, P. Microgrid reliability modeling and battery scheduling using stochastic linear programming. *Electric power systems research* **2013**, *103*, 61–69. doi:10.1016/j.epsr.2013.05.005.
82. Tasdighi, M.; Ghasemi, H.; Rahimi-Kian, A. Residential microgrid scheduling based on smart meters data and temperature dependent thermal load modeling. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2014**, *5*, 349–357.
83. Tushar, M.H.K.; Assi, C.; Maier, M.; Uddin, M.F. Smart microgrids: Optimal joint scheduling for electric vehicles and home appliances. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2014**, *5*, 239–250.

84. Bahramirad, S.; Reder, W.; Khodaei, A. Reliability-constrained optimal sizing of energy storage system in a microgrid. *perspectives* **2012**, *1*, 3.
85. Nosratabadi, S.M.; Hooshmand, R.A.; Gholipour, E. A comprehensive review on microgrid and virtual power plant concepts employed for distributed energy resources scheduling in power systems. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* **2017**, *67*, 341–363.
86. Prodan, I.; Zio, E. A model predictive control framework for reliable microgrid energy management. *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems* **2014**, *61*, 399–409.
87. Talari, S.; Yazdaninejad, M.; Haghifam, M.R. Stochastic-based scheduling of the microgrid operation including wind turbines, photovoltaic cells, energy storages and responsive loads. *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution* **2015**, *9*, 1498–1509.
88. Su, W.; Wang, J.; Roh, J. Stochastic energy scheduling in microgrids with intermittent renewable energy resources. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2014**, *5*, 1876–1883.
89. Khodr, H.; El Halabi, N.; García-Gracia, M. Intelligent renewable microgrid scheduling controlled by a virtual power producer: a laboratory experience. *Renewable energy* **2012**, *48*, 269–275.
90. Diaz, G.; Gonzalez-Moran, C.; Gomez-Aleixandre, J.; Diez, A. Scheduling of droop coefficients for frequency and voltage regulation in isolated microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems* **2010**, *25*, 489–496.
91. Basu, A.K.; Bhattacharya, A.; Chowdhury, S.; Chowdhury, S. Planned scheduling for economic power sharing in a CHP-based micro-grid. *IEEE Transactions on Power systems* **2012**, *27*, 30.
92. Aghaei, J.; Alizadeh, M.I. Multi-objective self-scheduling of CHP (combined heat and power)-based microgrids considering demand response programs and ESSs (energy storage systems). *Energy* **2013**, *55*, 1044–1054.
93. Logenthiran, T.; Srinivasan, D.; Khambadkone, A.M.; Aung, H.N. Multi-Agent System (MAS) for short-term generation scheduling of a microgrid. 2010 IEEE International Conference on Sustainable Energy Technologies (ICSET), 2010, pp. 1–6. doi:10.1109/ICSET.2010.5684943.
94. Ming Kwok, J.J.; Yu, N.; Karimi, I.A.; Lee, D.Y. Microgrid scheduling for reliable, cost-effective, and environmentally friendly energy management. *Industrial & Engineering Chemistry Research* **2012**, *52*, 142–151.
95. Huang, Y.; Mao, S.; Nelms, R.M. Adaptive electricity scheduling in microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2014**, *5*, 270–281.
96. Song, H.J.; Liu, X.; Jakobsen, D.; Bhagwan, R.; Zhang, X.; Taura, K.; Chien, A. The microgrid: a scientific tool for modeling computational grids. Supercomputing, ACM/IEEE 2000 Conference. IEEE, 2000, pp. 53–53.
97. Honarmand, M.; Zakariazadeh, A.; Jadid, S. Integrated scheduling of renewable generation and electric vehicles parking lot in a smart microgrid. *Energy Conversion and Management* **2014**, *86*, 745–755.
98. Ding, Z.; Lee, W.J. A stochastic microgrid operation scheme to balance between system reliability and greenhouse gas emission. Industrial & Commercial Power Systems Technical Conference (I&CPS), 2015 IEEE/IAS 51st. IEEE, 2015, pp. 1–9.
99. Meiqin, M.; Meihong, J.; Wei, D.; Chang, L. Multi-objective economic dispatch model for a microgrid considering reliability. Power Electronics for Distributed Generation Systems (PEDG), 2010 2nd IEEE International Symposium on. IEEE, 2010, pp. 993–998.
100. Zakariazadeh, A.; Jadid, S.; Siano, P. Smart microgrid energy and reserve scheduling with demand response using stochastic optimization. *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems* **2014**, *63*, 523–533.
101. Alabedin, A.Z.; El-Saadany, E.; Salama, M. Generation scheduling in microgrids under uncertainties in power generation. Electrical Power and Energy Conference (EPEC), 2012 IEEE. IEEE, 2012, pp. 133–138.
102. Zhao, B.; Shi, Y.; Dong, X.; Luan, W.; Bornemann, J. Short-term operation scheduling in renewable-powered microgrids: A duality-based approach. *IEEE Trans. Sustain. Energy* **2014**, *5*, 209–217. doi:10.1109/TSTE.2013.2279837.
103. Logenthiran, T.; Srinivasan, D.; Khambadkone, A.M.; Aung, H.N. Multiagent system for real-time operation of a microgrid in real-time digital simulator. *IEEE Transactions on smart grid* **2012**, *3*, 925–933.
104. Logenthiran, T.; Srinivasan, D.; Wong, D. Multi-agent coordination for DER in MicroGrid. Sustainable Energy Technologies, 2008. ICSET 2008. IEEE International Conference on. IEEE, 2008, pp. 77–82.
105. Gamarra, C.; Guerrero, J.M. Computational optimization techniques applied to microgrids planning: A review. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* **2015**, *48*, 413–424.

106. Fathi, M.; Bevrani, H. Adaptive energy consumption scheduling for connected microgrids under demand uncertainty. *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery* **2013**, *28*, 1576–1583.
107. Khodayar, M.E.; Barati, M.; Shahidehpour, M. Integration of high reliability distribution system in microgrid operation. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2012**, *3*, 1997–2006.
108. Zhang, J.; Wu, Y.; Guo, Y.; Wang, B.; Wang, H.; Liu, H. A hybrid harmony search algorithm with differential evolution for day-ahead scheduling problem of a microgrid with consideration of power flow constraints. *Applied energy* **2016**, *183*, 791–804.
109. Ahn, S.J.; Nam, S.R.; Choi, J.H.; Moon, S.I. Power scheduling of distributed generators for economic and stable operation of a microgrid. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2013**, *4*, 398–405. doi:10.1109/TSG.2012.2233773.
110. Ross, M.; Hidalgo, R.; Abbey, C.; Joós, G. Energy storage system scheduling for an isolated microgrid. *IET renewable power generation* **2011**, *5*, 117–123.
111. Liu, G.; Xu, Y.; Tomsovic, K. Bidding strategy for microgrid in day-ahead market based on hybrid stochastic/robust optimization. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2016**, *7*, 227–237.
112. Mazidi, M.; Zakariazadeh, A.; Jadid, S.; Siano, P. Integrated scheduling of renewable generation and demand response programs in a microgrid. *Energy Conversion and Management* **2014**, *86*, 1118–1127.
113. Parisio, A.; Glielmo, L. A mixed integer linear formulation for microgrid economic scheduling. *Smart Grid Communications (SmartGridComm)*, 2011 IEEE International Conference on. IEEE, 2011, pp. 505–510.
114. Nagothu, K.; Kelley, B.; Jamshidi, M.; Rajaee, A. Persistent Net-AMI for microgrid infrastructure using cognitive radio on cloud data centers. *IEEE Systems Journal* **2012**, *6*, 4–15.
115. Lu, L.; Tu, J.; Chau, C.K.; Chen, M.; Lin, X. *Online energy generation scheduling for microgrids with intermittent energy sources and co-generation*; Vol. 41, ACM, 2013.
116. Derakhshan, S.; Masoum, A.S.; Deilami, S.; Masoum, M.A.; Golshan, M.H. Coordination of generation scheduling with PEVs charging in industrial microgrids. *IEEE Trans. Power Syst* **2013**, *28*, 3451–3461.
117. Alipour, M.; Mohammadi-Ivatloo, B.; Zare, K. Stochastic scheduling of renewable and CHP-based microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Informatics* **2015**, *11*, 1049–1058.
118. Borghetti, A.; Bosetti, M.; Bossi, C.; Massucco, S.; Micolano, E.; Morini, A.; Nucci, C.; Paolone, M.; Silvestro, F. An energy resource scheduler implemented in the automatic management system of a microgrid test facility. Clean Electrical Power, 2007. ICCEP'07. International Conference on. IEEE, 2007, pp. 94–100.
119. Vahedipour-Dahraie, M.; Anvari-Moghaddam, A.; Guerrero, J.M. Evaluation of reliability in risk-constrained scheduling of autonomous microgrids with demand response and renewable resources. *IET Renewable Power Generation* **2018**, *12*, 657–667.
120. Shahidehpour, M.; Khodayar, M. Cutting campus energy costs with hierarchical control: The economical and reliable operation of a microgrid. *IEEE Electrification Magazine* **2013**, *1*, 40–56.
121. Khorramdel, B.; Raoofat, M. Optimal stochastic reactive power scheduling in a microgrid considering voltage droop scheme of DGs and uncertainty of wind farms. *Energy* **2012**, *45*, 994–1006.
122. Liang, H.; Zhuang, W. Stochastic modeling and optimization in a microgrid: A survey. *Energies* **2014**, *7*, 2027–2050.
123. Nikmehr, N.; Ravadanegh, S.N. Reliability evaluation of multi-microgrids considering optimal operation of small scale energy zones under load-generation uncertainties. *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems* **2016**, *78*, 80–87.
124. Wang, Z.; Chen, B.; Wang, J.; Chen, C. Networked microgrids for self-healing power systems. *IEEE Transactions on smart grid* **2016**, *7*, 310–319.
125. Lopes, J.P.; Hatziaargyriou, N.; Saraiva, J.T. Management of microgrids **2003**.
126. Wang, Z.; Yang, K.; Wang, X. Privacy-preserving energy scheduling in microgrid systems. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2013**, *4*, 1810–1820.
127. Prasai, A.; Paquette, A.; Du, Y.; Harley, R.; Divan, D. Minimizing emissions in microgrids while meeting reliability and power quality objectives. Power Electronics Conference (IPEC), 2010 International. IEEE, 2010, pp. 726–733.
128. Farzin, H.; Fotuhi-Firuzabad, M.; Moeini-Aghaei, M. A stochastic multi-objective framework for optimal scheduling of energy storage systems in microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2017**, *8*, 117–127.

129. Schwaegerl, C.; Tao, L.; Mancarella, P.; Strbac, G. Can microgrids provide a new paradigm for network operation? an evaluation of their technical, commercial and environmental benefits. *CIRED. 20th International Conference and Exhibition on Electricity Distribution-Part. IET*, 2009, Vol. 1, pp. 1–4.
130. Zhang, D.; Evangelisti, S.; Lettieri, P.; Papageorgiou, L.G. Economic and environmental scheduling of smart homes with microgrid: DER operation and electrical tasks. *Energy Conversion and Management* **2016**, *110*, 113–124.
131. Wu, X.; Wang, X.; Qu, C. A hierarchical framework for generation scheduling of microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery* **2014**, *29*, 2448–2457.
132. Costa, L.M.; Kariniotakis, G. A stochastic dynamic programming model for optimal use of local energy resources in a market environment. *Power Tech, 2007 IEEE Lausanne*. IEEE, 2007, pp. 449–454.
133. Schwaegerl, C.; Tao, L.; Mancarella, P.; Strbac, G. A multi-objective optimization approach for assessment of technical, commercial and environmental performance of microgrids. *European Transactions on Electrical Power* **2011**, *21*, 1269–1288.
134. Deckmyn, C.; Vandoorn, T.L.; Moradzadeh, M.; Vandeveld, L. Multi-objective optimization for environomic scheduling in microgrids. *PES General Meeting | Conference & Exposition, 2014 IEEE*. IEEE, 2014, pp. 1–5.
135. Liu, P.; Georgiadis, M.C.; Pistikopoulos, E.N. An energy systems engineering approach for the design and operation of microgrids in residential applications. *Chemical Engineering Research and Design* **2013**, *91*, 2054–2069.
136. Fossati, J.P.; Galarza, A.; Martín-Villate, A.; Echeverría, J.M.; Fontán, L. Optimal scheduling of a microgrid with a fuzzy logic controlled storage system. *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems* **2015**, *68*, 61–70.
137. Lin, S.; Li, G.; Wang, W.; Zhou, M. Optimal sizing combination of the micro-sources in a connected microgrid. *Innovative Smart Grid Technologies-Asia (ISGT Asia)*, 2012 IEEE. IEEE, 2012, pp. 1–5.
138. Bashiri, M. Optimal scheduling of distributed energy resources in a distribution system based on imperialist competitive algorithm considering reliability worth. *Neural Computing and Applications* **2014**, *25*, 967–974.
139. Strawser, D.; Williams, B.; Inam, W. A Market for Reliability for Electricity Scheduling in Developing World Microgrids. *Proceedings of the 2015 International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems*. International Foundation for Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems, 2015, pp. 1833–1834.
140. Hussain, A.; Bui, V.H.; Kim, H.M. Robust optimization-based scheduling of multi-microgrids considering uncertainties. *Energies* **2016**, *9*, 278. doi:10.3390/en9040278.
141. Xiao, J.; Wang, P.; Setyawan, L.; Xu, Q. Multi-level energy management system for real-time scheduling of DC microgrids with multiple slack terminals. *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion* **2016**, *31*, 392–400.
142. Liu, C.; Wang, X.; Wu, X.; Guo, J. Economic scheduling model of microgrid considering the lifetime of batteries. *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution* **2017**, *11*, 759–767.
143. Ai, X.; Xu, J.J. Study on the microgrid and distribution network co-operation model based on interactive scheduling. *Power System Protection and Control* **2013**, *41*, 143–149.
144. Liu, G.; Starke, M.; Xiao, B.; Zhang, X.; Tomsovic, K. Microgrid optimal scheduling with chance-constrained islanding capability. *Electric Power Systems Research* **2017**, *145*, 197–206.
145. Khan, A.A.; Naeem, M.; Iqbal, M.; Qaisar, S.; Anpalagan, A. A compendium of optimization objectives, constraints, tools and algorithms for energy management in microgrids. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* **2016**, *58*, 1664–1683.
146. Su, W.; Wang, J. Energy management systems in microgrid operations. *The Electricity Journal* **2012**, *25*, 45–60.
147. Carpinelli, G.; Mottola, F.; Proto, D.; Russo, A. A multi-objective approach for microgrid scheduling. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2017**, *8*, 2109–2118.
148. Zhang, X.; Sharma, R.; He, Y. Optimal energy management of a rural microgrid system using multi-objective optimization. *Innovative Smart Grid Technologies* **2012**.
149. Shi, W.; Li, N.; Chu, C.C.; Gadh, R. Real-time energy management in microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2017**, *8*, 228–238.
150. Amin, M. Smart Grid. *PUBLIC UTILITIES FORTNIGHTLY* **2015**.
151. Marzband, M.; Ghazimirsaeid, S.S.; Uppal, H.; Fernando, T. A real-time evaluation of energy management systems for smart hybrid home Microgrids. *Electric Power Systems Research* **2017**, *143*, 624–633.

152. Bui, V.H.; Hussain, A.; Kim, H.M. A multiagent-based hierarchical energy management strategy for multi-microgrids considering adjustable power and demand response. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**, *9*, 1323–1333.
153. Driesen, J.; Katiraei, F. Design for distributed energy resources. *IEEE Power and Energy Magazine* **2008**, *6*.
154. Rahman, S.; Pipattanasomporn, M.; Teklu, Y. Intelligent distributed autonomous power systems (IDAPS). Power Engineering Society General Meeting, 2007. IEEE. IEEE, 2007, pp. 1–8.
155. Lu, X.; Bahramirad, S.; Wang, J.; Chen, C. Bronzeville community microgrids: A reliable, resilient and sustainable solution for integrated energy management with distribution systems. *The Electricity Journal* **2015**, *28*, 29–42.
156. Calvillo, C.F.; Sánchez-Miralles, A.; Villar, J. Energy management and planning in smart cities. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* **2016**, *55*, 273–287.
157. Agrawal, P. Overview of DOE microgrid activities. Symposium on Microgrid, Montreal, June, 2006, Vol. 23.
158. Manic, M.; Wijayasekara, D.; Amarasinghe, K.; Rodriguez-Andina, J.J. Building energy management systems: The age of intelligent and adaptive buildings. *IEEE Industrial Electronics Magazine* **2016**, *10*, 25–39.
159. Li, P.; Degobert, P.; Robyns, B.; Francois, B. Participation in the frequency regulation control of a resilient microgrid for a distribution network. *International Journal of Integrated Energy Systems* **2009**, *1*, 61–67.
160. Mengelkamp, E.; Gärttner, J.; Rock, K.; Kessler, S.; Orsini, L.; Weinhardt, C. Designing microgrid energy markets: A case study: The Brooklyn Microgrid. *Applied Energy* **2018**, *210*, 870–880.
161. Colson, C.; Nehrir, M.; Gunderson, R. Distributed multi-agent microgrids: a decentralized approach to resilient power system self-healing. 2011 4th International Symposium on Resilient Control Systems (ISRCS), 2011, pp. 83–88.
162. Li, P.; Degobert, P.; Robyns, B.; Francois, B. Implementation of interactivity across a resilient microgrid for power supply and exchange with an active distribution network. CIRED Seminar 2008: SmartGrids for Distribution. IET, 2008.
163. Erol-Kantarci, M.; Kantarci, B.; Mouftah, H.T. Reliable overlay topology design for the smart microgrid network. *IEEE Network* **2011**, *25*.
164. Lu, T.; Wang, Z.; Ai, Q.; Lee, W.J. Interactive model for energy management of clustered microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications* **2017**, *53*, 1739–1750.
165. Alvial-Palavicino, C.; Garrido-Echeverría, N.; Jiménez-Estévez, G.; Reyes, L.; Palma-Behnke, R. A methodology for community engagement in the introduction of renewable based smart microgrid. *Energy for Sustainable Development* **2011**, *15*, 314–323.
166. Rangel, C.M.; Mascarella, D.; Joos, G. Real-time implementation & evaluation of grid-connected microgrid energy management systems. Electrical Power and Energy Conference (EPEC), 2016 IEEE. IEEE, 2016, pp. 1–6.
167. Sandgani, M.R.; Sirouspour, S. Energy management in a network of grid-connected microgrids/nanogrids using compromise programming. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**, *9*, 2180–2191.
168. Marzband, M.; Moghaddam, M.M.; Akorede, M.F.; Khomeyrani, G. Adaptive load shedding scheme for frequency stability enhancement in microgrids. *Electric Power Systems Research* **2016**, *140*, 78–86. doi:10.1016/j.epsr.2016.06.037.
169. Adil, A.M.; Ko, Y. Socio-technical evolution of Decentralized Energy Systems: A critical review and implications for urban planning and policy. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* **2016**, *57*, 1025–1037.
170. Kwon, Y.; Kwasinski, A.; Kwasinski, A. Coordinated Energy Management in resilient microgrids for wireless communication networks. *IEEE Journal of Emerging and Selected Topics in Power Electronics* **2016**, *4*, 1158–1173.
171. Nunna, H.K.; Battula, S.; Doolla, S.; Srinivasan, D. Energy management in smart distribution systems with vehicle-to-grid integrated microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**, *9*, 4004–4016.
172. Kwasinski, A.; Kwasinski, A. Increasing sustainability and resiliency of cellular network infrastructure by harvesting renewable energy. *IEEE Communications Magazine* **2015**, *53*, 110–116.
173. Qi, H.; Wang, X.; Tolbert, L.M.; Li, F.; Peng, F.Z.; Ning, P.; Amin, M. A resilient real-time system design for a secure and reconfigurable power grid. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2011**, *2*, 770–781.
174. Elsied, M.; Oukaour, A.; Youssef, T.; Gualous, H.; Mohammed, O. An advanced real time energy management system for microgrids. *Energy* **2016**, *114*, 742–752.

175. Martin-Martínez, F.; Sánchez-Miralles, A.; Rivier, M. A literature review of Microgrids: A functional layer based classification. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* **2016**, *62*, 1133–1153.
176. Bhoyar, R.R.; Bharatkumar, S.S. Renewable energy integration in to microgrid: Powering rural Maharashtra State of India. India Conference (INDICON), 2013 Annual IEEE. IEEE, 2013, pp. 1–6.
177. Huang, A.Q. Medium-voltage solid-state transformer: Technology for a smarter and resilient grid. *IEEE Industrial Electronics Magazine* **2016**, *10*, 29–42.
178. Howell, S.; Rezgui, Y.; Hippolyte, J.L.; Jayan, B.; Li, H. Towards the next generation of smart grids: Semantic and holonic multi-agent management of distributed energy resources. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* **2017**, *77*, 193–214.
179. Pipattanasomporn, M.; Feroze, H.; Rahman, S. Securing critical loads in a PV-based microgrid with a multi-agent system. *Renewable Energy* **2012**, *39*, 166–174.
180. Zhu, J.; Jafari, M.; Lu, Y. Optimal energy management in community micro-grids. Innovative Smart Grid Technologies-Asia (ISGT Asia), 2012 IEEE. IEEE, 2012, pp. 1–6.
181. Colson, C.; Nehrir, M.; Gunderson, R. Multi-agent microgrid power management. 18th IFAC world congress, 2011, pp. 3678–3683.
182. Jin, D.; Li, Z.; Hannon, C.; Chen, C.; Wang, J.; Shahidehpour, M.; Lee, C.W. Toward a cyber resilient and secure microgrid using software-defined networking. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2017**, *8*, 2494–2504.
183. Wang, Y.; Chen, C.; Wang, J.; Baldick, R. Research on resilience of power systems under natural disasters—A review. *IEEE Trans. Power Syst* **2016**, *31*, 1604–1613.
184. Yanine, F.F.; Caballero, F.I.; Sauma, E.E.; Córdova, F.M. Building sustainable energy systems: Homeostatic control of grid-connected microgrids, as a means to reconcile power supply and energy demand response management. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* **2014**, *40*, 1168–1191.
185. Kar, S.; Hug, G.; Mohammadi, J.; Moura, J.M. Distributed State Estimation and Energy Management in Smart Grids: A Consensus + Innovations Approach. *IEEE Journal of selected topics in signal processing* **2014**, *8*, 1022–1038.
186. Kulasekera, A.; Gopura, R.; Hemapala, K.; Perera, N. A review on multi-agent systems in microgrid applications. Innovative Smart Grid Technologies-India (ISGT India), 2011 IEEE PES. IEEE, 2011, pp. 173–177.
187. Arif, A.; Wang, Z. Networked microgrids for service restoration in resilient distribution systems. *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution* **2017**, *11*, 3612–3619.
188. Rosselló-Busquet, A.; Soler, J. Towards efficient energy management: defining HEMS and smart grid objectives. *International Journal on Advances in Telecommunications Volume 4, Number 3 & 4, 2011* **2011**.
189. Galvin, R.; Yeager, K. *Perfect Power: How the MicroGrid Revolution Will Unleash Cleaner, Greener, More Abundant Energy*; McGraw Hill Professional, 2008.
190. Paul, S.; Parajuli, A.; Barzegaran, M.; Rahman, A. Cyber physical renewable energy microgrid: A novel approach to make the power system reliable, resilient and secure. Innovative Smart Grid Technologies-Asia (ISGT-Asia), 2016 IEEE. IEEE, 2016, pp. 659–664.
191. Bayram, I.S.; Ustun, T.S. A survey on behind the meter energy management systems in smart grid. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* **2017**, *72*, 1208–1232.
192. Elsayed, A.T.; Mohamed, A.A.; Mohammed, O.A. DC microgrids and distribution systems: An overview. *Electric Power Systems Research* **2015**, *119*, 407–417.
193. Vaccaro, A.; Loia, V.; Formato, G.; Wall, P.; Terzija, V. A self-organizing architecture for decentralized smart microgrids synchronization, control, and monitoring. *IEEE transactions on Industrial Informatics* **2015**, *11*, 289–298.
194. Shahidehpour, M. Role of smart microgrid in a perfect power system. Power and Energy Society General Meeting, 2010 IEEE. IEEE, 2010, pp. 1–1.
195. Madani, V.; Das, R.; Aminifar, F.; McDonald, J.; Venkata, S.; Novosel, D.; Bose, A.; Shahidehpour, M. Distribution automation strategies challenges and opportunities in a changing landscape. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2015**, *6*, 2157–2165.
196. Dang, T. The Energy Web: Concept and challenges to overcome to make large scale renewable and distributed energy resources a true reality. Industrial Informatics, 2009. INDIN 2009. 7th IEEE International Conference on. IEEE, 2009, pp. 384–389.

197. Lazaris, S.J. Energy management system for power transmission to an intelligent electricity grid from a multi-resource renewable energy installation, 2012. US Patent App. 13/398,735.
198. Chitsaz, H.; Shaker, H.; Zareipour, H.; Wood, D.; Amjadi, N. Short-term electricity load forecasting of buildings in microgrids. *Energy and Buildings* **2015**, *99*, 50–60.
199. Yao, S.; Wang, P.; Zhao, T. Transportable energy storage for more resilient distribution systems with multiple microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**, *10*, 3331–3341. doi:10.1109/TSG.2018.2824820.
200. Resende, F.; Gil, N.J.; Lopes, J.P. Service restoration on distribution systems using Multi-MicroGrids. *European Transactions on Electrical Power* **2011**, *21*, 1327–1342. doi:10.1002/etep.404.
201. Dong, J.; Zhu, L.; Su, Y.; Ma, Y.; Liu, Y.; Wang, F.; Tolbert, L.M.; Glass, J.; Bruce, L. Battery and backup generator sizing for a resilient microgrid under stochastic extreme events. *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution* **2018**, *12*, 4443–4450. doi:10.1049/iet-gtd.2018.5883.
202. Soysal, O.; Soysal, H.; Manto, C.L. Method and instrumentation for sustainable energy load flow management system performing as resilient adaptive microgrid system, 2019. US Patent 10,169,832.
203. Chanda, S.; Srivastava, A.K.; Mohanpurkar, M.U.; Hovsepian, R. Quantifying Power Distribution System Resiliency Using Code-Based Metric. *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications* **2018**, *54*, 3676–3686.
204. Zhang, Y.; Melin, A.; Olama, M.; Djouadi, S.; Dong, J.; Tomsovic, K. Battery energy storage scheduling for optimal load variance minimization. 2018 IEEE Power & Energy Society Innovative Smart Grid Technologies Conference (ISGT). IEEE, 2018, pp. 1–5. doi:10.1109/ISGT.2018.8403324.
205. Eskandarpour, R.; Edwards, G.; Khodaei, A. Resilience-constrained unit commitment considering the impact of microgrids. 2016 North American Power Symposium (NAPS). IEEE, 2016, pp. 1–5.
206. Hussain, A.; Bui, V.H.; Kim, H.M. Microgrids as a resilience resource and strategies used by microgrids for enhancing resilience. *Applied energy* **2019**, *240*, 56–72.
207. Hussain, A.; Bui, V.H.; Kim, H.M. Resilience-oriented optimal operation of networked hybrid microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2019**, *10*, 204–215. doi:10.1109/TSG.2017.2737024.
208. Albaker, A.; Khodaei, A. Communicative scheduling of integrated microgrids. 2018 IEEE/PES Transmission and Distribution Conference and Exposition (T&D). IEEE, 2018, pp. 1–9.
209. Asghari, B.; Guo, F.; Hooshmand, A.; Patil, R.; Pourmousavi, S.A.; Shi, D.; Ye, Y.; Sharma, R. Resilient Microgrid Management Solution. *NEC Tech. J* **2016**, *10*, 103–106.
210. Nikmehr, N.; Wang, L.; Najafi-Ravadanegh, S.; Moradi-Moghadam, S. Demand response enabled optimal energy management of networked microgrids for resilience enhancement. In *Operation of Distributed Energy Resources in Smart Distribution Networks*; Elsevier, 2018; pp. 49–74.
211. Liu, G.; Ollis, B.; Stenvig, N.; Xu, Y.; Zhang, Y.; Tomsovic, K. Robust Scheduling of Microgrids With Resiliency Constraints. 2019 IEEE PES general meeting - Atlanta, Georgia, United States of America, 2019.
212. Hussain, A.; Rousis, A.O.; Konstantelos, I.; Strbac, G.; Jeon, J.; Kim, H.M. Impact of Uncertainties on Resilient Operation of Microgrids: A Data-Driven Approach. *IEEE Access* **2019**, *7*, 14924–14937.
213. Kavousi-Fard, A.; Wang, M.; Su, W. Stochastic resilient post-hurricane power system recovery based on mobile emergency resources and reconfigurable networked microgrids. *IEEE Access* **2018**, *6*, 72311–72326.
214. Lee, H.; Byeon, G.S.; Jeon, J.H.; Hussain, A.; Kim, H.M.; Rousis, A.O.; Strbac, G. An energy management system with optimum reserve power procurement function for microgrid resilience improvement. *IEEE Access* **2019**, *7*, 42577–42585.
215. Tsikalakis, A.G.; Hatziargyriou, N.D. Operation of microgrids with demand side bidding and continuity of supply for critical loads. *European Transactions on Electrical Power* **2011**, *21*, 1238–1254.
216. Hussain, A.; Bui, V.H.; Kim, H.M. A proactive and survivability-constrained operation strategy for enhancing resilience of microgrids using energy storage system. *IEEE Access* **2018**, *6*, 75495–75507.
217. Gazijahani, F.S.; Salehi, J. Integrated DR and reconfiguration scheduling for optimal operation of microgrids using Hong's point estimate method. *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems* **2018**, *99*, 481–492.
218. Mousavizadeh, S.; Haghifam, M.R.; Shariatkah, M.H. A linear two-stage method for resiliency analysis in distribution systems considering renewable energy and demand response resources. *Applied energy* **2018**, *211*, 443–460.
219. Ciornie, I.; Albu, M.; Sănduleac, M.; Rodriguez-Diaz, E.; Teodorescu, R.; Guerrero, J. Adaptive distributed EMS for small clusters of resilient LVDC microgrids. 2018 IEEE International Conference on

- Environment and Electrical Engineering and 2018 IEEE Industrial and Commercial Power Systems Europe (EEEIC/I&CPS Europe). IEEE, 2018, pp. 1–6.
220. Salyani, P.; Ravadanegh, S.N.; Tabatabaei, N.M. Optimal Scheduling of Networked-Microgrids to Resiliency Enhancement Under Uncertainty. In *Power Systems Resilience*; Springer, 2019; pp. 139–161.
221. Nikkhah, S.; Jalilpoor, K.; Kianmehr, E.; Gharehpetian, G.B. Optimal wind turbine allocation and network reconfiguration for enhancing resiliency of system after major faults caused by natural disaster considering uncertainty. *IET Renewable Power Generation* **2018**, *12*, 1413–1423.
222. Farzin, H.; Fotuhi-Firuzabad, M.; Moeini-Aghetaie, M. Role of outage management strategy in reliability performance of multi-microgrid distribution systems. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems* **2017**, *33*, 2359–2369. doi:10.1109/TPWRS.2017.2746180.
223. Bashir, A.A.; Pourakbari-Kasmaei, M.; Contreras, J.; Lehtonen, M. A novel energy scheduling framework for reliable and economic operation of islanded and grid-connected microgrids. *Electric Power Systems Research* **2019**, *171*, 85–96. doi:10.1016/j.epsr.2019.02.010.
224. Prodan, I.; Zio, E. An optimization-based control approach for reliable microgrid energy management under uncertainties. 2013 IEEE Integration of Stochastic Energy in Power Systems Workshop (ISEPS). IEEE, 2013, pp. 4–7. doi:10.1109/ISEPS.2013.6707950.
225. Prodan, I.; Zio, E.; Stoican, F. Fault tolerant predictive control design for reliable microgrid energy management under uncertainties. *Energy* **2015**, *91*, 20–34. doi:10.1016/j.energy.2015.08.009.
226. Bornapour, M.; Hooshmand, R.A.; Khodabakhshian, A.; Parastegari, M. Optimal stochastic scheduling of CHP-PEMFC, WT, PV units and hydrogen storage in reconfigurable micro grids considering reliability enhancement. *Energy Conversion and Management* **2017**, *150*, 725–741. doi:10.1016/j.enconman.2017.08.041.
227. Singh, S.; Singh, M.; Kaushik, S.C. Optimal power scheduling of renewable energy systems in microgrids using distributed energy storage system. *IET Renewable Power Generation* **2016**, *10*, 1328–1339. doi:10.1049/iet-rpg.2015.0552.
228. Prodan, I.; Zio, E. Predictive control for reliable microgrid energy management under uncertainties. 22nd European Safety and Reliability, 2013.
229. Kavousi-Fard, A.; Zare, A.; Khodaei, A. Effective dynamic scheduling of reconfigurable microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems* **2018**, *33*, 5519–5530. doi:10.1109/TPWRS.2018.2819942.
230. Sarfi, V.; Livani, H. An economic-reliability security-constrained optimal dispatch for microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems* **2018**, *33*, 6777–6786. doi:10.1109/TPWRS.2018.2835421.
231. Talari, S.; Haghifam, M.R. The impact of load and distributed energy resources management on microgrid reliability. 22nd International Conference and Exhibition on Electricity Distribution (CIRED 2013). IET, 2013, pp. 1–4. doi:10.1049/cp.2013.1045.
232. Kavousi-Fard, A.; Khodaei, A. Efficient integration of plug-in electric vehicles via reconfigurable microgrids. *Energy* **2016**, *111*, 653–663. doi:10.1016/j.energy.2016.06.018.
233. Safamehr, H.; Rahimi-Kian, A. A cost-efficient and reliable energy management of a micro-grid using intelligent demand-response program. *Energy* **2015**, *91*, 283–293. doi:10.1016/j.energy.2015.08.051.
234. Lázár, E.; Petreus, D.; Etz, R.; Pătărău, T. Optimal scheduling of an islanded microgrid based on minimum cost. 2016 39th International Spring Seminar on Electronics Technology (ISSE). IEEE, 2016, pp. 290–295. doi:10.1109/ISSE.2016.7563207.
235. Zia, M.F.; Elbouchikhi, E.; Benbouzid, M. Microgrids energy management systems: A critical review on methods, solutions, and prospects. *Applied energy* **2018**, *222*, 1033–1055. doi:10.1016/j.apenergy.2018.04.103.
236. Balan, Z.J.; Bajpai, P. Optimal load scheduling within a microgrid including reliability aspects. *International Journal of Smart Grid and Clean Energy* **2013**, pp. 343–349.
237. Talari, S.; Haghifam, M.R.; Akhavein, A. Optimization of the microgrid scheduling with considering contingencies in an uncertainty environment. *International Journal of Smart Electrical Engineering* **2013**.
238. Habib, A.H.; Ratnam, E.L.; Disfani, V.R.; Kleissl, J.; de Callafon, R.A. Optimization-based residential load scheduling to improve reliability in the distribution grid. 2016 IEEE 55th Conference on Decision and Control (CDC). IEEE, 2016, pp. 2419–2424.
239. Shimotakahara, K.; Elsayed, M.; Hinzer, K.; Erol-Kantarci, M. High-reliability multi-agent q-learning-based scheduling for d2d microgrid communications. *IEEE Access* **2019**, *7*, 74412–74421.

240. De, M.; Das, G.; Mandal, S.; Mandal, K. A reliable energy management and generation scheduling model in microgrids using modified cuckoo search algorithm. 2018 Emerging Trends in Electronic Devices and Computational Techniques (EDCT). IEEE, 2018, pp. 1–6.
241. Daneshi, H.; Khorashadi-Zadeh, H. Microgrid energy management system: A study of reliability and economic issues. 2012 IEEE Power and Energy Society General Meeting. IEEE, 2012, pp. 1–5.
242. Ersal, T.; Ahn, C.; Hiskens, I.A.; Peng, H.; Stein, J.L. Impact of controlled plug-in EVs on microgrids: A military microgrid example. 2011 IEEE Power and Energy Society General Meeting. IEEE, 2011, pp. 1–7.
243. Chen, M.; Ruan, J.; Xi, D. Micro grid scheduling optimization based on quantum particle swarm optimization (QPSO) algorithm. 2018 Chinese Control And Decision Conference (CCDC). IEEE, 2018, pp. 6470–6475.
244. Gazijahani, F.S.; Salehi, J. Reliability constrained two-stage optimization of multiple renewable-based microgrids incorporating critical energy peak pricing demand response program using robust optimization approach. *Energy* **2018**, *161*, 999–1015.
245. Abdolrasol, M.G.; Hannan, M.A.; Mohamed, A.; Amiruldin, U.A.U.; Abidin, I.B.Z.; Uddin, M.N. An optimal scheduling controller for virtual power plant and microgrid integration using the binary backtracking search algorithm. *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications* **2018**, *54*, 2834–2844.
246. Liu, Z.; Chen, Y.; Zhuo, R.; Jia, H. Energy storage capacity optimization for autonomy microgrid considering CHP and EV scheduling. *Applied Energy* **2018**, *210*, 1113–1125.
247. Nosratabadi, S.M.; Hooshmand, R.A.; Gholipour, E.; Rahimi, S. Modeling and simulation of long term stochastic assessment in industrial microgrids proficiency considering renewable resources and load growth. *Simulation Modelling Practice and Theory* **2017**, *75*, 77–95.
248. Zhang, Y.; Teng, Y.; Jiang, R.; Zhang, Z.; Li, J.; Huang, Q. Scheduling optimization of islanded mode microgrid based on a charging/discharging strategy for storage batteries. 2017 International Conference on Circuits, Devices and Systems (ICCDs). IEEE, 2017, pp. 100–105.
249. Rahbar, K.; Xu, J.; Zhang, R. Real-time energy storage management for renewable integration in microgrid: An off-line optimization approach. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2014**, *6*, 124–134.
250. Hytowitz, R.B.; Hedman, K.W. Managing solar uncertainty in microgrid systems with stochastic unit commitment. *Electric Power Systems Research* **2015**, *119*, 111–118.
251. Marino, C.; Quddus, M.A.; Marufuzzaman, M.; Cowan, M.; Bednar, A.E. A chance-constrained two-stage stochastic programming model for reliable microgrid operations under power demand uncertainty. *Sustainable Energy, Grids and Networks* **2018**, *13*, 66–77.
252. Yang, F.; Feng, X.; Li, Z. Advanced microgrid energy management system for future sustainable and resilient power grid. *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications* **2019**, *55*, 7251–7260.
253. Sabounchi, M.; Wei, J. Towards resilient networked microgrids: Blockchain-enabled peer-to-peer electricity trading mechanism. 2017 IEEE Conference on Energy Internet and Energy System Integration (EI2). IEEE, 2017, pp. 1–5.
254. Saleh, M.; Esa, Y.; Mohamed, A.A.; Grebel, H.; Rojas-Cessa, R. Energy management algorithm for resilient controlled delivery grids. 2017 IEEE Industry Applications Society Annual Meeting. IEEE, 2017, pp. 1–8.
255. Ananduta, W.; Maestre, J.M.; Ocampo-Martinez, C.; Ishii, H. Resilient distributed energy management for systems of interconnected microgrids. 2018 IEEE conference on decision and control (CDC). IEEE, 2018, pp. 3159–3164.
256. Lai, K.; Illindala, M.S. A distributed energy management strategy for resilient shipboard power system. *Applied energy* **2018**, *228*, 821–832.
257. Tavakoli, M.; Shokridehaki, F.; Akorede, M.F.; Marzband, M.; Vechiu, I.; Pouresmaeil, E. CVaR-based energy management scheme for optimal resilience and operational cost in commercial building microgrids. *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems* **2018**, *100*, 1–9.
258. Nakayama, K.; Sharma, R. An autonomous energy management platform for resilient operation of microgrids. 2016 IEEE International Conference on Smart Grid Communications (SmartGridComm). IEEE, 2016, pp. 167–173.
259. Agüera-Pérez, A.; Palomares-Salas, J.C.; de la Rosa, J.J.G.; Florencias-Oliveros, O. Weather forecasts for microgrid energy management: Review, discussion and recommendations. *Applied energy* **2018**, *228*, 265–278.

260. Sayed, K.; Gabbar, H.A. Supervisory control of a resilient DC microgrid for commercial buildings. *International Journal of Process Systems Engineering* **2017**, *4*, 99–118.
261. Gaber, H.; Othman, A.M.; Singh, K. Heuristics-based central controller in resilient microgrids (RMGs) for transportation systems. *Energy Procedia* **2016**, *100*, 352–359.
262. Ren, L.; Qin, Y.; Li, Y.; Zhang, P.; Wang, B.; Luh, P.B.; Han, S.; Orekan, T.; Gong, T. Enabling resilient distributed power sharing in networked microgrids through software defined networking. *Applied Energy* **2018**, *210*, 1251–1265.
263. Duan, J.; Zeng, W.; Chow, M.Y. Resilient cooperative distributed energy scheduling against data integrity attacks. IECON 2016-42nd Annual Conference of the IEEE Industrial Electronics Society. IEEE, 2016, pp. 4941–4946.
264. Xu, Y.; Liu, C.C.; Schneider, K.P.; Tuffner, F.K.; Ton, D.T. Microgrids for service restoration to critical load in a resilient distribution system. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2016**, *9*, 426–437.
265. Kargarian, A.; Rahmani, M. Multi-microgrid energy systems operation incorporating distribution-interline power flow controller. *Electric Power Systems Research* **2015**, *129*, 208–216. doi:10.1016/j.epsr.2015.08.015.
266. Habib, H.F.; Mohamed, A.; El Hariri, M.; Mohammed, O.A. Utilizing supercapacitors for resiliency enhancements and adaptive microgrid protection against communication failures. *Electric power systems Research* **2017**, *145*, 223–233.
267. Dehkordi, N.M.; Baghaee, H.R.; Sadati, N.; Guerrero, J.M. Distributed noise-resilient secondary voltage and frequency control for islanded microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**, *10*, 3780–3790.
268. Schneider, K.P.; Tuffner, F.K.; Elizondo, M.A.; Liu, C.C.; Xu, Y.; Ton, D. Evaluating the feasibility to use microgrids as a resiliency resource. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2016**, *8*, 687–696.
269. Yang, F.; Feng, X.; Oudalov, A.; Li, Z.; Wang, Z. Microgrid energy management system and method for controlling operation of a microgrid, 2017. US Patent 9,733,623.
270. Jones, K.B.; Bartell, S.J.; Nugent, D.; Hart, J.; Shrestha, A. The urban microgrid: Smart legal and regulatory policies to support electric grid resiliency and climate mitigation. *Fordham Urb. LJ* **2013**, *41*, 1695.
271. Xu, Y.; Liu, C.C.; Schneider, K.P.; Ton, D.T. Toward a resilient distribution system. 2015 IEEE Power & Energy Society General Meeting. IEEE, 2015, pp. 1–5.
272. Cheng, Z.; Duan, J.; Chow, M.Y. To centralize or to distribute: That is the question: A comparison of advanced microgrid management systems. *IEEE Industrial Electronics Magazine* **2018**, *12*, 6–24. doi:10.1109/MIE.2018.2789926.
273. Ghasemi, A.; Enayatzare, M. Optimal energy management of a renewable-based isolated microgrid with pumped-storage unit and demand response. *Renewable energy* **2018**, *123*, 460–474.
274. Chlela, M.; Joos, G.; Kassouf, M. Impact of cyber-attacks on islanded microgrid operation. Proceedings of the Workshop on Communications, Computation and Control for Resilient Smart Energy Systems, 2016, pp. 1–5.
275. Gan, L.K.; Hussain, A.; Howey, D.A.; Kim, H.M. Limitations in Energy Management Systems: A Case Study for Resilient Interconnected Microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**. doi:10.1109/TSG.2018.2890108.
276. Saha, S.; Roy, T.; Mahmud, M.; Haque, M.; Islam, S. Sensor fault and cyber attack resilient operation of DC microgrids. *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems* **2018**, *99*, 540–554.
277. Krishnamurthy, V.; Kwasinski, A. Effects of power electronics, energy storage, power distribution architecture, and lifeline dependencies on microgrid resiliency during extreme events. *IEEE Journal of Emerging and Selected Topics in Power Electronics* **2016**, *4*, 1310–1323.
278. Boqtob, O.; El Moussaoui, H.; El Markhi, H.; Lamhamdi, T. Microgrid energy management system: a state-of-the-art review. *Journal of Electrical Systems* **2019**, *15*, 53–67.
279. Chang, L. Editorial Special Issue on Resilient Microgrids. *IEEE Journal of Emerging and Selected Topics in Power Electronics* **2016**, *4*, 1145–1146.
280. Ananduta, W.; Maestre, J.M.; Ocampo-Martinez, C.; Ishii, H. Resilient distributed model predictive control for energy management of interconnected microgrids. *Optimal Control Applications and Methods* **2020**, *41*, 146–169.
281. Liu, N.; Wang, J.; Wang, L. Distributed energy management for interconnected operation of combined heat and power-based microgrids with demand response. *Journal of Modern Power Systems and Clean Energy* **2017**, *5*, 478–488.

282. Prinsloo, G.; Mammoli, A.; Dobson, R. Customer domain supply and load coordination: A case for smart villages and transactive control in rural off-grid microgrids. *Energy* **2017**, *135*, 430–441.
283. Tan, D.; Baxter, D.; Foroozan, S.; Crane, S. A first resilient DC-dominated microgrid for mission-critical space applications. *IEEE Journal of Emerging and Selected Topics in Power Electronics* **2016**, *4*, 1147–1157.
284. Nudell, T.R.; Brignone, M.; Robba, M.; Bonfiglio, A.; Delfino, F.; Annaswamy, A. A dynamic market mechanism for combined heat and power microgrid energy management. *IFAC-PapersOnLine* **2017**, *50*, 10033–10039.
285. Wang, D.; Qiu, J.; Reedman, L.; Meng, K.; Lai, L.L. Two-stage energy management for networked microgrids with high renewable penetration. *Applied Energy* **2018**, *226*, 39–48.
286. Rivera, S.; Farid, A.M.; Youcef-Toumi, K. A multi-agent system transient stability platform for resilient self-healing operation of multiple microgrids. ISGT 2014. IEEE, 2014, pp. 1–5.
287. Saleh, M.; Esa, Y.; Mhandi, Y.; Brandauer, W.; Mohamed, A. Design and implementation of CCNY DC microgrid testbed. 2016 IEEE Industry Applications Society Annual Meeting. IEEE, 2016, pp. 1–7.
288. Park, S.H.; Hussain, A.; Kim, H.M. Impact Analysis of Survivability-Oriented Demand Response on Islanded Operation of Networked Microgrids with High Penetration of Renewables. *Energies* **2019**, *12*, 452.
289. Li, Z.; Shahidehpour, M.; Aminifar, F.; Alabdulwahab, A.; Al-Turki, Y. Networked microgrids for enhancing the power system resilience. *Proceedings of the IEEE* **2017**, *105*, 1289–1310.
290. Arif, A.; Wang, Z. Service restoration in resilient power distribution systems with networked microgrid. 2016 IEEE Power and Energy Society General Meeting (PESGM). IEEE, 2016, pp. 1–5.
291. Barnes, A.; Nagarajan, H.; Yamangil, E.; Bent, R.; Backhaus, S. Tools for improving resilience of electric distribution systems with networked microgrids. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1705.08229* **2017**.
292. Xie, H.; Teng, X.; Xu, Y.; Wang, Y. Optimal energy storage sizing for networked microgrids considering reliability and resilience. *IEEE Access* **2019**, *7*, 86336–86348.
293. Wang, Z.; Shen, C.; Xu, Y.; Liu, F.; Wu, X.; Liu, C.C. Risk-limiting load restoration for resilience enhancement with intermittent energy resources. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**, *10*, 2507–2522.
294. Lu, X.; Wang, J.; Guo, L. Using microgrids to enhance energy security and resilience. *The Electricity Journal* **2016**, *29*, 8–15. doi:10.1016/j.tej.2016.11.013.
295. Gao, H.; Chen, Y.; Xu, Y.; Liu, C.C. Resilience-oriented critical load restoration using microgrids in distribution systems. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2016**, *7*, 2837–2848.
296. Li, Z.; Bahramirad, S.; Paaso, A.; Yan, M.; Shahidehpour, M. Blockchain for decentralized transactive energy management system in networked microgrids. *The Electricity Journal* **2019**, *32*, 58–72.
297. Alam, M.N.; Chakrabarti, S.; Ghosh, A. Networked microgrids: State-of-the-art and future perspectives. *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Informatics* **2018**, *15*, 1238–1250.
298. Barnes, A.; Nagarajan, H.; Yamangil, E.; Bent, R.; Backhaus, S. Resilient design of large-scale distribution feeders with networked microgrids. *Electric Power Systems Research* **2019**, *171*, 150–157.
299. Wang, Z.; Wang, J. Service restoration based on AMI and networked MGs under extreme weather events. *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution* **2017**, *11*, 401–408. doi:10.1049/iet-gtd.2016.0864.
300. Arsoon, M.M.; Tafreshi, S.M.M. Zero Energy Trading Strategy for Enhancing Resilience of Networked Microgrids. 2019 7th International Istanbul Smart Grids and Cities Congress and Fair (ICSG). IEEE, 2019, pp. 86–90.
301. Tabatabaei, N.M.; Ravadanegh, S.N.; Bizon, N. *Power systems resilience: Modeling, analysis and practice*; Springer, 2018.
302. Shahidehpour, M.; Li, Z.; Bahramirad, S.; Li, Z.; Tian, W. Networked microgrids: Exploring the possibilities of the IIT-Bronzeville grid. *IEEE Power and Energy Magazine* **2017**, *15*, 63–71. doi:10.1109/MPE.2017.2688599.
303. Backhaus, S.N.; Dobriansky, L.; Glover, S.; Liu, C.C.; Looney, P.; Mashayekh, S.; Pratt, A.; Schneider, K.; Stadler, M.; Starke, M.; others. Networked microgrids scoping study. Technical report, Los Alamos National Lab.(LANL), Los Alamos, NM (United States), 2016.
304. Maharjan, S.; Zhang, Y.; Gjessing, S.; Ulleberg, O.; Eliassen, F. Providing microgrid resilience during emergencies using distributed energy resources. 2015 IEEE Globecom Workshops (GC Wkshps). IEEE, 2015, pp. 1–6.
305. Abhinav, S.; Modares, H.; Lewis, F.L.; Ferrese, F.; Davoudi, A. Synchrony in networked microgrids under attacks. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2017**, *9*, 6731–6741.

306. Chen, C.; Wang, J.; Qiu, F.; Zhao, D. Resilient distribution system by microgrids formation after natural disasters. *IEEE Transactions on smart grid* **2015**, *7*, 958–966.
307. Liang, Z.; Alsafasfeh, Q.; Su, W. Proactive Resilient Scheduling for Networked Microgrids With Extreme Events. *IEEE Access* **2019**, *7*, 112639–112652.
308. Dabbaghjamanesh, M.; Wang, B.; Mehraeen, S.; Zhang, J.; Kavousi-Fard, A. Networked Microgrid Security and Privacy Enhancement By the Blockchain-enabled Internet of Things Approach. 2019 IEEE Green Technologies Conference (GreenTech). IEEE, 2019, pp. 1–5.
309. Danzi, P.; Angelichinoski, M.; Stefanović, Č.; Dragičević, T.; Popovski, P. Software-defined microgrid control for resilience against denial-of-service attacks. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**, *10*, 5258–5268.
310. Teimourzadeh, S.; Tor, O.B.; Cebeci, M.E.; Adela, B.; Oprea, S.V. A three-stage approach for resilience-constrained scheduling of networked microgrids. *Journal of Modern Power Systems and Clean Energy* **2019**, *7*, 705–715.
311. Rigole, T.; Vanthournout, K.; Deconinck, G. Resilience of distributed microgrid control systems to ICT faults. 19th Int. Conf. and Exhibition on Electricity Distribution (CIRED-2007), Vienna, Austria, 2007, p. 4.
312. Lin, Y.; Bie, Z.; Qiu, A. A review of key strategies in realizing power system resilience. *Global Energy Interconnection* **2018**, *1*, 70–78.
313. Abhinav, S.; Schizas, I.D.; Lewis, F.L.; Davoudi, A. Distributed noise-resilient networked synchrony of active distribution systems. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2016**, *9*, 836–846.
314. Chi, Y.; Xu, Y. Resilience-oriented microgrids: A comprehensive literature review. 2017 IEEE Innovative Smart Grid Technologies-Asia (ISGT-Asia). IEEE, 2017, pp. 1–6.
315. Wang, Y.; Chen, C.; Wang, J.; Baldick, R. Research on resilience of power systems under natural disasters—A review. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems* **2015**, *31*, 1604–1613.
316. Ban, M.; Shahidehpour, M.; Yu, J.; Li, Z. A cyber-physical energy management system for optimal sizing and operation of networked nanogrids with battery swapping stations. *IEEE Transactions on Sustainable Energy* **2017**, *10*, 491–502.
317. Trinklein, E.H.; Parker, G.G.; Robinett, R.D.; Weaver, W.W. Toward online optimal power flow of a networked DC microgrid system. *IEEE Journal of Emerging and Selected Topics in Power Electronics* **2017**, *5*, 949–959. doi:10.1109/JESTPE.2017.2657459.
318. Brown, G.; Carlyle, M.; Salmerón, J.; Wood, K. Defending critical infrastructure. *Interfaces* **2006**, *36*, 530–544.
319. Wang, B.; Dabbaghjamanesh, M.; Kavousi-Fard, A.; Mehraeen, S. Cybersecurity Enhancement of Power Trading Within the Networked Microgrids Based on Blockchain and Directed Acyclic Graph Approach. *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications* **2019**, *55*, 7300–7309.
320. Wang, J.; Lu, X. Sustainable and Resilient Distribution Systems With Networked Microgrids. *Proceedings of the IEEE* **2020**, *108*, 238–241.
321. Shirzadi, S.; Nair, N.K.C. Power system resilience through microgrids: A comprehensive review. 2018 IEEE PES Asia-Pacific Power and Energy Engineering Conference (APPEEC). IEEE, 2018, pp. 674–679.
322. Karady, G.G.; Zhang, X. Sustainability and resilience of electric energy supply in urban environment. 2011 IEEE/PES Power Systems Conference and Exposition. IEEE, 2011, pp. 1–3.
323. Bajwa, A.A.; Mokhlis, H.; Mekhilef, S.; Mubin, M. Enhancing power system resilience leveraging microgrids: A review. *Journal of Renewable and Sustainable Energy* **2019**, *11*, 035503.
324. Mojica-Nava, E.; Rivera, S.; Quijano, N. Distributed dispatch control in microgrids with network losses. 2016 IEEE Conference on Control Applications (CCA). IEEE, 2016, pp. 285–290.
325. Ali, S.; Bizhani, H.; Ghosh, A. Optimal sizing of a networked microgrid using Nash equilibrium for mount magnet. Proc. Int. Conf. Smart Power Internet Energy Syst.(SPIES), 2019, pp. 1–6.
326. Lin, Y.; Bie, Z. Tri-level optimal hardening plan for a resilient distribution system considering reconfiguration and DG islanding. *Applied Energy* **2018**, *210*, 1266–1279.
327. Wang, J.; Gharavi, H. Power Grid Resilience [Scanning the Issue]. *Proceedings of the Ieee* **2017**, *105*, 1199–1201.
328. Harmon, E.; Ozgur, U.; Cintuglu, M.H.; de Azevedo, R.; Akkaya, K.; Mohammed, O.A. The internet of microgrids: A cloud-based framework for wide area networked microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Informatics* **2017**, *14*, 1262–1274.
329. Sandhya, K.; Ghose, T.; Kumar, D. Micro-grid formation for resilient power distribution system incorporating distributed generations. 2017 Innovations in Power and Advanced Computing Technologies (i-PACT). IEEE, 2017, pp. 1–6.

330. Hossain-McKenzie, S.; Reno, M.J.; Eddy, J.; Schneider, K.P. Assessment of Existing Capabilities and Future Needs for Designing Networked Microgrids. Technical report, Sandia National Laboratories, 2019.
331. Amirioun, M.; Aminifar, F.; Lesani, H. Resilience-oriented proactive management of microgrids against windstorms. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems* **2017**, *33*, 4275–4284.
332. Arsoon, M.M.; Moghaddas-Tafreshi, S.M. Peer-to-peer energy bartering for the resilience response enhancement of networked microgrids. *Applied Energy* **2020**, *261*, 114413.
333. Zhang, F.; Zhao, H.; Hong, M. Operation of networked microgrids in a distribution system. *CSEE Journal of Power and Energy Systems* **2015**, *1*, 12–21.
334. Liu, G.; Starke, M.R.; Ollis, B.; Xue, Y. Networked microgrids scoping study. ORNL, TN.[Online]. Available: <https://info.ornl.gov/sites/publications/files/Pub68339.pdf> **2016**.
335. Bian, Y.; Bie, Z. Multi-Microgrids for Enhancing Power System Resilience in Response to the Increasingly Frequent Natural Hazards. *IFAC-PapersOnLine* **2018**, *51*, 61–66.
336. Trinklei, E.; Parker, G.; Weaver, W.; Robinett, R.; Gauchia, L.B.; Ten, C.W.; Bower, W.; Glover, S.F.; Bukowski, S. Scoping study: Networked microgrids. Technical report, Sandia National Lab.(SNL-NM), Albuquerque, NM (United States), 2014.
337. Alabdulwahab, A.; Shahidehpour, M. Microgrid networking for the monitoring, control and protection of modern power systems. *The Electricity Journal* **2016**, *29*, 1–7.
338. Byeon, G.; Van Hentenryck, P.; Bent, R.; Nagarajan, H. Communication-constrained expansion planning for resilient distribution systems. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1801.03520* **2018**.
339. Wang, Y.; Xu, Y.; He, J.; Liu, C.C.; Schneider, K.P.; Hong, M.; Ton, D.T. Coordinating multiple sources for service restoration to enhance resilience of distribution systems. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2019**, *10*, 5781–5793.
340. Pashajavid, E.; Shahnia, F.; Ghosh, A. Development of a self-healing strategy to enhance the overloading resilience of islanded microgrids. *IEEE transactions on smart grid* **2015**, *8*, 868–880.
341. Zhlobaryssov, M.; Fooladivanda, D.; Domínguez-García, A.D. Resilient distributed optimal generation dispatch for lossy ac microgrids. *Systems & Control Letters* **2019**, *123*, 47–54.
342. Mao, M.; Wang, Y.; Chang, L.; Du, Y. Operation optimization for multi-microgrids based on centralized-decentralized hybrid hierarchical energy management. 2017 IEEE Energy Conversion Congress and Exposition (ECCE). IEEE, 2017, pp. 4813–4820.
343. Gholami, A.; Aminifar, F.; Shahidehpour, M. Front lines against the darkness: Enhancing the resilience of the electricity grid through microgrid facilities. *IEEE Electrification Magazine* **2016**, *4*, 18–24.
344. Sedzro, K.S.A.; Lamadrid, A.J.; Zuluaga, L.F. Allocation of resources using a microgrid formation approach for resilient electric grids. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems* **2017**, *33*, 2633–2643.
345. Asarias, F.N.; Pedrasa, M.A.A. Resilient distributed generation dispatch in multi-microgrid systems. 2017 IEEE Innovative Smart Grid Technologies-Asia (ISGT-Asia). IEEE, 2017, pp. 1–6.
346. Asarias, F.N.; Pedrasa, M.A.A. Resilient distributed control of multi-microgrid systems during failure of communication infrastructure. 2018 IEEE PES Asia-Pacific Power and Energy Engineering Conference (APPEEC). IEEE, 2018, pp. 100–105.
347. Rivera, S.; Farid, A.; Youcef-Toumi, K. A multi-agent system coordination approach for resilient self-healing operations in multiple microgrids. In *Industrial Agents*; Elsevier, 2015; pp. 269–285.
348. Ghadimi, M.; Moghaddas-Tafreshi, S.M. Interaction Model in a Resilient Standalone Multi-Microgrid System. 2019 7th International Istanbul Smart Grids and Cities Congress and Fair (ICSG). IEEE, 2019, pp. 56–60.
349. Che, L.; Zhang, X.; Shahidehpour, M. Resilience enhancement with DC microgrids. 2015 IEEE Power & Energy Society General Meeting. IEEE, 2015, pp. 1–5.
350. Arefi, A.; Shahnia, F. Tertiary controller-based optimal voltage and frequency management technique for multi-microgrid systems of large remote towns. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2017**, *9*, 5962–5974.
351. Ju, C.; Yao, S.; Wang, P. Resilient post-disaster system reconfiguration for multiple energy service restoration. 2017 IEEE Conference on Energy Internet and Energy System Integration (EI2). IEEE, 2017, pp. 1–6.
352. Gholami, A.; Sun, X.A. Towards Resilient Operation of Multimicrogrids: An MISOCP-Based Frequency-Constrained Approach. *IEEE Transactions on Control of Network Systems* **2018**, *6*, 925–936.
353. Shelar, D.; Amin, S.; Hiskens, I. Resilience of Electricity Distribution Networks-Part II: Leveraging Microgrids. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1812.01745* **2018**.

354. Asarias, F.N.; Pedrasa, M.A.A. Distributed AC Optimal Power Flow with Resilience from Communication Failure in MMG Systems. 2019 3rd International Conference on Smart Grid and Smart Cities (ICSGSC). IEEE, 2019, pp. 211–216.
355. Bian, Y.; Bie, Z.; Lin, Y. A Hierarchical Optimization Model for Multi-Microgrids to Enhance Power System Resilience. 2018 IEEE Power & Energy Society General Meeting (PESGM). IEEE, 2018, pp. 1–5.
356. Habib, H.F.; El Hariri, M.; Elsayed, A.; Mohammed, O.A. Utilization of supercapacitors in protection schemes for resiliency against communication outages: a case study on size and cost optimization. *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications* **2018**, *54*, 3153–3164.
357. Zadsar, M.; Sebtahmadi, S.S.; Kazemi, M.; Larimi, S.; Haghifam, M. Two stage risk based decision making for operation of smart grid by optimal dynamic multi-microgrid. *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems* **2020**, *118*, 105791.
358. Wang, J.; Zuo, W.; Rhode-Barbarigos, L.; Lu, X.; Wang, J.; Lin, Y. Literature review on modeling and simulation of energy infrastructures from a resilience perspective. *Reliability Engineering & System Safety* **2019**, *183*, 360–373.
359. Ott, M.; AlMuhaini, M.; Khalid, M. A MILP-Based Restoration Technique for Multi-Microgrid Distribution Systems. *IEEE Access* **2019**, *7*, 136801–136811.
360. Lau, E.T.; Chai, K.K.; Chen, Y.; Loo, J. Efficient economic and resilience-based optimization for disaster recovery management of critical infrastructures. *Energies* **2018**, *11*, 3418.
361. Dou, X.; Xu, P.; Hu, Q.; Sheng, W.; Quan, X.; Wu, Z.; Xu, B. A distributed voltage control strategy for multi-microgrid active distribution networks considering economy and response speed. *IEEE Access* **2018**, *6*, 31259–31268.
362. Sahoo, S.K.; Kishore, N. Coordinated control and operation of a multi-microgrid system. 2017 7th International Conference on Power Systems (ICPS). IEEE, 2017, pp. 283–288.
363. Sanduleac, M.; Ciornei, I.; Albu, M.; Toma, L.; Sturzeau, M.; Martins, J.F. Resilient prosumer scenario in a changing regulatory environment—the UniRCon solution. *Energies* **2017**, *10*, 1941.
364. Esfahani, M.M.; Hariri, A.; Mohammed, O.A. Game-theory-based Real-Time Inter-Microgrid Market Design Using Hierarchical Optimization Algorithm. 2018 IEEE Power & Energy Society General Meeting (PESGM). IEEE, 2018, pp. 1–5.
365. Facchini, A.; Korjani, S.; Damiano, A. A multi-microgrid aging cost optimisation of battery storage systems in presence of fluctuating renewable energy sources. 2019 IEEE 28th International Symposium on Industrial Electronics (ISIE). IEEE, 2019, pp. 2433–2439.
366. Celli, G.; Mocci, S.; Pilo, F.; Soma, G.G. Multi-microgrids for innovative distribution networks in rural areas **2016**.
367. Hirsch, A.; Parag, Y.; Guerrero, J. Microgrids: A review of technologies, key drivers, and outstanding issues. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* **2018**, *90*, 402–411.
368. Feng, W.; Jin, M.; Liu, X.; Bao, Y.; Marnay, C.; Yao, C.; Yu, J. A review of microgrid development in the United States—A decade of progress on policies, demonstrations, controls, and software tools. *Applied energy* **2018**, *228*, 1656–1668.
369. Niknejad, P. *Resilience Analysis and Enhancement of Power Microgrid*; Lamar University-Beaumont, 2019.
370. Hu, K.y.; Li, W.j.; Wang, L.d.; Cao, S.h.; Zhu, F.m.; Shou, Z.x. Energy management for multi-microgrid system based on model predictive control. *Frontiers of Information Technology & Electronic Engineering* **2018**, *19*, 1340–1351.
371. Qiu, H.; Zhao, B.; Gu, W.; Bo, R. Bi-level two-stage robust optimal scheduling for AC/DC hybrid multi-microgrids. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2018**, *9*, 5455–5466.
372. Ahmadi, S.E.; Rezaei, N. A new isolated renewable based multi microgrid optimal energy management system considering uncertainty and demand response. *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems* **2020**, *118*, 105760.
373. Ambia, M.N.; Meng, K.; Xiao, W.; Dong, Z.Y. Comprehensive solution of networked microgrid towards enhanced overload resiliency. 2018 International Conference on Power System Technology (POWERCON). IEEE, 2018, pp. 1736–1742.
374. Wang, S.; Wu, L.; Liu, Q.; Cai, S. Optimal Planning and Performance Assessment of Multi-Microgrid Systems in Future Smart Cities. *Transportation and Power Grid in Smart Cities: Communication Networks and Services* **2018**, pp. 371–409.

375. Kong, A.; Zhu, X.; Liu, H.; Zhou, C.; Chen, L. Two-stage Coordinated and Dynamic Economic Dispatch of Multi-microgrid System Considering Hierarchical Structure. IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering. IOP Publishing, 2019, Vol. 486, p. 012065.
376. Ajoulabadi, A.; Gajizahani, F.S.; Ravanagh, S.N. Risk-Constrained Intelligent Reconfiguration of Multi-Microgrid-Based Distribution Systems under Demand Response Exchange. In *Demand Response Application in Smart Grids*; Springer, 2020; pp. 119–145.
377. Song, N.O.; Lee, J.H.; Kim, H.M. Optimal electric and heat energy management of multi-microgrids with sequentially-coordinated operations. *Energies* **2016**, *9*, 473.
378. Bayat, P.; Afrakhte, H. A purpose-oriented shuffled complex evolution optimization algorithm for energy management of multi-microgrid systems considering outage duration uncertainty. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* **2019**, pp. 1–18. doi:10.3233/JIFS-190666.
379. Wang, Y.; Huang, Z.; Shahidehpour, M.; Lai, L.L.; Wang, Z.; Zhu, Q. Reconfigurable Distribution Network for Managing Transactive Energy in a Multi-Microgrid System. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2019**.
380. Funde, N.; Dhabu, M.; Deshpande, P. CLOES: cross-layer optimal energy scheduling mechanism in a smart distributed multi-microgrid system. *Journal of Ambient Intelligence and Humanized Computing* **2020**, pp. 1–19.
381. Lin, Z.; Chen, J.; Ren, J.; Song, G.; Zhang, Y. Distributed Optimal Operation for Distribution Networks with Multi-microgrid Based on ADMM. 2019 IEEE PES GTD Grand International Conference and Exposition Asia (GTD Asia). IEEE, 2019, pp. 866–871.
382. Zou, Y.; Dong, Y.; Li, S.; Niu, Y. Hierarchical nested predictive control for energy management of multi-microgrids system. 2017 11th Asian Control Conference (ASCC). IEEE, 2017, pp. 835–840. doi:10.1109/ASCC.2017.8287279.
383. Hussain, A.; Bui, V.H.; Lee, B.H.; Kim, H.M. Contribution-Based Load Shedding Allocation for Multi-Microgrid Systems **2017**. pp. 521–522.
384. Shayeghi, H.; Shayanfar, H.; Esmaeili, M. NSGAII-Based Fuzzy PID Controller for Load Frequency Control of Multi-Microgrids. Int'l Conf. on Advances on Applied Cognitive Computing, 2017.
385. Buason, P.; Choi, H.; Valdes, A.; Liu, H.J. Cyber-Physical Systems of Microgrids for Electrical Grid Resiliency. 2019 IEEE International Conference on Industrial Cyber Physical Systems (ICPS). IEEE, 2019, pp. 492–497.
386. Chi, Y.; Xu, Y.; Hu, C.; Feng, S. A State-of-the-Art Literature Survey of Power Distribution System Resilience Assessment. 2018 IEEE Power & Energy Society General Meeting (PESGM). IEEE, 2018, pp. 1–5.
387. Brandao, D.I.; Ferreira, W.M.; Alonso, A.M.; Tedeschi, E.; Marafão, F.P. Optimal Multiobjective Control of Low-Voltage AC Microgrids: Power Flow Regulation and Compensation of Reactive Power and Unbalance. *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid* **2019**.
388. Shoeb, M.A.; Shahnia, F.; Shafiullah, G. Optimal coupling of multiple microgrid clusters. 2019 IEEE Innovative Smart Grid Technologies-Asia (ISGT Asia). IEEE, 2019, pp. 2809–2814.
389. Feng, D.; Wu, F.; Zhou, Y.; Rahman, U.; Zhao, X.; Fang, C. Multi-Agent-Based Rolling Optimization Method for Restoration Scheduling of Distribution Systems with Distributed Generation. *Journal of Modern Power Systems and Clean Energy* **2020**.
390. Shelar, D.D.A. Resilient operations of smart electricity networks under security and reliability failures. PhD thesis, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2019.
391. Bullich-Massagué, E.; Díaz-González, F.; Aragüés-Peñaiba, M.; Girbau-Llistuella, F.; Olivella-Rosell, P.; Sumper, A. Microgrid clustering architectures. *Applied energy* **2018**, *212*, 340–361.
392. Oh, S.; Chae, S.; Neely, J.; Baek, J.; Cook, M. Efficient model predictive control strategies for resource management in an islanded microgrid. *Energies* **2017**, *10*, 1008.
393. Sedzro, K.S.A. Reliability and Resiliency Driven Solutions for Electric Power Systems Operation and Planning. PhD thesis, Lehigh University, 2018.
394. Kim, W.W.; Hwang, S.; Lee, Y.; Sim, J.; Lee, H. Dynamic cooperative operation of distributed resources in multiple microgrids **2018**.
395. Khan, M.R.B.; Pasupuleti, J.; Al-Fattah, J.; Tahmasebi, M. Energy management system for PV-Battery microgrid based on model predictive control. *Indonesian Journal of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science* **2019**, *15*, 20–25.

396. Chalamasetty, G.K.; Mandal, P.; Tseng, T.L.B. SCADA framework incorporating MANET and IDP for cyber security of residential microgrid communication network. *Smart Grid and Renewable Energy* **2016**, *7*, 104–112.
397. Batool, M.; Shahnia, F.; Islam, S.M. Multi-level supervisory emergency control for operation of remote area microgrid clusters. *Journal of Modern Power Systems and Clean Energy* **2019**, *7*, 1210–1228.
398. Sun, W.; Ma, S.; Alvarez-Fernandez, I.; Golshani, A.; others. Optimal self-healing strategy for microgrid islanding. *IET Smart Grid* **2018**, *1*, 143–150.
399. Garmabdar, R.; Moghimi, M.; Yang, F.; Gray, E.; Lu, J. Optimal Power Flow Scheduling of Distributed Microgrid Systems Considering Backup Generators. 9th International Conference on Power and Energy Systems (ICPES 2019), 2020.
400. Priya, T.; Fuller, J. Optimized economic dispatch in microgrids. 2017 IEEE Power & Energy Society Innovative Smart Grid Technologies Conference (ISGT). IEEE, 2017, pp. 1–5.
401. Xu, Z.; Yang, P.; Zheng, C.; Zhang, Y.; Peng, J.; Zeng, Z. Analysis on the organization and Development of multi-microgrids. *Renewable and Sustainable energy reviews* **2018**, *81*, 2204–2216.
402. Anderson, A.A.; Suryanarayanan, S. A comprehensive review of energy management and planning of islanded microgrids: Part 1—optimization formulations. *CSEE Journal of Power and Energy Systems* **2019**.
403. Minhas, D.M.; Khalid, R.R.; Frey, G. Real-time power balancing in photovoltaic-integrated smart micro-grid. IECON 2017-43rd Annual Conference of the IEEE Industrial Electronics Society. IEEE, 2017, pp. 7469–7474. doi:10.1109/IECON.2017.8217308.
404. Silani, A.; Yazdanpanah, M.J. Distributed optimal microgrid energy management with considering stochastic load. *IEEE Transactions on Sustainable Energy* **2018**, *10*, 729–737. doi:10.1109/TSTE.2018.2846279.