

Supplementary Table S2. Estimated average annual cost (standard error) by age group, 2021 AUD

Age of ID Participant	n	ID Participant Average Annual Cost									Carer and Spouse Average Annual Cost					Total Annual Average Cost per Person	Total Annual Average Cost per Household
										ID Participant Total Average Annual Cost ⁴			State Governm ent	Private OOP	Carer and Spouse Total Average Annual Cost ⁴		
		Commonwealth Government			State Government		Private OOP				Commonwealth Government						
		Healthcare	Societal ¹	Taxes lost	Healthcare	Societal ²	Healthcare	Societal ³	Lost income		Societal ⁵	Taxes lost	Societal	Carer and spouse lost income			
0 to 4	9	\$12,381 (\$5,984)	\$899 (\$842)	\$0 (\$0)	\$8,664 (\$6,325)	\$0 (\$0)	\$624 (\$236)	\$13,326 (\$9,562)	\$0 (\$0)	\$35,894 (\$16,130)	\$10,775 (\$4,368)	\$7,190 (\$8,284)	\$0 (\$0)	\$15,386 (\$6,346)	\$15,387 (\$6,346)	\$51,281 (\$18,785)	\$79,608 (\$29,161)
5 to 18	85	\$8,037 (\$990)	\$31,076 (\$5,456)	\$627 (\$142)	\$2,751 (\$772)	\$20,547 (\$1,623)	\$1,034 (\$362)	\$2,131 (\$554)	\$ 5,134 (\$998)	\$69,574 (\$5,973)	\$9,004 (\$1,006)	\$8,556 (\$1,545)	\$998 (\$432)	\$10,296 (\$1,806)	\$11,293 (\$1,989)	\$80,867 (\$6,222)	\$125,536 (\$9,659)
19 to 29	35	\$3,489 (\$693)	\$59,410 (\$11,498)	\$14,076 (\$1,236)	\$624 (\$200)	\$0 (\$0)	\$358 (\$125)	\$1,060 (\$249)	\$44,605 (\$ 3,161)	\$87,654 (\$11,616)	\$7,098 (\$1,488)	\$3,600 (\$1,530)	\$1,960 (\$997)	\$8,352 (\$2,167)	\$10,311 (\$2,249)	\$97,965 (\$11,255)	\$152,080 (\$11,472)
30 to 39	15	\$3,523 (\$547)	\$114,816 (\$34,348)	\$28,647 (\$1,229)	\$1,284 (\$412)	\$724 (\$724)	\$227 (\$100)	\$377 (\$218)	\$ 91,248 (\$ 3,823)	\$189,783 (\$33,573)	\$4,399 (\$1,547)	\$1,836 (\$1,583)	\$1,850 (\$1,261)	\$6,594 (\$2,064)	\$8,445 (\$2,809)	\$198,228 (\$33,833)	\$307,725 (\$52,522)
40 to 60	19	\$8,782 (\$4,038)	\$96,858 (\$20,620)	\$9,638 (\$1,926)	\$5,635 (\$3,999)	\$2,285 (\$1043)	\$738 (\$218)	\$1,295 (\$1,098)	\$ 31,482 (\$ 8,783)	\$119,489 (\$27,178)	\$6,087 (\$1,806)	\$380 (\$2,854)	\$0 (\$0)	\$0 (\$0)	\$0 (\$0)	\$119,489 (\$27,178)	\$185,492 (\$42,191)

- Notes:
- ¹Comprises of welfare payments, special education and disability supports (including NDIS support accommodation, aids, appliances, and modifications to house or car costs.
- ²Comprises of accommodation supports and special education costs.
- ³Expenses for aids, home and vehicle modification, accommodation, supplements/non-prescription medicines/special diets.
- ⁴Welfare payments and taxes lost were excluded to avoid double counting.
- ⁵Comprises of welfare payments and housing support costs.