

**Table S1.** Quality appraisal of cross-sectional studies according to the Joanna Briggs Institute Critical Appraisal tools checklists (Y=Yes, N=No, U=Unclear, NA=Not Applicable).

	[16]				[20]				[24]			
	Y	N	U	NA	Y	N	U	NA	Y	N	U	NA
Were the criteria for inclusion in the sample clearly defined?	X				X				X			
Were the study subjects and the setting described in detail?		X			X				X			
Was the exposure measured in a valid and reliable way	X				X				X			
Were objective, standard criteria used for measurement of the condition?	X					X			X			
Were confounding factors identified?		X				X				X		
Were strategies to deal with confounding factors stated?		X				X				X		
Were the outcomes measured in a valid and reliable way?	X				X				X			
Was appropriate statistical analysis used?		X			X					X		
<b>Total Answer</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

**Table S2.** Quality appraisal of case series study according to the Joanna Briggs Institute Critical Appraisal tools checklists (Y=Yes, N=No, U=Unclear, NA=Not Applicable).

	[21]			
	Y	N	U	NA
Were there clear criteria for inclusion in the case series?		X		
Was the condition measured in a standard, reliable way for all participants included in the case series?	X			
Were valid methods used for identification of the condition for all participants included in the case series?	X			
Did the case series have consecutive inclusion of participants?	X			
Did the case series have complete inclusion of participants?	X			
Was there clear reporting of the demographics of the participants in the study?		X		
Was there clear reporting of clinical information of the participants?		X		
Were the outcomes or follow up results of cases clearly reported?	X			
Was there clear reporting of the presenting site(s)/clinic(s) demographic information?		X		
Was statistical analysis appropriate?	X			
Total Answer	6	4	0	0

**Table S3.** Quality appraisal of cohort studies according to the Joanna Briggs Institute Critical Appraisal tools checklists (Y=Yes, N=No, U=Unclear, NA=Not Applicable).

	[15]				[17]				[18]				[19]				[22]				[23]				[25]				[26]				[27]				[28]				[29]			
	Y	N	U	NA	Y	N	U	NA	Y	N	U	NA	Y	N	U	NA	Y	N	U	NA	Y	N	U	NA	Y	N	U	NA	Y	N	U	NA	Y	N	U	NA	Y	N	U	NA				
Were the two groups similar and recruited from the same population?				X				X				X	X			X				X	X					X	X				X				X				X					
Were the exposures measured similarly to assign people to both exposed and unexposed groups?				X				X				X		X			X				X	X					X		X				X				X				X			
Was the exposure measured in a valid and reliable way?	X				X				X				X				X				X				X				X				X				X				X			
Were confounding factors identified?		X				X				X				X				X				X				X				X					X				X					
Were strategies to deal with confounding factors stated?		X				X				X				X				X				X				X				X					X				X					
Were the groups/participants free of the outcome at the start of the study (or at the moment of exposure)?	X							X				X						X				X					X		X					X				X						
Were the outcomes measured in a valid and reliable way?	X				X				X				X				X				X				X				X					X				X						
Was the follow up time reported and sufficient to be long enough for outcomes to occur?		X			X					X				X				X				X				X				X					X				X					
Was follow up complete, and if not, were the reasons to loss to follow up described and explored?		X				X				X				X				X				X				X				X					X				X					
Were strategies to address incomplete follow up utilized?		X				X				X				X				X				X				X				X					X				X					
Was appropriate statistical analysis used?	X				X				X				X				X				X				X				X					X				X						
Total Answer	4	5	0	2	5	3	1	2	4	4	1	2	5	6	0	0	3	7	1	0	2	6	1	2	6	5	0	0	5	3	1	2	5	6	0	0	5	6	0	0	7	4	0	0