

Figure S1. NO<sub>2</sub> ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) concentrations measured at Birmingham A4540 Roadside AURN station from 01/02/2020 to 30/06/2020.

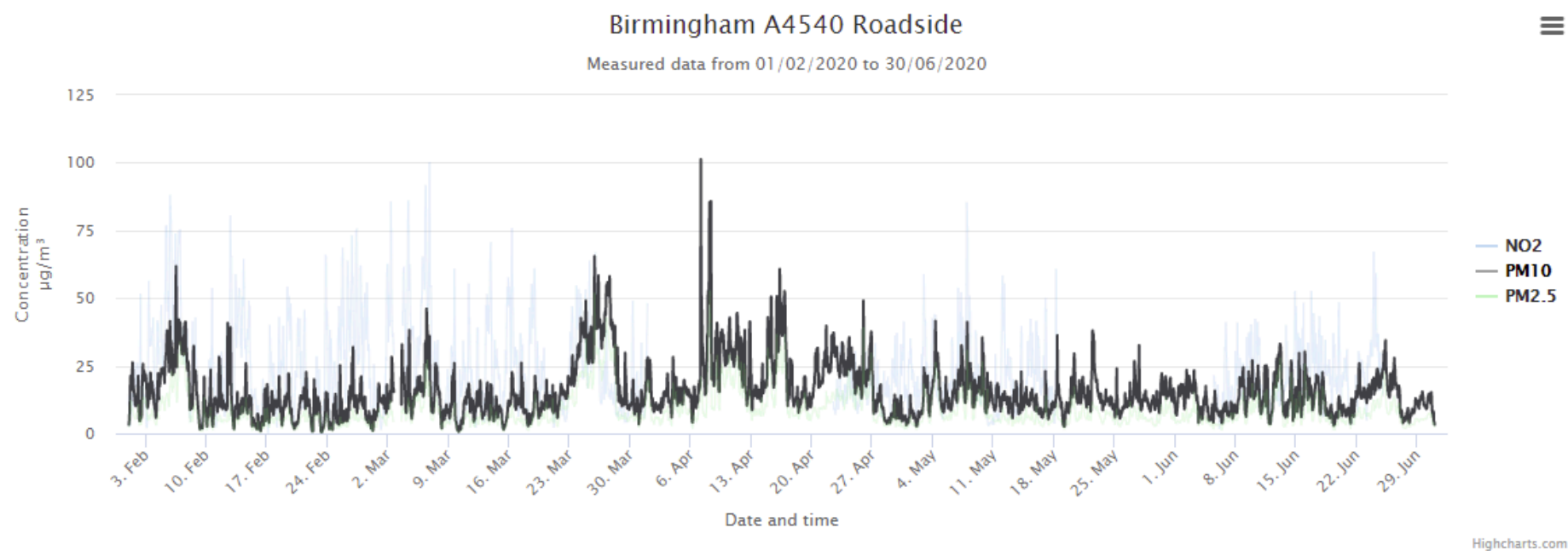


Figure S2. PM<sub>10</sub> ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) concentrations measured at Birmingham A4540 Roadside AURN station from 01/02/2020 to 30/06/2020.

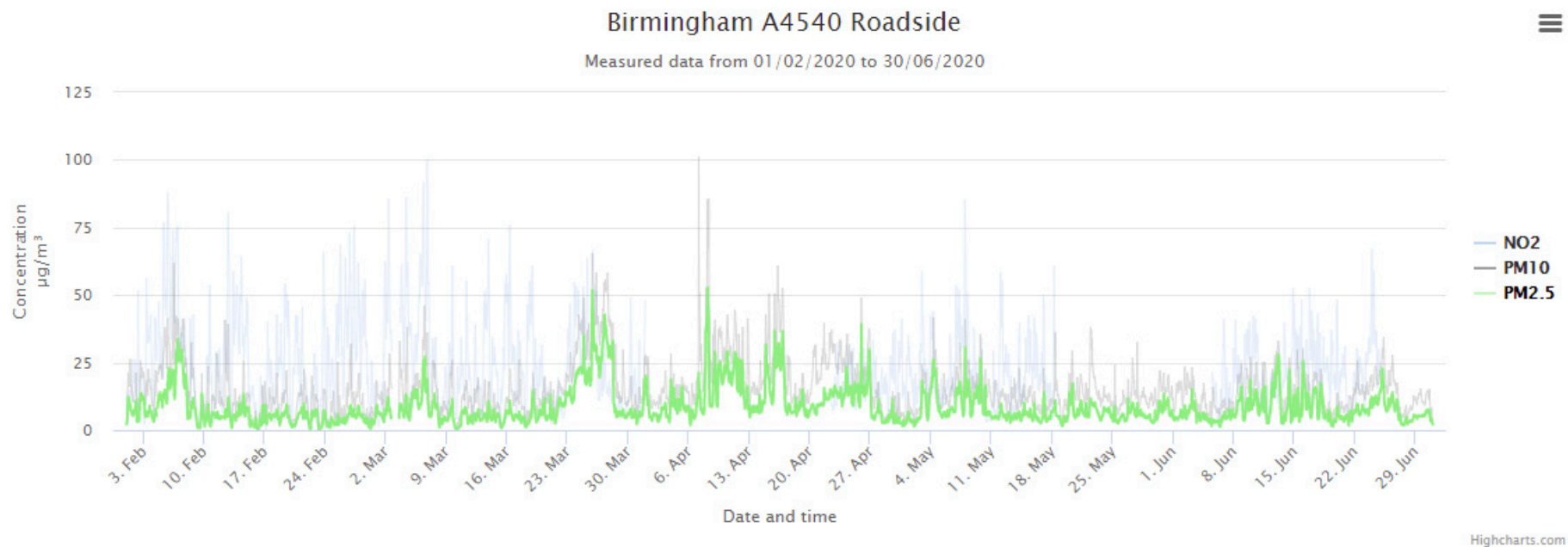


Figure S3. PM<sub>2.5</sub> ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) concentrations measured at Birmingham A4540 Roadside AURN station from 01/02/2020 to 30/06/2020.

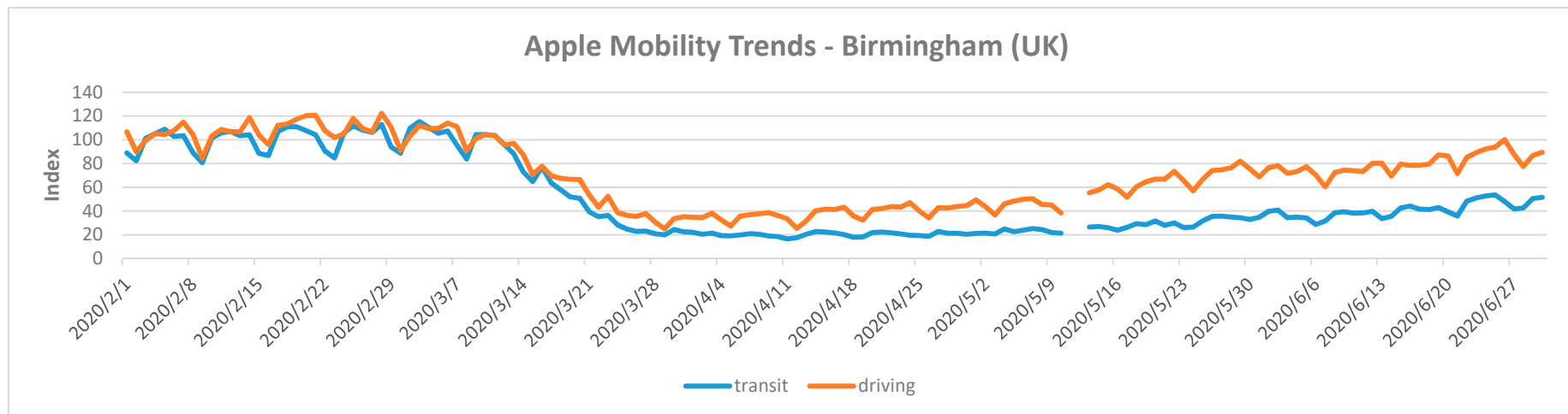


Figure S4. Apple Mobility Trends in Birmingham (UK) from 01/02/2020 to 30/06/2020.

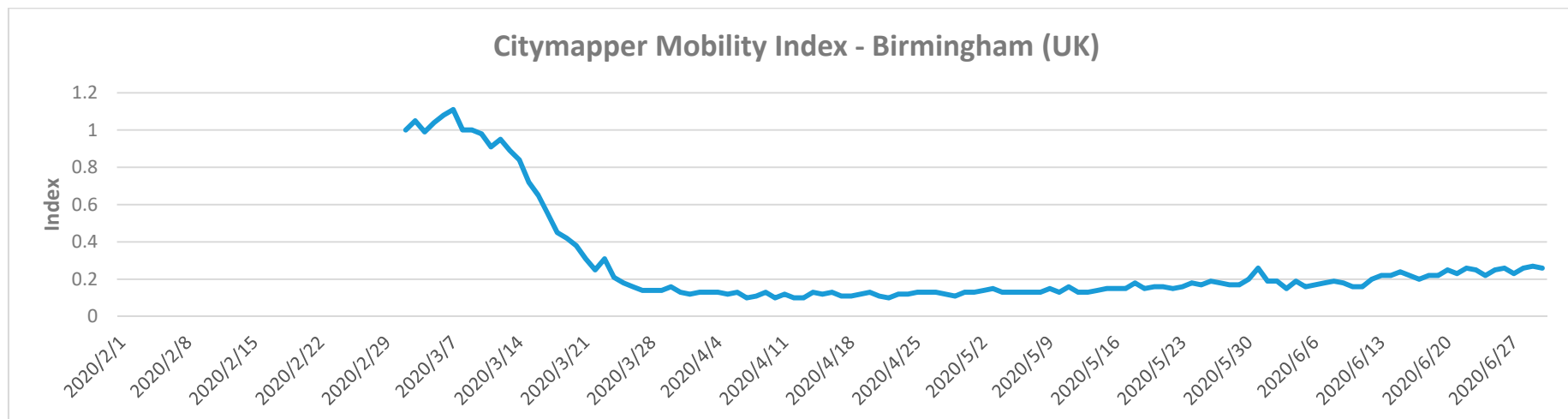


Figure S5. CityMapper Mobility Index in Birmingham (UK) from 01/02/2020 to 30/06/2020.