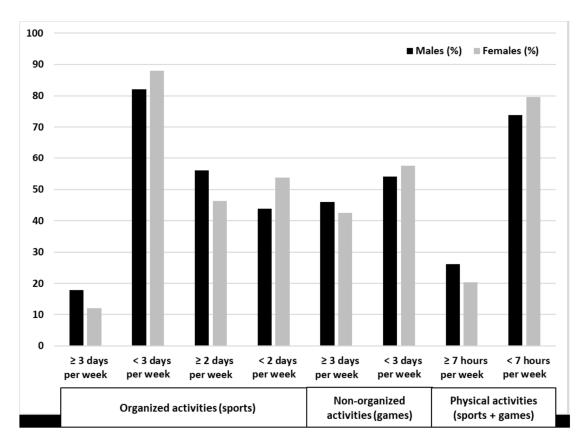
Table S1. Sample characteristics (n.588).

| Same | 10 | cha | racteristics | n (| (%) | ۱a |
|------|----|-----|---------------|------|--------|----|
| Samu | ле | CHa | iracieristics | 11 (| (/O J | , |

| Sample characteristics | 11 (70) |
|--|------------|
| Child's sex | |
| male | 313 (53.2) |
| female | 275 (46.8) |
| Child's weight status | |
| under/normal weight | 440 (74.8) |
| overweight/obese | 148 (25.2) |
| Mother's nationality | |
| Italian | 383 (67.0) |
| foreign | 189 (33.0) |
| Father's nationality | |
| Italian | 405 (73.4) |
| foreign | 147 (26.6) |
| Parents'nationality | |
| both Italian | 371 (64.9) |
| at least one foreign | 201 (35.1) |
| Mother's education | |
| <high school<="" td=""><td>114 (19.6)</td></high> | 114 (19.6) |
| high school | 255 (43.8) |
| university | 213 (36.6) |
| Father's education | |
| <high school<="" td=""><td>145 (25.9)</td></high> | 145 (25.9) |
| high school | 270 (48.2) |
| university | 145 (25.9) |
| Parents' education | |
| <high (both="" parents)*<="" school="" td=""><td>76 (13.6)</td></high> | 76 (13.6) |
| high school (at least one parent) | 234 (41.9) |
| university (only one parent) | 145 (25.9) |
| university (both parents) | 104 (18.6) |
| Mother's weight status | |
| under/normal weight | 366 (65.8) |
| overweight/obese | 190 (34.2) |
| Father's weight status | |
| normal weight | 211 (42.2) |
| overweight/obese | 289 (57.8) |
| Parents' weight status | |
| both under/normal weight | 157 (30.0) |
| at least one overweight/obese | 366 (70.0) |
| | |

^aThe percentages were calculated excluding missing values.



B:

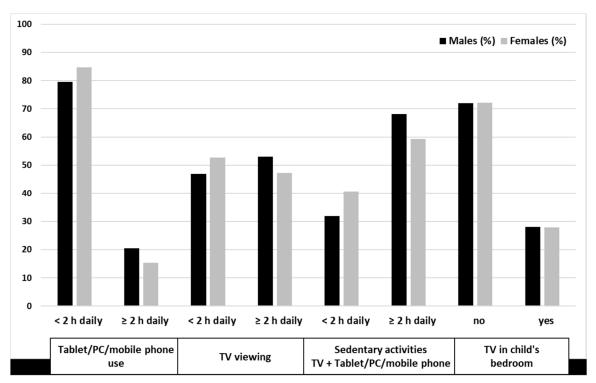


Figure S1: Physical activities (A) and sedentary behaviors (B) by child's sex. Males (n=313) - Females (n=275).