## Special Care Dentistry provision during the COVID-19 pandemic (a survey for dentists)

\*Required

## SECTION 1. DEMOGRAPHIC / PROFESSIONAL INFORMATION

In which country do you practice dentistry? *
Gender *
Mark only one oval.
Male
Female
Non binary
Other
Age *
Mark only one oval.
< 30 years
30-50 years
> 50 years

4.	How many years have you practised dentistry? *
	Mark only one oval.
	<pre> &lt; 10 years</pre>
5.	Which of the following best describes the health sector that you work in? *  Mark only one oval.
	Public Private Public & Private Voluntary organization such as charity / religious Other
S	ECTION 2. THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC
6.	To the best of your knowledge, for how many weeks did the full coronavirus lockdown period last in your country? *  Mark only one oval.
	There was no lockdown <ul> <li>&lt; 2 weeks</li> <li>2-4 weeks</li> <li>4-6 weeks</li> <li>6-8 weeks</li> <li>&gt; 8 weeks</li> </ul>

7.	Which of the following best describes the status in your country today? *
	Mark only one oval.
	In my country, we have not entered full lockdown
	In my country, we are currently in full lockdown
	In my country, lockdown restrictions are easing
	In my country, restrictions have ended
8.	Your COVID-19 status. Tick all that apply *
	Tick all that apply.
	I have been in quarantine / self-isolation
	I have had symptoms suggesting COVID-19
	I have been tested for SARS-CoV-2
	I have had a confirmed diagnosis of COVID-19
	I have been hospitalised because of COVID-19 symptoms
	I have been tested for SARS-CoV-2 antibody titers
	I was not tested for COVID-19
9.	COVID-19 status of immediate members of your dental team. Tick all that apply
	Tick all that apply.
	One or more have been in quarantine / self-isolation
	One or more have had symptoms suggesting COVID-19
	One or more have been tested for SARS-CoV-2
	One or more have had a confirmed diagnosis of COVID-19
	One or more have been hospitalised because of COVID-19 symptoms
	One or more have been tested for SARS-CoV-2 antibody titers
	None of the above

10.	COVID-19 status of your social contacts. Tick all that apply *
	Tick all that apply.
	<ul> <li>There was at least one confirmed case in my work centre/institution</li> <li>There was at least one confirmed case in my immediate family</li> <li>There was at least one confirmed case in my closest friends or neighbours</li> <li>None of the above</li> </ul>
11.	Which of the following best describes the change to your clinical activity since COVID 19? *
	Mark only one oval.
	I have stopped all professional activity
	I have reduced professional activity to urgent care, using tele-triage only
	I have reduced professional activity to urgent care, using face-to-face and tele- triage
	I have maintained my professional activity
	I have increased my professional activity
12.	Which of the following best describes the impact of National Guidance in your country on the provision of dental care during the COVID-19 pandemic? *
	Mark only one oval.
	There was no National Guidance in my country
	National Guidance meant that all dental procedures were prohibited
	National Guidance meant that dental care was restricted to urgent care
	National Guidance meant that dental care was restricted to non-aerosol generating procedures
	National Guidance meant that dental care was not restricted

13.	Did you feel that your National Guidance disproportionately disadvantaged special care patients during the COVID-19 pandemic? *
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes
	◯ No
	On't know
14.	If yes, briefly explain why?
15.	Were you re-purposed (e.g., swabbing / tracing) or given alternative roles in the wider health and social care team? *
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes
	No
16.	If yes, what was this role?
47	
17.	Regarding your patients' COVID-19 status: have you treated any COVID-19 patients from the start of the pandemic up to todayTick all that apply *
	Tick all that apply.
	Confirmed cases
	Suspected cases
	Recovered cases
	Don't know
	None of the above

18.	On arrival in the dental settingTick all that apply $^{\ast}$
	Tick all that apply.
	Only patients with a recent COVID-19 test were accepted Only patients with a defined time elapsed since infection were accepted All patients had their temperature taken We asked specific questions aimed at detecting COVID-19 infection We did not triage patients based on COVID-19 status
19.	Did the COVID-19 pandemic change the kind of dental procedures that you provide? *
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes No
20.	How did the COVID-19 pandemic impact on your ability to provide care under general anesthesia or sedation? *
	Mark only one oval.
	The number of sessions increased  The number of sessions decreased  We were unable to provide care under general anesthesia or sedation  There were no changes  None of the above

21.	How did the COVID-19 pandemic impact your dental setting and proceduresTick all that apply *
	Tick all that apply.
	I have avoided generating aerosols at all times  I have avoided generating aerosols whenever possible  I have used an aerosol box shield  I have changed the usual composition of any pre-procedural mouthrinses
	I have used high power suction whenever possible  I have used rubber dam whenever appropriate and possible  I have opened windows after aerosol generating procedures  I have used additional filters or air de-contamination machines (e.g. fogging) after aerosol generating procedures
	<ul> <li>I have altered my use of air-conditioning in the dental surgery</li> <li>I have increased the waiting time between patients to allow for cross infection control measures</li> <li>I did not undertake any dental procedures</li> </ul>
22.	Do you think that your risk of contracting COVID-19 was higher when treating special care patients than when treating the general population? *  Mark only one oval.
	Yes No
23.	Do you think that your special care patients were more likely to contract COVID-19 in the dental surgery than the general population? *
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes No

24. Do you think that most of your special experience severe disease if they contrac population? *	·
Mark only one oval.	
Yes	
No	
SECTION 3. BEFORE the covid-19 pandemic	THE WEEK BEFORE COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS
25. What digital services did you use to coapply *  THE WEEK BEFORE COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS  Tick all that apply.  Use of personal telephone  Use of email  Use of social messaging (Facebook, Whats  Use of non-dedicated videoconferencing (S)  Use of a dedicated teleconsultation system  None of the above	kype, Zoom, Facetime)

26.	What type of dentistry did you usually provide?. Tick all that apply * THE WEEK BEFORE COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS
	Tick all that apply.
	Special Care Dentistry General dentistry Paediatric dentistry Oral surgery Implantology Endodontics Periodontics Prosthodontics Orthodontics Orthodontics Oral Medicine Others
27.	Did you usually have regular access to services underTick all that apply * THE WEEK BEFORE COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS
	Tick all that apply.  Oral conscious sedation (e.g. diazepam)  Relative analgesia/nitrous oxide conscious sedation  Intravenous conscious sedation (e.g. midazolam)  Intravenous deep sedation (e.g. propofol)  General anaesthesia  None of the above
28.	Your patients with special needs were mostly * THE WEEK BEFORE COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS
	Mark only one oval.
	Children Adults Elderly All ages

29.	What categories of patients with special needs (principal diagnosis) did you usually provide care for? Tick all that apply *
	THE WEEK BEFORE COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS
	Tick all that apply.
	<ul> <li>Physical disability</li> <li>Intellectual / Developmental disability</li> <li>Neurological disorders</li> <li>Sensory disability</li> <li>Medically compromised patients</li> <li>Frail older adults</li> <li>Mental Health / Socially excluded</li> </ul>
	Anxious / Phobic patients  Other:
30.	How many patients with special needs did you usually see in a week? * THE WEEK BEFORE COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS
	Mark only one oval.
	None
	1-10 patients
	11-20 patients
	21-30 patients
	31-40 patients
	> 40 patients
31.	Did you offer domiciliary dental care? * THE WEEK BEFORE COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes No

32.	Did you find that patients were reluctant to attend for dental treatment due to fear of infection? *  THE WEEK BEFORE COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes
	No
33.	Did you find that dental staff were reluctant to participate in the provision of dental treatment due to fear of infection? * THE WEEK BEFORE COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes
	No
34.	During oral exam and NON-aerosol generating dental procedures, in patients with unknown COVID-19 status, did you put onTick all that apply * THE WEEK BEFORE COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS
	Tick all that apply.
	A surgical mask
	A FFP2/FFP3/N95 respirator mask without a valve
	A FFP2/FFP3/N95 respirator mask with valve plus a surgical mask
	Goggles and/or a shield or visor  A second pair gloves
	A surgical cap
	Disposable shoe coverings
	□ N/A

35.	During aerosol generating dental procedures (AGPs), in patients with unknown COVID-19 status, did you put onTick all that apply * THE WEEK BEFORE COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS
	Tick all that apply.
	A surgical mask  A FFP2/FFP3/N95 respirator mask without a valve  A FFP2/FFP3/N95 respirator mask with valve  Goggles and/or a shield or visor  A second pair gloves  A surgical cap  Disposable shoe coverings  I did not undertake any aerosol generating procedure  N/A
36.	Did all the clinical dental team members use similar levels of protective equipment? *  THE WEEK BEFORE COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS  Mark only one oval.
	Yes
	No
	◯ N/A
37.	. Did you have problems acquiring adequate personal protective equipment?
	THE WEEK BEFORE COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS
	Mark only one oval.
	A lot Some
	A little
	None

38.	How confident were you that you had s	sufficient information to have optimal
	infection prevention control at work? *	
	THE WEEK BEFORE COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS	
	Mark only one oval.	
	Very confident	
	Confident	
	Not really confident	
	Not confident at all	
SE	CTION 4. DURING the covid-19	DURING THE EMERGENCY FULL LOCKDOWN
ра	ndemic	
39.	What digital services did you use to co	mmunicate with patients? Tick all that
07.	apply *	Timamede with patients Her all that
	DURING THE EMERGENCY FULL LOCKDOWN	
	T. 1. 11.11.	
	Tick all that apply.	
	Use of personal telephone	
	Use of email	
	Use of social messaging (Facebook, Whats	App, Discord)
	Use of social messaging (Facebook, Whatsa	
		kype, Zoom, Facetime)
	Use of non-dedicated videoconferencing (SI	kype, Zoom, Facetime)
	Use of non-dedicated videoconferencing (SI Use of a dedicated teleconsultation system	kype, Zoom, Facetime)

40.	What type of dentistry did you usually provide?. Tick all that apply * DURING THE EMERGENCY FULL LOCKDOWN
	Tick all that apply.
	Special Care Dentistry General dentistry Paediatric dentistry Oral surgery Implantology Endodontics Periodontics Prosthodontics Orthodontics Oral Medicine Others
41.	Did you usually have regular access to services underTick all that apply * DURING THE EMERGENCY FULL LOCKDOWN
	Tick all that apply.  Oral conscious sedation (e.g. diazepam)  Relative analgesia/nitrous oxide conscious sedation  Intravenous conscious sedation (e.g. midazolam)  Intravenous deep sedation (e.g. propofol)  General anaesthesia  None of the above
42.	Your patients with special needs were mostly *  DURING THE EMERGENCY FULL LOCKDOWN
	Mark only one oval.
	Children
	Adults
	Elderly
	All ages

43.	What categories of patients with special needs (principal diagnosis) did you usually provide care for? Tick all that apply $^{\star}$
	DURING THE EMERGENCY FULL LOCKDOWN
	Tick all that apply.
	Physical disability
	Intellectual / Developmental disability
	Neurological disorders
	Sensory disability  Medically compromised patients
	Frail older adults
	Mental Health / Socially excluded
	Anxious / Phobic patients
	Other:
44.	How many patients with special needs did you usually see in a week? *  DURING THE EMERGENCY FULL LOCKDOWN  Mark only one oval.  None  1-10 patients  21-30 patients  31-40 patients  > 40 patients
45.	Did you offer domiciliary dental care? *  DURING THE EMERGENCY FULL LOCKDOWN  Mark only one oval.  Yes  No

46.	Did you find that patients were reluctant to attend for dental treatment due to fear of infection? *  DURING THE EMERGENCY FULL LOCKDOWN
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes
	◯ No
47.	Did you find that dental staff were reluctant to participate in the provision of dental treatment due to fear of infection? *  DURING THE EMERGENCY FULL LOCKDOWN
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes
	◯ No
48.	During oral exam and NON-aerosol generating dental procedures, in patients with unknown COVID-19 status, did you put onTick all that apply DURING THE EMERGENCY FULL LOCKDOWN
	Tick all that apply.
	A surgical mask
	A FFP2/FFP3/N95 respirator mask without a valve
	A FFP2/FFP3/N95 respirator mask with valve
	Goggles and/or a shield or visor
	A second pair gloves
	A surgical cap
	Disposable shoe coverings
	□ N/A

49.	During aerosol generating dental procedures (AGPs), in patients with unknown COVID-19 status, did you put onTick all that apply DURING THE EMERGENCY FULL LOCKDOWN
	Tick all that apply.
	A surgical mask  A FFP2/FFP3/N95 respirator mask without a valve  A FFP2/FFP3/N95 respirator mask with valve  Goggles and/or a shield or visor  A second pair gloves  A surgical cap  Disposable shoe coverings  I did not undertake any aerosol generating procedure  N/A
50.	Did all the clinical dental team members use similar levels of protective equipment? *  DURING THE EMERGENCY FULL LOCKDOWN  Mark only one oval.
	✓ Yes No
	○ N/A
51.	Did you have problems acquiring adequate personal protective equipment?
	DURING THE EMERGENCY FULL LOCKDOWN
	Mark only one oval.
	A lot Some A little
	None

52.	How confident were you that you had sufficient information to have optimal infection prevention control at work? *  DURING THE EMERGENCY FULL LOCKDOWN
	Mark only one oval.
	Very confident
	Confident
	Not really confident
	Not confident at all
SE	CTION 5. AFTER the covid-19 pandemic
53.	What digital services did you use to communicate with patients? Tick all that apply $^{\ast}$ $_{\mbox{\scriptsize LAST WEEK}}$
	Tick all that apply.
	Use of personal telephone Use of email Use of social messaging (Facebook, WhatsApp, Discord) Use of non-dedicated videoconferencing (Skype, Zoom, Facetime) Use of a dedicated teleconsultation system None of the above

54.	What type of dentistry did you usually provide?. Tick all that apply * LAST WEEK
	Tick all that apply.
	Special Care Dentistry General dentistry Paediatric dentistry Oral surgery Implantology Endodontics Periodontics Prosthodontics Orthodontics Oral Medicine Other:
55.	Did you usually have regular access to services underTick all that apply $\ensuremath{^{\star}}$ $\ensuremath{^{LAST}}$ WEEK
	Tick all that apply.
	Oral conscious sedation (e.g. diazepam)
	Relative analgesia/nitrous oxide conscious sedation Intravenous conscious sedation (e.g. midazolam)
	Intravenous deep sedation (e.g. propofol)
	General anaesthesia
	None of the above
56.	Your patients with special needs were mostly *
	Mark only one oval.
	Children
	Adults
	Elderly
	All ages

57.	What categories of patients with special needs (principal diagnosis) did you usually provide care for? Tick all that apply *
	LAST WEEK
	Tick all that apply.
	Physical disability Intellectual / Developmental disability Neurological disorders Sensory disability Medically compromised patients Frail older adults Mental Health / Socially excluded Anxious / Phobic patients Other:
58.	How many patients with special needs did you usually see in a week? *  LAST WEEK  Mark only one oval.
	None
	1-10 patients
	11-20 patients
	21-30 patients
	31-40 patients
	> 40 patients
59.	Did you offer domiciliary dental care? *
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes
	◯ No

60.	Did you find that patients were reluctant to attend for dental treatment due to fear of infection? *  LAST WEEK
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes
	◯ No
61.	Did you find that dental staff were reluctant to participate in the provision of dental treatment due to fear of infection? *  LAST WEEK
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes No
62.	During oral exam and NON-aerosol generating dental procedures, in patients with unknown COVID-19 status, did you put onTick all that apply *
	Tick all that apply.
	A surgical mask
	A FFP2/FFP3/N95 respirator mask without a valve
	A FFP2/FFP3/N95 respirator mask with valve
	Goggles and/or a shield or visor
	A second pair gloves
	A surgical cap
	☐ Disposable shoe coverings ☐ N/A

63.	During aerosol generating dental procedures (AGPs), in patients with unknown COVID-19 status, did you put onTick all that apply *
	Tick all that apply.
	A surgical mask  A FFP2/FFP3/N95 respirator mask without a valve  A FFP2/FFP3/N95 respirator mask with valve  Goggles and/or a shield or visor  A second pair gloves  A surgical cap  Disposable shoe coverings  I did not undertake any aerosol generating procedure  N/A
64.	Did all the clinical dental team members use similar levels of protective equipment? *  LAST WEEK
	Mark only one oval.
	Yes
	No
	○ N/A
65.	Did you have problems acquiring adequate personal protective equipment?  * LAST WEEK
	Mark only one oval.
	A lot
	Some
	A little
	None

66.	How confident were you that you had sufficient information to have optimal infection prevention control at work? *  LAST WEEK
	Mark only one oval.
	Very confident
	Confident
	Not really confident
	Not confident at all
SE	CTION 6. THE SCENARIO AFTER THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC
67.	In six months time, I expect that the COVID-19 pandemic will have had *
	Mark only one oval.
	A negative impact on the dental health of special care patients
	No impact on the dental health of special care patients
	A positive impact on the dental health of special care patients
68.	Please explain the main reason why you think this
69.	In six months time, I expect Universal Cross Infection Control measures in the dental surgery to *
	Mark only one oval.
	Be stricter than before the pandemic
	Return to pre-pandemic norms
	Be looser than before the pandemic

70.	in six months time, i expect that special care dentistry "
	Mark only one oval.
	Will be more difficult to provide than before the pandemic
	Will have returned to pre-pandemic levels of provision
	Will be less difficult to access than before the pandemic
71.	Please explain the main reason why you think this

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