

Supporting Information for

Heavy Metal(loid)s Contamination in Ground Dust and Associated Health Risks at a Former Indigenous Zinc Smelting Area

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Table S1. Exposure parameters for health risk assessment models.

Symbol	Meanings	Unit	Parameter value		Reference
			Children	Adults	
C	Elements in street dust	mg·kg ⁻¹	95% UCL*		This study
IngR	Ingestion rate	mg·day ⁻¹	200	100	[1]
InhR	Inhalation rate	m ³ ·day ⁻¹	7.6	20	[2]
EF	Exposure frequency	day·yr ⁻¹	180		[3]
ED	Exposure duration	yr	6	24	[1,4]
BW	Average body weight	kg	15.9	56.8	[1,4,5]
AT	Average time	day	365×ED		[6]
SA	Skin area exposed	cm ²	1150	2145	[7]
SL	Skin adherence factor	mg·cm ⁻² ·day ⁻¹	0.2	0.07	[1,4]
ABS	Dermal absorption factor		0.03 for As; 0.001 for other elements		[8]
PEF	Particle emission factor	m ³ ·kg ⁻¹	1.36×10 ⁹		[1]
VF	Volatility factor	m ³ kg ⁻¹	32,675.6		[1]
CR	Contact (absorption) rate		Ingestion: [CR = IngR]; Inhalation: [CR = InhR]; Dermal: [CR = SA × SL × ABS]		[1,4]

Note: 95% UCL means the upper limit of the 95% confidence interval for mean (UCL, upper confidence limit).

Table S2. Reference doses for non-carcinogenic and slope factors for carcinogenic metal(loid)s

Elements	RfD _{ing} [mg/(kg·day)]	RfD _{dermal} [mg/(kg·day)]	RfD _{inh} [mg/(kg·day)]	SF _{ing} (kg·day)/mg	SF _{dermal} (kg·day)/mg	SF _{inh} (kg·day)/mg	Reference
Ag	5.00×10 ⁻³	9.00×10 ⁻⁴	5.00×10 ⁻³	1.50	3.66	1.51×10 ¹	[3,4,9]
As	3.00×10 ⁻⁴	1.23×10 ⁻⁴	3.00×10 ⁻⁴				[3,10]
Cd	1.00×10 ⁻³	1.00×10 ⁻⁵	1.00×10 ⁻³				[3,10]
Co	2.00×10 ⁻²	1.60×10 ⁻²	5.71×10 ⁻⁶				[3,10]
Cr	3.00×10 ⁻³	6.00×10 ⁻⁵	2.86×10 ⁻⁵				[3,10]
Cu	4.00×10 ⁻²	1.20×10 ⁻²	4.02×10 ⁻²				[3,10]
Hg	3.00×10 ⁻⁴	2.10×10 ⁻⁵	8.57×10 ⁻⁵				[3,10]
Ni	2.00 × 10 ⁻²	5.40×10 ⁻³	2.06×10 ⁻²				[3,10]
Pb	3.50×10 ⁻³	5.25×10 ⁻⁴	3.52×10 ⁻³				[3,10]
Sb	4.00×10 ⁻⁴	8.00×10 ⁻⁶	4.00×10 ⁻⁴				[3,10]
Zn	3.00×10 ⁻¹	6.00×10 ⁻²	3.00×10 ⁻¹			8.40×10 ⁻¹	[3,10]

Table S3. Average I_{geo} values and I_{geo} classes of heavy metal(loid)s in ground dust.

Elements	IZS area				Control area	
	2008 (No.=37)		2018 (No.=14)		2008 (No.=15)	
	I_{geo} value	I_{geo} class	I_{geo} value	I_{geo} class	I_{geo} value	I_{geo} class
Ag	4.38	5	3.64	4	1.6	2
As	1.72	2	0.57	1	-0.8	0
Bi	2.02	3	1.81	2	0.1	1
Cd	5.36	6	3.83	4	0.4	1
Co	-0.21	0	-0.61	0	-0.63	0
Cr	-0.27	0	-0.38	0	-0.68	0
Cu	2.55	3	1.00	1	2.6	3
Hg	1.04	2	0.50	1	1.2	2
In	1.48	2	-2.26	0	-0.8	0
Ni	0.28	1	-0.19	0	-0.28	0
Pb	4.99	5	3.60	4	0.7	1
Sb	2.88	3	2.19	3	0.2	1
Sn	1.59	2	0.65	1	-0.3	0
Tl	-0.47	0	-1.42	0	-1.4	0
Zn	4.19	5	3.00	3	0.9	1

Table S4. Daily exposure amounts, hazard quotients, and hazard index of heavy metal(loid)s in ground dust to adults and children at the IZS area in 2008.

Exposure indexes	Ag	As	Cd	Co	Cr	Cu	Hg	Ni	Pb	Sb	Zn
Children											
ADD _{ing} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	2.24×10 ⁻⁵	9.16×10 ⁻⁴	2.11×10 ⁻⁴	1.77×10 ⁻⁴	7.46×10 ⁻⁴	3.25×10 ⁻³	5.56×10 ⁻⁶	4.97×10 ⁻⁴	1.69×10 ⁻²	1.56×10 ⁻⁴	2.77×10 ⁻²
ADD _{inh} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	6.25×10 ⁻¹⁰	2.56×10 ⁻⁸	5.89×10 ⁻⁹	4.95×10 ⁻⁹	2.09×10 ⁻⁸	9.09×10 ⁻⁸	1.55×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.39×10 ⁻⁸	4.72×10 ⁻⁷	4.37×10 ⁻⁹	7.75×10 ⁻⁷
ADD _{dermal} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	2.57×10 ⁻⁸	3.16×10 ⁻⁵	2.43×10 ⁻⁷	2.04×10 ⁻⁷	8.58×10 ⁻⁷	3.74×10 ⁻⁶	6.40×10 ⁻⁹	5.72×10 ⁻⁷	1.94×10 ⁻⁵	1.80×10 ⁻⁷	3.19×10 ⁻⁵
ADD _{vapour} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)							6.47×10 ⁻⁶				
HQ _{ing}	4.48×10 ⁻³	3.05	2.11×10 ⁻¹	8.86×10 ⁻³	2.49×10 ⁻¹	8.14×10 ⁻²	1.85×10 ⁻²	2.49×10 ⁻²	4.82	3.91×10 ⁻¹	9.24×10 ⁻²
HQ _{inh}	1.25×10 ⁻⁷	8.53×10 ⁻⁵	5.89×10 ⁻⁶	8.67×10 ⁻⁴	7.29×10 ⁻⁴	2.26×10 ⁻⁶	5.36×10 ⁻⁷	6.74×10 ⁻⁷	1.34×10 ⁻⁴	1.09×10 ⁻⁵	2.58×10 ⁻⁶
HQ _{dermal}	2.86×10 ⁻⁵	2.57×10 ⁻¹	2.43×10 ⁻²	1.27×10 ⁻⁵	1.43×10 ⁻²	3.12×10 ⁻⁴	3.05×10 ⁻⁴	1.06×10 ⁻⁴	3.70×10 ⁻²	2.25×10 ⁻²	5.32×10 ⁻⁴
HQ _{vapour}							7.55×10 ⁻²				
HI	4.50×10 ⁻³	3.31	2.35×10 ⁻¹	9.74×10 ⁻³	2.64×10 ⁻¹	8.17×10 ⁻²	9.43×10 ⁻²	2.50×10 ⁻²	4.86	4.14×10 ⁻¹	9.30×10 ⁻²
Adults											
ADD _{ing} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	3.08×10 ⁻⁶	1.26×10 ⁻⁴	2.90×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ⁻⁵	1.03×10 ⁻⁴	4.48×10 ⁻⁴	7.65×10 ⁻⁷	6.83×10 ⁻⁵	2.32×10 ⁻³	2.15×10 ⁻⁵	3.81×10 ⁻³
ADD _{inh} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	4.53×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.85×10 ⁻⁸	4.26×10 ⁻⁹	3.58×10 ⁻⁹	1.51×10 ⁻⁸	6.58×10 ⁻⁸	1.12×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.01×10 ⁻⁸	3.41×10 ⁻⁷	3.16×10 ⁻⁹	5.61×10 ⁻⁷
ADD _{dermal} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	4.62×10 ⁻⁹	5.67×10 ⁻⁶	4.35×10 ⁻⁸	3.66×10 ⁻⁸	1.54×10 ⁻⁷	6.72×10 ⁻⁷	1.15×10 ⁻⁹	1.03×10 ⁻⁷	3.48×10 ⁻⁶	3.23×10 ⁻⁸	5.73×10 ⁻⁶
ADD _{vapour} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)							4.68×10 ⁻⁶				
HQ _{ing}	6.15×10 ⁻⁴	4.20×10 ⁻¹	2.90×10 ⁻²	1.22×10 ⁻³	3.42×10 ⁻²	1.12×10 ⁻²	2.55×10 ⁻³	3.42×10 ⁻³	6.63×10 ⁻¹	5.38×10 ⁻²	1.27×10 ⁻²
HQ _{inh}	9.05×10 ⁻⁸	6.17×10 ⁻⁵	4.26×10 ⁻⁶	6.27×10 ⁻⁴	5.28×10 ⁻⁴	1.64×10 ⁻⁶	3.88×10 ⁻⁷	4.88×10 ⁻⁷	9.69×10 ⁻⁵	7.91×10 ⁻⁶	1.87×10 ⁻⁶
HQ _{dermal}	5.13×10 ⁻⁶	4.61×10 ⁻²	4.35×10 ⁻³	2.29×10 ⁻⁶	2.57×10 ⁻³	5.60×10 ⁻⁵	5.47×10 ⁻⁵	1.90×10 ⁻⁵	6.64×10 ⁻³	4.04×10 ⁻³	9.54×10 ⁻⁵
HQ _{vapour}							5.46×10 ⁻²				
HI	6.21×10 ⁻⁴	4.66×10 ⁻¹	3.34×10 ⁻²	1.85×10 ⁻³	3.73×10 ⁻²	1.12×10 ⁻²	5.72×10 ⁻²	3.44×10 ⁻³	6.70×10 ⁻¹	5.78×10 ⁻²	1.28×10 ⁻²

Table S5. Daily exposure amounts, hazard quotients, and hazard index of heavy metal(loid)s in ground dust to adults and children at the IZS area in 2018.

Exposure indexes	Ag	As	Cd	Co	Cr	Cu	Hg	Ni	Pb	Sb	Zn
Children											
ADD _{ing} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	1.42×10 ⁻⁵	3.97×10 ⁻⁴	6.84×10 ⁻⁵	1.34×10 ⁻⁴	7.40×10 ⁻⁴	7.92×10 ⁻⁴	3.26×10 ⁻⁶	3.22×10 ⁻⁴	7.27×10 ⁻³	9.71×10 ⁻⁵	1.10×10 ⁻²
ADD _{inh} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	3.98×10 ⁻¹⁰	1.11×10 ⁻⁸	1.91×10 ⁻⁹	3.74×10 ⁻⁹	2.07×10 ⁻⁸	2.21×10 ⁻⁸	9.11E-11	8.99×10 ⁻⁹	2.03×10 ⁻⁷	2.71×10 ⁻⁹	3.08×10 ⁻⁷
ADD _{dermal} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	1.64×10 ⁻⁸	1.37×10 ⁻⁵	7.87×10 ⁻⁸	1.54×10 ⁻⁷	8.51×10 ⁻⁷	9.11×10 ⁻⁷	3.75×10 ⁻⁹	3.70×10 ⁻⁷	8.36×10 ⁻⁶	1.12×10 ⁻⁷	1.27×10 ⁻⁵
ADD _{vapour} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)							3.79×10 ⁻⁶				
HQ _{ing}	2.85×10 ⁻³	1.32	6.84×10 ⁻²	6.69×10 ⁻³	2.47×10 ⁻¹	1.98×10 ⁻²	1.09×10 ⁻²	1.61×10 ⁻²	2.08	2.43×10 ⁻¹	3.68×10 ⁻²
HQ _{inh}	7.96×10 ⁻⁸	3.70×10 ⁻⁵	1.91×10 ⁻⁶	6.54×10 ⁻⁴	7.23×10 ⁻⁴	5.50×10 ⁻⁷	3.14×10 ⁻⁷	4.36×10 ⁻⁷	5.77×10 ⁻⁵	6.78×10 ⁻⁶	1.03×10 ⁻⁶
HQ _{dermal}	1.82×10 ⁻⁵	1.11×10 ⁻¹	7.87×10 ⁻³	9.61×10 ⁻⁶	1.42×10 ⁻²	7.59×10 ⁻⁵	1.78×10 ⁻⁴	6.85×10 ⁻⁵	1.59×10 ⁻²	1.40×10 ⁻²	2.11×10 ⁻⁴
HQ _{vapour}							4.42×10 ⁻²				
HI	2.87×10 ⁻³	1.43	7.63×10 ⁻²	7.35×10 ⁻³	2.61×10 ⁻¹	1.99×10 ⁻²	5.53×10 ⁻²	1.61×10 ⁻²	2.09	2.57×10 ⁻¹	3.70×10 ⁻²
Adults											
ADD _{ing} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	1.96×10 ⁻⁶	5.46×10 ⁻⁵	9.41×10 ⁻⁶	1.84×10 ⁻⁵	1.02×10 ⁻⁴	1.09×10 ⁻⁴	4.48×10 ⁻⁷	4.42×10 ⁻⁵	1.00×10 ⁻³	1.33×10 ⁻⁵	1.52×10 ⁻³
ADD _{inh} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	2.88×10 ⁻¹⁰	8.02×10 ⁻⁹	1.38×10 ⁻⁹	2.70×10 ⁻⁹	1.50×10 ⁻⁸	1.60×10 ⁻⁸	6.59×10 ⁻¹¹	6.50×10 ⁻⁹	1.47×10 ⁻⁷	1.96×10 ⁻⁹	2.23×10 ⁻⁷
ADD _{dermal} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	2.94×10 ⁻⁹	2.46×10 ⁻⁶	1.41×10 ⁻⁸	2.76×10 ⁻⁸	1.53×10 ⁻⁷	1.64×10 ⁻⁷	6.73×10 ⁻¹⁰	6.64×10 ⁻⁸	1.50×10 ⁻⁶	2.00×10 ⁻⁸	2.28×10 ⁻⁶
ADD _{vapour} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)							2.74×10 ⁻⁶				
HQ _{ing}	3.92×10 ⁻⁴	1.82×10 ⁻¹	9.41×10 ⁻³	9.19×10 ⁻⁴	3.39×10 ⁻²	2.72×10 ⁻³	1.49×10 ⁻³	2.21×10 ⁻³	2.86×10 ⁻¹	3.34×10 ⁻²	5.05×10 ⁻³
HQ _{inh}	5.76×10 ⁻⁸	2.67×10 ⁻⁵	1.38×10 ⁻⁶	4.74×10 ⁻⁴	5.23×10 ⁻⁴	3.98×10 ⁻⁷	2.27×10 ⁻⁷	3.16×10 ⁻⁷	4.18×10 ⁻⁵	4.91×10 ⁻⁶	7.43×10 ⁻⁷
HQ _{dermal}	3.27×10 ⁻⁶	2.00×10 ⁻²	1.41×10 ⁻³	1.73×10 ⁻⁶	2.54×10 ⁻³	1.36×10 ⁻⁵	3.20×10 ⁻⁵	1.23×10 ⁻⁵	2.86×10 ⁻³	2.51×10 ⁻³	3.79×10 ⁻⁵
HQ _{vapour}							3.20×10 ⁻²				
HI	3.95×10 ⁻⁴	2.02×10 ⁻¹	1.08×10 ⁻²	1.39×10 ⁻³	3.70×10 ⁻²	2.74×10 ⁻³	3.35×10 ⁻²	2.22×10 ⁻³	2.89×10 ⁻¹	3.59×10 ⁻²	5.09×10 ⁻³

Table S6. Daily exposure amounts, hazard quotients, and hazard index of heavy metal(loid)s in ground dust to adults and children at the control area in 2008.

Exposure indexes	Ag	As	Cd	Co	Cr	Cu	Hg	Ni	Pb	Sb	Zn
Children											
ADD _{ing} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	2.11×10 ⁻⁶	1.07×10 ⁻⁴	7.15×10 ⁻⁶	1.23×10 ⁻⁴	5.48×10 ⁻⁴	8.07×10 ⁻³	6.98×10 ⁻⁶	3.01×10 ⁻⁴	6.18×10 ⁻⁴	2.52×10 ⁻⁵	2.42×10 ⁻³
ADD _{inh} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	5.90E-11	2.98×10 ⁻⁹	2.00×10 ⁻¹⁰	3.43×10 ⁻⁹	1.53×10 ⁻⁸	2.26×10 ⁻⁷	1.95E-10	8.40×10 ⁻⁹	1.73×10 ⁻⁸	7.03×10 ⁻¹⁰	6.76×10 ⁻⁸
ADD _{dermal} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	2.43×10 ⁻⁹	3.68×10 ⁻⁶	8.22×10 ⁻⁹	1.41×10 ⁻⁷	6.30×10 ⁻⁷	9.28×10 ⁻⁶	8.03×10 ⁻⁹	3.46×10 ⁻⁷	7.10×10 ⁻⁷	2.90×10 ⁻⁸	2.78×10 ⁻⁶
ADD _{vapour} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)							8.12×10 ⁻⁶				
HQ _{ing}	4.22×10 ⁻⁴	3.56×10 ⁻¹	7.15×10 ⁻³	6.14×10 ⁻³	1.83×10 ⁻¹	2.02×10 ⁻¹	2.33×10 ⁻²	1.50×10 ⁻²	1.76×10 ⁻¹	6.29×10 ⁻²	8.07×10 ⁻³
HQ _{inh}	1.18×10 ⁻⁸	9.94×10 ⁻⁶	2.00×10 ⁻⁷	6.01×10 ⁻⁴	5.35×10 ⁻⁴	5.61×10 ⁻⁶	6.73×10 ⁻⁷	4.08×10 ⁻⁷	4.90×10 ⁻⁶	1.76×10 ⁻⁶	2.25×10 ⁻⁷
HQ _{dermal}	2.70×10 ⁻⁶	2.99×10 ⁻²	8.22×10 ⁻⁴	8.82×10 ⁻⁶	1.05×10 ⁻²	7.74×10 ⁻⁴	3.82×10 ⁻⁴	6.40×10 ⁻⁵	1.35×10 ⁻³	3.62×10 ⁻³	4.64×10 ⁻⁵
HQ _{vapour}							9.48×10 ⁻²				
HI	4.25×10 ⁻⁴	3.86×10 ⁻¹	7.97×10 ⁻³	6.75×10 ⁻³	1.94×10 ⁻¹	2.03×10 ⁻¹	1.18×10 ⁻¹	1.51×10 ⁻²	1.78×10 ⁻¹	6.66×10 ⁻²	8.12×10 ⁻³
Adults											
ADD _{ing} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	2.90×10 ⁻⁷	1.47×10 ⁻⁵	9.83×10 ⁻⁷	1.69×10 ⁻⁵	7.54×10 ⁻⁵	1.11×10 ⁻³	9.60×10 ⁻⁷	4.13×10 ⁻⁵	8.49×10 ⁻⁵	3.46×10 ⁻⁶	3.33×10 ⁻⁴
ADD _{inh} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	4.27×10 ⁻¹¹	2.16×10 ⁻⁹	1.45×10 ⁻¹⁰	2.48×10 ⁻⁹	1.11×10 ⁻⁸	1.63×10 ⁻⁷	1.41×10 ⁻¹⁰	6.08×10 ⁻⁹	1.25×10 ⁻⁸	5.09×10 ⁻¹⁰	4.90×10 ⁻⁸
ADD _{dermal} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)	4.36×10 ⁻¹⁰	6.61×10 ⁻⁷	1.48×10 ⁻⁹	2.53×10 ⁻⁸	1.13×10 ⁻⁷	1.67×10 ⁻⁶	1.44×10 ⁻⁹	6.20×10 ⁻⁸	1.27×10 ⁻⁷	5.20×10 ⁻⁹	5.00×10 ⁻⁷
ADD _{vapour} (mg·kg ⁻¹ ·day ⁻¹)							5.88×10 ⁻⁶				
HQ _{ing}	5.81×10 ⁻⁵	4.89×10 ⁻²	9.83×10 ⁻⁴	8.44×10 ⁻⁴	2.51×10 ⁻²	2.78×10 ⁻²	3.20×10 ⁻³	2.07×10 ⁻³	2.43×10 ⁻²	8.65×10 ⁻³	1.11×10 ⁻³
HQ _{inh}	8.54×10 ⁻⁹	7.19×10 ⁻⁶	1.45×10 ⁻⁷	4.35×10 ⁻⁴	3.87×10 ⁻⁴	4.06×10 ⁻⁶	4.87×10 ⁻⁷	2.95×10 ⁻⁷	3.55×10 ⁻⁶	1.27×10 ⁻⁶	1.63×10 ⁻⁷
HQ _{dermal}	4.85×10 ⁻⁷	5.37×10 ⁻³	1.48×10 ⁻⁴	1.58×10 ⁻⁶	1.89×10 ⁻³	1.39×10 ⁻⁴	6.87×10 ⁻⁵	1.15×10 ⁻⁵	2.43×10 ⁻⁴	6.50×10 ⁻⁴	8.33×10 ⁻⁶
HQ _{vapour}							6.86×10 ⁻²				
HI	5.86×10 ⁻⁵	5.43×10 ⁻²	1.13×10 ⁻³	1.28×10 ⁻³	2.74×10 ⁻²	2.79×10 ⁻²	7.19×10 ⁻²	2.08×10 ⁻³	2.45×10 ⁻²	9.31×10 ⁻³	1.12×10 ⁻³

Table S7. Cancer risk of metal(loid)s in ground dust to adults and children.

Study area and period		As	Cd	Co	Cr	Ni
Children						
IZS	2008	1.48×10 ⁻⁶	3.71×10 ⁻⁸	4.85×10 ⁻⁸	8.76×10 ⁻⁷	1.17×10 ⁻⁸
	2018	6.42×10 ⁻⁷	1.20×10 ⁻⁸	3.66×10 ⁻⁸	8.68×10 ⁻⁷	7.55×10 ⁻⁹
Control area	2008	1.73×10 ⁻⁷	1.26×10 ⁻⁹	3.36×10 ⁻⁸	6.43×10 ⁻⁷	7.05×10 ⁻⁹
Adults						
IZS	2008	4.34×10 ⁻⁷	2.69×10 ⁻⁸	3.51×10 ⁻⁸	6.34×10 ⁻⁷	8.44×10 ⁻⁹
	2018	1.88×10 ⁻⁷	8.72×10 ⁻⁹	2.65×10 ⁻⁸	6.28×10 ⁻⁷	5.46×10 ⁻⁹
Control area	2008	5.05×10 ⁻⁸	9.11×10 ⁻¹⁰	2.43×10 ⁻⁸	4.65×10 ⁻⁷	5.10×10 ⁻⁹

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