

# Cost-effective mitigation of greenhouse gas emissions in the agriculture of Aragon, Spain

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## Supplementary materials

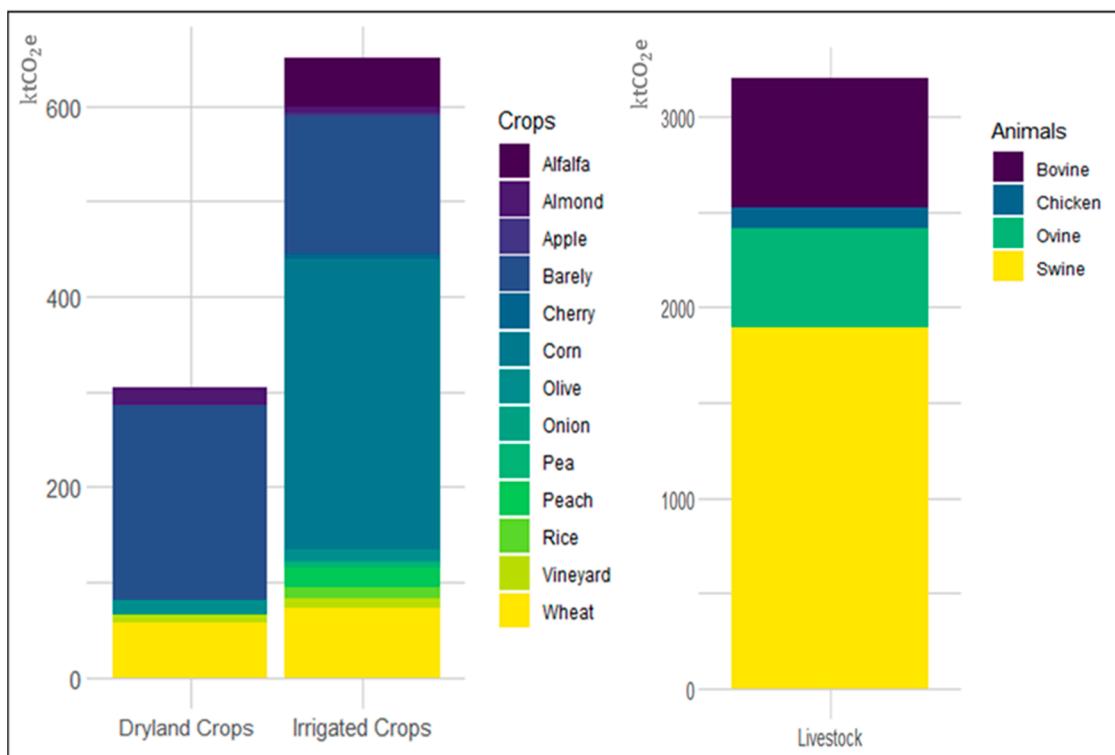
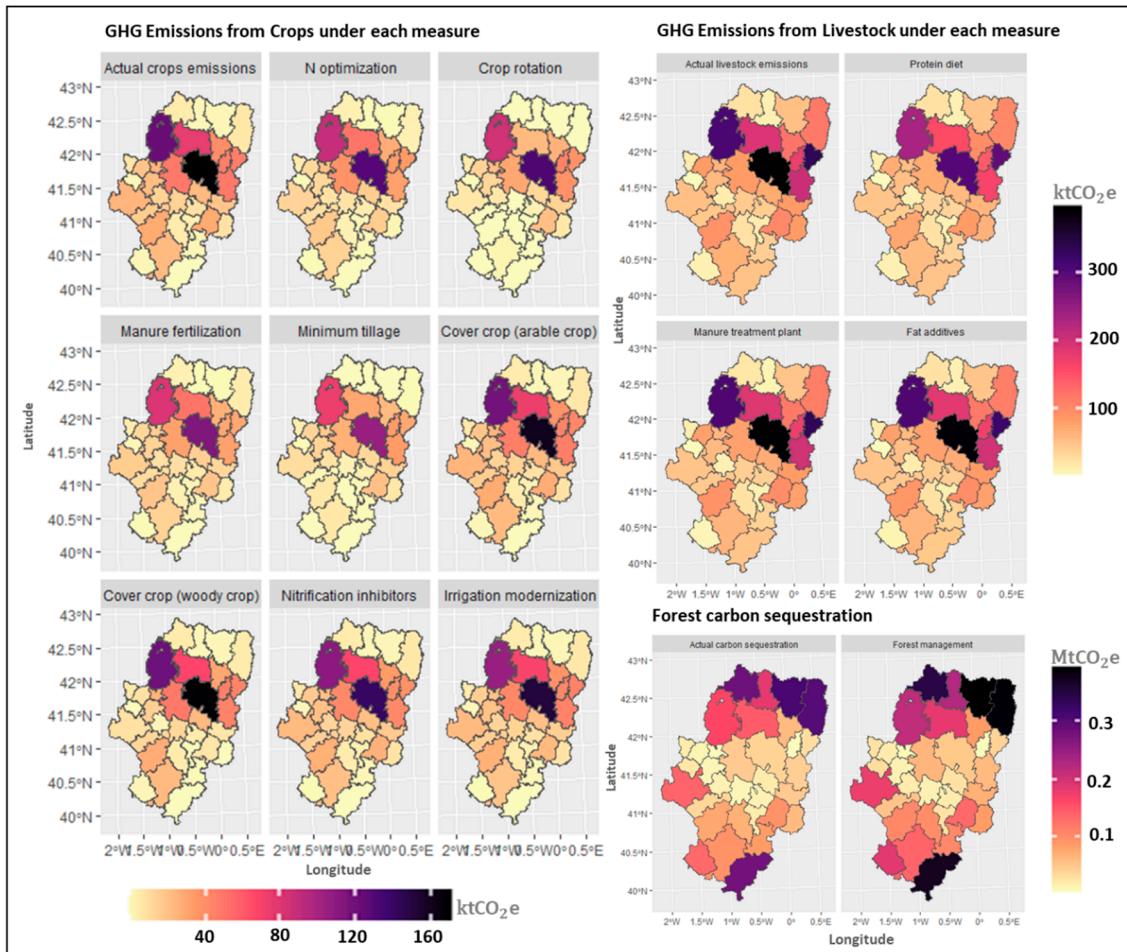


Figure S1. Contribution of crops and livestock to agricultural emissions in Aragon.



**Figure S2.** Aragon distribution of GHG emissions from crops and livestock under each measure and forest carbon sequestration.

**Table S1.** Abatement potential and costs in the second scenario.

GHG emissions in 2050	Individual measures			Combined measures		
	5,2			5,2		
Measures implementation						
Measures	AP <sup>1</sup> (MtCO <sub>2</sub> e)	Private cost (M€)	Private cost with TC <sup>2</sup> (M€)	AP (MtCO <sub>2</sub> e)	Private cost (M€)	Private cost with TC (M€)
<b>N optimization</b>	0,29	-38	-30	0,29	-38	-30
<b>Manure fertilization</b>	0,32	-11	-5	0,22	-7	-4
<b>Minimum tillage</b>	0,41	-11	1	0,39	-11	1
GHG emissions and costs with measures implementation	<b>4,2</b>	<b>-60</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>-56</b>	<b>-33</b>

<sup>1</sup>: AP, Abatement potential. <sup>2</sup>: TC, Transaction costs

**Table S2.** Abatement potential and costs in the third scenario.

GHG emissions in 2050	Individual measures			Combined measures		
	5,2			5,2		
Measures implementation						
Measures	AP (MtCO <sub>2</sub> e)	Private cost (M€)	Private cost with TC (M€)	AP (MtCO <sub>2</sub> e)	Private cost (M€)	Private cost with TC (M€)
<b>N optimization</b>	0,29	-38	-30	0,29	-38	-30

<b>Manure fertilization</b>	0,32	-11	-5	0,22	-7	-4
<b>Crop rotation</b>	0,39	-21	-16	0,32	-10	7
<b>Minimum tillage</b>	0,41	-11	1	0,39	-11	1
<b>Protein diet</b>	0,54	-7	-5	0,54	-7	-5
<b>Forest management</b>	0,9	-3	0,5	0,9	-3	0,5
<b>Cover crop (woody crop)</b>	0,03	0,2	1	0,16	7	8
<b>Cover crop (arable crop)</b>	0,16	7	8	0,02	2	2
<b>Manure treatment plant</b>	0,08	11	14	0,07	9	12
<b>Nitrification inhibitor</b>	0,11	8	10	0,04	8	10
<b>Irrigation modernization</b>	0,1	18	34	0,05	23	39
<b>Fat additives (Bovine)</b>	0,05	28	34	0,05	28	34
<b>Fat additives (Ovine)</b>	0,06	158	182	0,06	158	182
<b>GHG emissions and costs with measures implementation</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>2,1</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>257</b>