

**Supplement:****Table S1. Sample Size Calculation**

Population size(for finite population correction factor or fpc)(N): 667280  
 Hypothesized % frequency of outcome factor in the population (p):33%+/-5  
 Confidence limits as % of 100(absolute +/- %) (d): 5%  
 Design effect (for cluster surveys-DEFF): 1

**Sample Size(n) for Various Confidence Levels**

ConfidenceLevel(%)	Sample Size
95%	340
80%	146
90%	240
97%	417
99%	587
99.9%	957
99.99%	1337

**Equation**

Sample size  $n = [DEFF * Np(1-p)] / [(d^2 / Z^2_{1-\alpha/2} * (N-1) + p*(1-p)]$  [14]

Results from OpenEpi, Version 3, open source calculator--SSPropor  
 Print from the browser with ctrl-P  
 or select text to copy and paste to other programs.