



**Supplemental Online Table S1. Socio-demographic characteristics of the participants ( $n = 165$ )**

|   | <b>Variables</b>                        | <b><i>n</i></b> | <b>%</b> |
|---|---|-----------------|----------|
| <b>Age</b><br>Mean $\pm$ SD: 65.2 $\pm$ 8.1                     | 50–59                                   | 40              | 24.2     |
|   | 60–69                                   | 68              | 41.2     |
|   | 70–79                                   | 49              | 29.7     |
|   | $\geq 80$                               | 3               | 1.8      |
| <b>Sex</b>  | Male                                    | 51              | 30.9     |
|   | Female                                  | 114             | 69.1     |
| <b>Marital status</b>   | Single                                  | 14              | 8.5      |
|   | Married                                 | 112             | 67.9     |
|   | Widowed                                 | 33              | 20.0     |
|   | Divorced (separated)                    | 6               | 3.6      |
| <b>Number of Family members</b><br>Mean $\pm$ SD: 3.4 $\pm$ 1.6 | 1                                       | 7               | 4.2      |
|   | 2                                       | 51              | 30.9     |
|   | 3–5                                     | 92              | 55.8     |
|   | $\geq 6$                                | 15              | 9.1      |
| <b>Educational Attainment</b>                                   | Primary school completed                | 99              | 60.0     |
|   | Secondary school completed              | 32              | 16.4     |
|   | Vocational completed                    | 6               | 3.6      |
| <b>Years of schooling</b><br>Median 6.7 (IQR: 4.0–9.0)          | University, bachelor’s degree completed | 19              | 11.5     |
|   | University and above completed          | 1               | 0.6      |
|   | No school                               | 8               | 4.9      |
|   |   |                 |          |
| <b>Economic status</b><br>( $n = 161$ )                         | Financially difficult                   | 10              | 6.2      |
|   | Slightly difficult                      | 55              | 34.2     |
|   | Slightly comfortable                    | 46              | 28.9     |
|   | Financially comfortable                 | 50              | 31.1     |
| <b>Current job</b>  | Agriculture                             | 41              | 24.9     |
|   | Labour                                  | 28              | 17.0     |
|   | Merchant                                | 21              | 12.7     |
|   | Housewife                               | 8               | 4.9      |
|   | Desk work                               | 0               | 0.0      |
|   | Other                                   | 4               | 2.4      |
|   | Unemployed                              | 63              | 38.2     |
| <b>Comorbidities</b><br>( $n = 163$ )                           | Hypertension                            | 89              | 54.6     |
|   | Hyperlipidaemia                         | 60              | 36.8     |
|   | Diabetes                                | 34              | 20.9     |
|   | Cardiovascular disease                  | 5               | 3.1      |

---

|                               |                                       |     |      |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----|------|
|                               | Stroke                                | 4   | 2.5  |
|                               | Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease | 2   | 1.2  |
|                               | Cancer                                | 2   | 1.2  |
|                               | Other                                 | 17  | 10.4 |
|                               | No underlying disease                 | 51  | 31.3 |
| <b>BMI (kg/m<sup>2</sup>)</b> | <18.5                                 | 6   | 3.6  |
| Mean ± SD: 24.0 ± 3.4         | 18.5–24.9                             | 100 | 60.6 |
|                               | ≥25.0                                 | 59  | 35.8 |

---

SD, standard deviation; IQR, interquartile range; BMI, body mass index