



Figure S1. Leaf shape of plant species and artificial plant used in this study.

Table S1. Effect of light intensity on the growth parameters of 19 plant species.

Species	Light intensity (PPFD)	Plant height (cm)	Leaf number (ea/plant)	Leaf length (cm)	Leaf width (cm)	Chlorophyll content
<i>Ilex × wandoensis</i>	Control ¹	21.2 ± 1.76 a ²	41.3 ± 6.64 a	6.8 ± 0.80 a	3.5 ± 0.13 a	47.7 ± 3.92 c
	10	21.4 ± 1.97 a	24.8 ± 1.49 b	7.3 ± 0.41 a	3.3 ± 0.10 a	70.9 ± 2.91 a
	50	22.9 ± 1.04 a	26.5 ± 2.25 b	6.0 ± 0.39 a	3.2 ± 0.24 a	63.6 ± 0.35 b
	100	20.0 ± 1.04 a	29.3 ± 2.87 b	7.4 ± 0.51 a	3.4 ± 0.37 a	60.1 ± 1.26 b
	200	20.1 ± 1.09 a	27.5 ± 3.52 b	6.5 ± 0.30 a	3.2 ± 0.32 a	63.2 ± 1.96 b
<i>Euonymus japonicus</i>	Control	40.0 ± 2.49 b	160.7 ± 19.23 a	4.8 ± 0.22 b	2.7 ± 0.13 ab	69.4 ± 0.88 a
	10	48.3 ± 2.83 ab	187.3 ± 4.26 a	4.8 ± 0.23 b	2.1 ± 0.12 b	74.4 ± 0.96 a
	50	46.3 ± 4.15 ab	184.0 ± 7.23 a	4.8 ± 0.06 b	2.3 ± 0.10 b	71.6 ± 2.10 a
	100	50.0 ± 3.48 a	187.8 ± 5.65 a	4.7 ± 0.26 b	2.3 ± 0.14 b	62.6 ± 2.26 b
	200	53.9 ± 1.18 a	223.8 ± 8.43 a	5.5 ± 0.08 a	3.3 ± 0.63 a	59.7 ± 2.30 b
<i>Cephalotaxus harringtonii</i>	Control	19.9 ± 1.30 a	252.2 ± 15.78 a	2.6 ± 0.03 ab	0.3 ± 0.01 bc	60.3 ± 3.73 a
	10	22.8 ± 0.79 a	153.7 ± 15.03 c	2.7 ± 0.09 ab	0.3 ± 0.02 a	61.2 ± 1.82 a
	50	22.0 ± 0.80 a	219.2 ± 13.18 ab	2.5 ± 0.20 b	0.3 ± 0.00 ab	64.3 ± 2.84 a
	100	21.2 ± 1.21 a	202.6 ± 13.60 b	2.9 ± 0.12 a	0.3 ± 0.00 ab	65.1 ± 4.22 a
	200	21.6 ± 1.11 a	230.3 ± 11.90 ab	2.5 ± 0.09 b	0.2 ± 0.02 c	70.5 ± 3.65 a
<i>Rhododendron brachycarpum</i>	Control	23.0 ± 1.29 a	33.3 ± 4.98 c	13.4 ± 1.08 a	4.6 ± 0.35 a	52.8 ± 4.25 a
	10	22.6 ± 0.93 a	58.0 ± 2.65 b	9.0 ± 0.85 b	2.8 ± 0.06 b	45.5 ± 3.72 a
	50	23.6 ± 0.13 a	68.0 ± 7.00 b	8.8 ± 0.76 b	2.9 ± 0.09 b	52.1 ± 2.35 a
	100	23.1 ± 0.86 a	66.7 ± 3.84 b	8.5 ± 0.55 b	3.2 ± 0.12 b	49.5 ± 3.24 a
	200	20.7 ± 1.95 a	83.0 ± 4.58 a	8.8 ± 0.75 b	2.9 ± 0.25 b	52.3 ± 7.70 a
<i>Quercus acuta</i>	Control	30.4 ± 1.53 a	22.5 ± 2.97 a	9.0 ± 0.18 a	3.1 ± 0.13 a	37.0 ± 2.49 b
	10	22.0 ± 1.25 b	18.0 ± 1.08 a	8.6 ± 0.53 a	2.6 ± 0.19 b	42.6 ± 2.74 a
	50	23.3 ± 0.86 b	17.0 ± 0.58 a	8.7 ± 0.51 a	2.4 ± 0.12 b	42.4 ± 1.26 a
	100	24.0 ± 0.40 b	19.3 ± 1.86 a	8.7 ± 0.28 a	2.7 ± 0.06 b	35.6 ± 1.18 b
	200	24.1 ± 1.62 b	22.7 ± 3.18 a	8.7 ± 0.06 a	2.6 ± 0.19 b	34.0 ± 0.94 b
<i>Neolitsea sericea</i>	Control	37.8 ± 0.86 a	22.8 ± 2.02 a	10.1 ± 0.19 a	3.6 ± 0.09 b	36.6 ± 0.84 cd
	10	33.4 ± 2.32 b	25.0 ± 2.08 a	11.4 ± 0.77 a	4.2 ± 0.18 ab	46.7 ± 0.42 a
	50	39.1 ± 2.28 a	25.0 ± 1.68 a	11.3 ± 0.21 a	4.3 ± 0.28 a	43.4 ± 0.98 b
	100	38.3 ± 1.02 a	23.5 ± 1.19 a	11.3 ± 0.46 a	4.3 ± 0.16 ab	39.3 ± 0.91 c
	200	39.3 ± 1.13 a	24.5 ± 1.04 a	11.5 ± 0.14 a	4.0 ± 0.28 ab	34.7 ± 1.01 d
<i>Machilus thunbergii</i>	Control	36.7 ± 1.48 a	30.5 ± 3.92 a	9.8 ± 0.16 ab	3.6 ± 0.23 ab	33.0 ± 0.97 d
	10	29.1 ± 2.32 b	16.3 ± 1.44 b	9.9 ± 0.78 ab	4.3 ± 0.55 a	49.9 ± 1.22 ab
	50	27.6 ± 1.14 b	26.7 ± 2.96 ab	10.7 ± 0.56 a	4.0 ± 0.27 ab	52.4 ± 1.92 a
	100	29.2 ± 0.80 b	25.7 ± 0.88 ab	10.7 ± 0.22 a	4.0 ± 0.23 ab	47.2 ± 0.85 b
	200	25.7 ± 1.59 b	31.0 ± 5.82 a	9.0 ± 0.15 b	3.2 ± 0.21 b	39.7 ± 1.26 c
<i>Ardisia crispa</i>	Control	20.4 ± 0.53 ab	20.3 ± 5.21 a	9.0 ± 0.43 a	2.6 ± 0.10 a	41.7 ± 2.79 a-c
	10	20.8 ± 1.31 ab	6.3 ± 0.63 b	8.7 ± 0.74 a	3.2 ± 0.31 a	55.2 ± 6.21 a
	50	19.6 ± 2.78 b	10.0 ± 2.04 b	8.2 ± 0.20 a	2.8 ± 0.24 a	45.6 ± 5.41 ab
	100	21.8 ± 1.61 ab	13.0 ± 2.74 ab	9.4 ± 0.52 a	2.8 ± 0.09 a	32.7 ± 0.94 bc

	200	26.8 ± 2.63 a	11.3 ± 2.36 b	8.0 ± 0.42 a	2.6 ± 0.04 a	30.0 ± 2.61 c
<i>A. pusilla</i>	Control	7.0 ± 0.09 a	16.3 ± 2.91 b	3.4 ± 0.10 ab	2.4 ± 0.23 a	44.3 ± 2.37 ab
	10	8.1 ± 0.56 a	20.3 ± 2.58 ab	3.6 ± 0.29 ab	2.4 ± 0.08 a	45.3 ± 1.03 ab
	50	8.3 ± 1.33 a	27.5 ± 4.93 a	3.8 ± 0.26 a	2.5 ± 0.13 a	48.6 ± 2.52 ab
	100	9.8 ± 1.75 a	28.2 ± 3.22 a	3.5 ± 0.23 ab	2.4 ± 0.08 a	52.1 ± 3.15 a
	200	8.7 ± 1.06 a	19.3 ± 1.17 ab	2.9 ± 0.22 b	2.7 ± 0.18 a	41.3 ± 2.70 b
<i>A. japonica</i>	Control	12.2 ± 1.39 a	2.7 ± 0.67 a	5.7 ± 0.39 b	2.5 ± 0.17 a	38.2 ± 2.23 a
	10	14.9 ± 2.00 a	6.5 ± 2.18 a	7.3 ± 0.61 ab	3.2 ± 0.29 a	39.5 ± 1.78 a
	50	12.6 ± 1.23 a	7.3 ± 1.75 a	7.9 ± 0.25 a	3.5 ± 0.31 a	39.1 ± 0.74 a
	100	14.9 ± 0.70 a	6.7 ± 0.33 a	6.8 ± 0.34 ab	3.1 ± 0.06 a	38.9 ± 2.98 a
	200	13.1 ± 2.44 a	6.8 ± 1.89 a	6.8 ± 0.64 ab	3.0 ± 0.44 a	36.3 ± 2.61 a
<i>Pittosporum tobira</i>	Control	35.3 ± 3.64 a ^y	57.2 ± 6.73 a	5.6 ± 0.32 b	2.3 ± 0.11 ab	44.0 ± 1.49 b
	10	31.4 ± 2.25 a	58.7 ± 6.74 a	6.7 ± 0.32 a	2.5 ± 0.23 ab	53.4 ± 2.40 a
	50	33.4 ± 1.48 a	52.0 ± 1.53 a	6.8 ± 0.27 a	2.7 ± 0.03 a	57.5 ± 2.34 a
	100	36.9 ± 1.27 a	51.5 ± 6.25 a	7.0 ± 0.42 a	2.5 ± 0.14 ab	52.9 ± 3.54 a
	200	35.7 ± 1.33 a	53.3 ± 4.27 a	6.4 ± 0.18 ab	2.2 ± 0.10 b	53.5 ± 2.90 a
<i>Raphiolepis indica</i> var. <i>umbellata</i>	Control	40.1 ± 1.29 a	49.8 ± 4.11 b	9.5 ± 0.48 a	2.6 ± 0.16 a	46.8 ± 1.36 c
	10	37.6 ± 1.90 a	47.0 ± 5.90 b	7.0 ± 0.32 b	2.3 ± 0.05 a	65.0 ± 1.15 a
	50	38.3 ± 2.95 a	49.3 ± 5.85 b	8.0 ± 0.16 b	2.7 ± 0.18 a	69.1 ± 0.82 a
	100	43.7 ± 2.52 a	69.5 ± 3.07 a	8.0 ± 0.31 b	2.5 ± 0.15 a	54.0 ± 0.55 b
	200	43.5 ± 4.78 a	65.8 ± 4.82 a	8.1 ± 0.26 b	2.7 ± 0.13 a	56.0 ± 4.11 b
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Control	38.3 ± 1.96 a ^x	17.3 ± 2.02 a	12.2 ± 0.29 b	4.1 ± 0.12 b	44.6 ± 1.41 c
	10	32.8 ± 0.74 a	18.0 ± 1.35 a	14.7 ± 0.97 ab	4.8 ± 0.21 ab	56.2 ± 0.88 b
	50	33.2 ± 2.39 a	17.8 ± 1.80 a	15.0 ± 1.27 ab	5.5 ± 0.46 ab	55.4 ± 2.61 b
	100	38.2 ± 1.53 a	18.0 ± 0.58 a	16.2 ± 1.80 a	5.5 ± 0.71 ab	58.1 ± 2.29 b
	200	32.4 ± 2.10 a	18.0 ± 0.58 a	14.9 ± 1.29 ab	5.5 ± 0.54 a	63.9 ± 0.90 a
<i>Torreya nucifera</i>	Control	33.9 ± 1.26 a ^y	793.7 ± 57.15 a	2.6 ± 0.14 bc	0.3 ± 0.00 a	63.2 ± 2.76 b
	10	25.8 ± 1.46 b	715.5 ± 127.84 a	2.5 ± 0.11 c	0.3 ± 0.00 a	73.2 ± 2.28 a
	50	32.8 ± 1.82 a	1125.0 ± 71.47 a	2.7 ± 0.18 ab	0.3 ± 0.04 a	71.9 ± 2.62 a
	100	32.3 ± 0.24 a	1304.3 ± 170.83 a	2.7 ± 0.15 a	0.4 ± 0.03 a	72.9 ± 2.26 a
	200	33.6 ± 1.31 a	1064.0 ± 122.83 a	2.4 ± 0.22 ab	0.3 ± 0.04 a	68.1 ± 3.30 ab
<i>Camellia japonica</i>	Control	33.3 ± 1.60 a	27.5 ± 2.11 a	7.3 ± 0.28 a	3.7 ± 0.17 a	74.9 ± 1.90 a
	10	36.6 ± 3.43 a	25.8 ± 2.21 a	7.0 ± 0.54 a	4.0 ± 0.53 a	68.4 ± 5.89 a
	50	36.9 ± 2.13 a	19.8 ± 1.49 a	7.8 ± 1.07 a	4.2 ± 0.31 a	70.5 ± 5.28 a
	100	41.6 ± 3.16 a	21.5 ± 1.89 a	8.4 ± 0.21 a	4.3 ± 0.20 a	69.8 ± 3.94 a
	200	37.6 ± 3.22 a	24.8 ± 4.66 a	8.1 ± 0.42 a	4.1 ± 0.15 a	63.1 ± 5.09 a
<i>Ternstroemia gymnanthera</i>	Control	23.2 ± 1.12 b	28.7 ± 5.81 a	8.3 ± 0.25 a	3.6 ± 0.10 ab	40.7 ± 0.26 a
	10	33.3 ± 1.57 a	28.0 ± 7.81 a	7.7 ± 0.29 ab	3.8 ± 0.30 a	44.5 ± 3.96 a
	50	31.4 ± 3.33 a	36.0 ± 6.93 a	5.5 ± 0.85 c	2.4 ± 0.13 c	44.6 ± 6.81 a
	100	29.6 ± 3.47 ab	50.7 ± 4.06 a	6.1 ± 0.44 bc	2.8 ± 0.50 bc	41.6 ± 0.73 a
	200	32.2 ± 1.27 a	44.3 ± 8.35 a	5.8 ± 0.45 c	3.0 ± 0.12 a-c	37.2 ± 5.27 a

<i>Farfugium japonicum</i>	Control	22.9 ± 0.93 a	6.0 ± 0.58 a	26.3 ± 2.25 a	14.6 ± 0.32	45.2 ± 1.22 a
					ab	
	10	14.1 ± 0.83 b	5.0 ± 0.00 a	20.7 ± 1.20 b	13.5 ± 0.73 b	44.1 ± 1.75 a
	50	9.6 ± 1.51 c	6.0 ± 0.91 a	16.2 ± 0.39 c	15.3 ± 0.33 a	42.6 ± 0.49 a
	100	8.8 ± 0.71 c	4.3 ± 0.25 a	15.2 ± 0.63 c	14.2 ± 0.58	46.3 ± 0.73 a
					ab	
<i>Acorus gramineus</i>	200	9.5 ± 0.93 c	5.7 ± 0.88 a	15.6 ± 0.44 c	14.3 ± 0.43	43.1 ± 4.15 a
					ab	
	Control	-	24.0 ± 4.93 a	28.6 ± 2.39 a	0.7 ± 0.06 a	56.7 ± 3.46 a
	10	-	8.8 ± 1.16 c	22.6 ± 1.08 b	0.6 ± 0.04 b	54.6 ± 2.83 a
	50	-	12.4 ± 0.81 bc	23.6 ± 0.96 b	0.5 ± 0.02 b	55.6 ± 3.41 a
	100	-	16.2 ± 1.59 b	22.4 ± 0.75 b	0.5 ± 0.03 b	64.1 ± 3.87 a
<i>Liriope muscari</i>	200	-	11.2 ± 2.08 bc	24.8 ± 1.60	0.5 ± 0.04 b	60.5 ± 4.32 a
				ab		
	Control	-	48.3 ± 6.84 a ^z	32.4 ± 4.13 a	0.5 ± 0.03 a	36.6 ± 0.60 b
	10	-	38.3 ± 1.03 a	36.1 ± 2.65 a	0.7 ± 0.16 a	51.1 ± 1.86 a
	50	-	41.5 ± 3.71 a	33.0 ± 2.68 a	0.4 ± 0.05 a	55.8 ± 3.84 a
	100	-	39.3 ± 2.33 a	34.4 ± 3.32 a	0.4 ± 0.05 a	53.7 ± 2.92 a
	200	-	41.8 ± 4.05 a	34.5 ± 1.88 a	0.5 ± 0.03 a	55.0 ± 0.71 a

¹ Different letters indicate a significant difference using Duncan's multiple range test at $P < 0.05$. ² Plants grown in a glass greenhouse.

Table S2. Effects of light intensity on chlorophyll fluorescence parameters of 19 plant species.

Species	Light intensity (PPFD)	Fv/Fm	Pi_Abs	ETo/RC	DIo/RC
<i>Ilex × wandoensis</i>	Control ¹	0.84 ± 0.01 a ²	7.21 ± 1.48 bc	0.65 ± 0.10 a	0.21 ± 0.04 a
	10	0.84 ± 0.00 a	8.57 ± 0.18 ab	0.74 ± 0.03 a	0.21 ± 0.01 a
	50	0.85 ± 0.00 a	12.03 ± 1.87 a	0.72 ± 0.03 a	0.18 ± 0.00 a
	100	0.83 ± 0.02 a	10.54 ± 1.04 ab	0.68 ± 0.08 a	0.24 ± 0.08 a
	200	0.80 ± 0.02 a	4.10 ± 0.04 c	0.71 ± 0.05 a	0.30 ± 0.04 a
<i>Euonymus japonicus</i>	Control	0.73 ± 0.00 d	1.80 ± 0.10 b	0.92 ± 0.06 a	0.57 ± 0.02 a
	10	0.78 ± 0.00 a	3.13 ± 0.18 a	0.96 ± 0.03 a	0.42 ± 0.03 b
	50	0.77 ± 0.01 ab	2.24 ± 0.57 ab	0.90 ± 0.01 a	0.49 ± 0.05 ab
	100	0.76 ± 0.00 bc	2.55 ± 0.29 ab	0.83 ± 0.03 ab	0.45 ± 0.03 b
	200	0.74 ± 0.01 cd	1.99 ± 0.44 ab	0.75 ± 0.04 b	0.48 ± 0.02 ab
<i>Cephalotaxus harringtonii</i>	Control	0.58 ± 0.07 b	0.36 ± 0.28 b	0.57 ± 0.21 a	1.46 ± 0.44 a
	10	0.77 ± 0.01 a	1.99 ± 0.28 a	0.85 ± 0.03 a	0.47 ± 0.04 b
	50	0.77 ± 0.01 a	2.53 ± 0.71 a	0.83 ± 0.00 a	0.44 ± 0.05 b
	100	0.77 ± 0.00 a	2.28 ± 0.08 a	0.82 ± 0.03 a	0.44 ± 0.01 b
	200	0.75 ± 0.00 a	1.31 ± 0.26 ab	0.71 ± 0.02 a	0.51 ± 0.03 b
<i>Rhododendron brachycarpum</i>	Control	0.84 ± 0.01 a	6.98 ± 2.64 a	0.64 ± 0.06 a	0.21 ± 0.05 b
	10	0.82 ± 0.00 a	6.31 ± 0.41 a	0.69 ± 0.06 a	0.23 ± 0.01 b
	50	0.82 ± 0.00 a	7.35 ± 0.48 a	0.71 ± 0.04 a	0.23 ± 0.02 b
	100	0.73 ± 0.05 b	0.69 ± 0.34 b	0.75 ± 0.06 a	0.55 ± 0.13 a
	200	0.75 ± 0.01 b	2.05 ± 0.28 b	0.76 ± 0.06 a	0.46 ± 0.05 a
<i>Quercus acuta</i>	Control	0.69 ± 0.01 b	0.87 ± 0.04 b	1.00 ± 0.07 a	0.88 ± 0.08 a
	10	0.77 ± 0.01 a	2.42 ± 0.57 a	0.90 ± 0.04 ab	0.47 ± 0.05 b
	50	0.75 ± 0.01 a	1.47 ± 0.20 ab	0.92 ± 0.03 ab	0.59 ± 0.06 ab

	100	0.74 ± 0.01 a	1.41 ± 0.25 b	0.86 ± 0.03 ab	0.58 ± 0.04 ab
	200	0.69 ± 0.03 b	0.68 ± 0.16 b	0.76 ± 0.08 b	0.83 ± 0.18 a
<i>Neolitsea sericea</i>	Control	0.57 ± 0.09 b	0.35 ± 0.16 b	0.71 ± 0.13 a	1.92 ± 0.94 a
	10	0.74 ± 0.01 a	1.63 ± 0.15 a	0.89 ± 0.05 a	0.57 ± 0.05 a
	50	0.73 ± 0.01 a	1.35 ± 0.15 a	0.92 ± 0.04 a	0.63 ± 0.06 a
	100	0.67 ± 0.03 ab	0.62 ± 0.20 b	0.80 ± 0.04 a	0.92 ± 0.13 a
	200	0.57 ± 0.03 b	0.17 ± 0.02 b	0.70 ± 0.07 a	1.65 ± 0.24 a
<i>Machilus thunbergii</i>	Control	0.70 ± 0.03 ab	1.50 ± 0.59 a-c	1.03 ± 0.09 a	0.78 ± 0.14 a
	10	0.76 ± 0.01 a	2.19 ± 0.35 ab	0.88 ± 0.29 a	0.49 ± 0.05 b
	50	0.76 ± 0.00 a	2.29 ± 0.17 a	0.94 ± 0.01 a	0.50 ± 0.02 b
	100	0.71 ± 0.00 ab	1.11 ± 0.16 bc	0.88 ± 0.08 a	0.69 ± 0.02 ab
	200	0.67 ± 0.03 b	0.80 ± 0.17 c	0.84 ± 0.09 a	0.85 ± 0.11 a
<i>Ardisia crispa</i>	Control	0.83 ± 0.01 a	5.34 ± 0.01 a	0.64 ± 0.07 b	0.21 ± 0.01 b
	10	0.82 ± 0.00 a	5.73 ± 0.13 a	0.94 ± 0.02 a	0.31 ± 0.00 b
	50	0.82 ± 0.00 a	6.06 ± 0.36 a	0.89 ± 0.00 a	0.29 ± 0.00 b
	100	0.81 ± 0.01 a	4.90 ± 1.07 a	0.91 ± 0.04 a	0.34 ± 0.04 ab
	200	0.77 ± 0.02 b	4.02 ± 0.27 a	0.95 ± 0.02 a	0.47 ± 0.09 a
<i>A. pusilla</i>	Control	0.81 ± 0.02 a	3.02 ± 0.84 ab	0.67 ± 0.07 b	0.31 ± 0.04 b
	10	0.78 ± 0.00 ab	2.49 ± 0.15 b	0.82 ± 0.01 a	0.40 ± 0.01 a
	50	0.81 ± 0.00 a	4.33 ± 0.20 a	0.85 ± 0.02 a	0.31 ± 0.01 b
	100	0.79 ± 0.00 ab	3.02 ± 0.13 ab	0.90 ± 0.05 a	0.39 ± 0.01 a
	200	0.78 ± 0.01 b	2.42 ± 0.17 b	0.86 ± 0.05 a	0.45 ± 0.03 a
<i>A. japonica</i>	Control	0.79 ± 0.04 a	4.74 ± 1.72 a	0.49 ± 0.08 d	0.31 ± 0.09 a
	10	0.81 ± 0.00 a	5.00 ± 0.26 a	0.79 ± 0.01 bc	0.29 ± 0.00 a
	50	0.79 ± 0.00 a	4.05 ± 0.37 a	0.87 ± 0.03 ab	0.36 ± 0.01 a
	100	0.79 ± 0.00 a	3.88 ± 0.15 a	0.94 ± 0.02 a	0.39 ± 0.02 a
	200	0.81 ± 0.00 a	4.98 ± 0.72 a	0.72 ± 0.05 c	0.28 ± 0.01 a
<i>Pittosporum tobira</i>	Control	0.66 ± 0.00 a	0.40 ± 0.07 b	0.71 ± 0.07 a	0.99 ± 0.02 b
	10	0.37 ± 0.17 b	0.23 ± 0.21 b	0.38 ± 0.48 a	2.53 ± 1.54 a
	50	0.75 ± 0.00 a	1.65 ± 0.05 a	0.89 ± 0.06 a	0.55 ± 0.02 b
	100	0.74 ± 0.01 a	1.29 ± 0.13 a	0.87 ± 0.02 a	0.60 ± 0.04 b
	200	0.69 ± 0.02 a	0.63 ± 0.19 b	0.79 ± 0.06 a	0.86 ± 0.12 b
<i>Raphiolepis indica var. umbellata</i>	Control	0.73 ± 0.02 a	2.12 ± 0.39 a	0.81 ± 0.05 a-c	0.51 ± 0.04 a
	10	0.73 ± 0.02 a	1.89 ± 0.42 a	0.96 ± 0.03 a	0.61 ± 0.09 a
	50	0.75 ± 0.02 a	2.93 ± 0.81 a	0.88 ± 0.03 ab	0.49 ± 0.10 a
	100	0.75 ± 0.01 a	2.61 ± 0.53 a	0.78 ± 0.02 bc	0.45 ± 0.04 a
	200	0.73 ± 0.01 a	1.64 ± 0.52 a	0.67 ± 0.08 c	0.51 ± 0.06 a
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Control	0.61 ± 0.03 b	0.18 ± 0.23 d	0.11 ± 0.35 b	1.10 ± 0.15 a
	10	0.77 ± 0.00 a	2.33 ± 0.22 ab	1.05 ± 0.01 a	0.52 ± 0.01 c
	50	0.76 ± 0.01 a	2.51 ± 0.56 a	0.88 ± 0.05 a	0.47 ± 0.05 c
	100	0.73 ± 0.01 a	1.37 ± 0.41 bc	0.85 ± 0.08 a	0.64 ± 0.07 bc
	200	0.66 ± 0.02 b	0.56 ± 0.07 cd	0.73 ± 0.05 a	0.88 ± 0.05 ab
<i>Torreya nucifera</i>	Control	0.60 ± 0.01 b	0.54 ± 0.05 c	0.73 ± 0.01 bc	1.01 ± 0.04 a
	10	0.72 ± 0.03 a	1.90 ± 0.63 a-c	0.89 ± 0.10 a	0.65 ± 0.20 b
	50	0.76 ± 0.01 a	2.54 ± 0.66 a	0.84 ± 0.03 ab	0.47 ± 0.07 b
	100	0.75 ± 0.00 a	2.26 ± 0.17 ab	0.70 ± 0.02 bc	0.42 ± 0.01 b
	200	0.71 ± 0.01 a	0.89 ± 0.23 bc	0.63 ± 0.01 c	0.62 ± 0.06 b
<i>Camellia japonica</i>	Control	0.69 ± 0.01 b	1.08 ± 0.09 b	0.87 ± 0.03 a	0.73 ± 0.01 a
	10	0.75 ± 0.01 a	2.19 ± 0.31 a	0.83 ± 0.01 ab	0.48 ± 0.03 b
	50	0.75 ± 0.01 a	2.24 ± 0.45 a	0.76 ± 0.04 b	0.45 ± 0.03 b
	100	0.73 ± 0.01 a	1.50 ± 0.42 ab	0.81 ± 0.02 ab	0.59 ± 0.06 b
	200	0.70 ± 0.01 b	0.86 ± 0.18 b	0.85 ± 0.03 ab	0.77 ± 0.05 a
<i>Ternstroemia gymnanthera</i>	Control	0.82 ± 0.01 a	4.42 ± 0.45 ab	0.81 ± 0.11 a	0.29 ± 0.05 a

	10	0.79 ± 0.03 a	5.48 ± 0.77 a	0.94 ± 0.11 a	0.29 ± 0.05 a
	50	0.80 ± 0.01 a	2.63 ± 0.43 c	0.98 ± 0.09 a	0.44 ± 0.08 a
	100	0.76 ± 0.03 a	2.25 ± 0.27 c	0.94 ± 0.04 a	0.48 ± 0.05 a
	200	0.82 ± 0.01 a	2.99 ± 0.17 bc	0.81 ± 0.07 a	0.33 ± 0.04 a
<i>Farfugium japonicum</i>	Control	0.84 ± 0.00 a	6.15 ± 0.32 b	0.79 ± 0.03 a	0.24 ± 0.00 b
	10	0.81 ± 0.01 b	4.59 ± 0.82 b	0.75 ± 0.06 a	0.33 ± 0.01 a
	50	0.85 ± 0.00 a	10.48 ± 1.05 a	0.71 ± 0.03 a	0.18 ± 0.01 c
	100	0.85 ± 0.00 a	10.84 ± 0.92 a	0.71 ± 0.02 a	0.18 ± 0.01 c
	200	0.85 ± 0.00 a	8.96 ± 1.00 a	0.74 ± 0.03 a	0.20 ± 0.01 c
<i>Acorus gramineus</i>	Control	0.84 ± 0.00 a	4.99 ± 0.41 a	0.78 ± 0.41 b	0.25 ± 0.01 a
	10	0.83 ± 0.01 a	4.64 ± 0.06 a	4.64 ± 0.06 ab	0.26 ± 0.02 a
	50	0.81 ± 0.02 a	6.00 ± 0.89 a	6.00 ± 0.89 a	0.30 ± 0.07 a
	100	0.83 ± 0.01 a	5.25 ± 0.37 a	5.25 ± 0.37 ab	0.27 ± 0.03 a
	200	0.81 ± 0.01 a	5.68 ± 0.30 a	0.92 ± 0.06 ab	0.28 ± 0.02 a
<i>Liriope muscari</i>	Control	0.83 ± 0.01 a	3.94 ± 0.18 b	0.84 ± 0.06 a	0.30 ± 0.01 ab
	10	0.81 ± 0.00 a	5.15 ± 0.53 ab	0.85 ± 0.02 a	0.29 ± 0.01 ab
	50	0.82 ± 0.00 a	6.67 ± 0.58 a	0.77 ± 0.04 a	0.25 ± 0.02 b
	100	0.80 ± 0.02 a	5.75 ± 0.60 a	0.80 ± 0.05 a	0.27 ± 0.03 ab
	200	0.81 ± 0.00 a	5.44 ± 0.44 ab	0.88 ± 0.02 a	0.31 ± 0.01 a

¹ Different letters indicate a significant difference using Duncan's multiple range test at $P < 0.05$. ² Plants grown in a glass greenhouse.