



Supplementary Material for “Role of wastewater from slaughterhouses in the spread of antibiotic resistance” Facciola A, Virga A, Gioffrè ME, Laganà P.

**Table S1.** List of assayed antibiotics with the doses for each drug, grouped in classes according to their mechanism of action.

| CELL WALL INHIBITING AND DISRUPTING MEMBRANE ANTIBIOTICS |   | B-LACTAMS                      | <i>Natural penicillins</i>                        | <i>penicillin (P, 1 unit)</i>           |  |  |  |
|--|---|--------------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| <i>Aminopenicillins</i>                                  |   |                                | <i>amoxicillin (AML, 10 µg)</i>                   |   |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                | <i>ampicillin (AMP, 10 µg)</i>                    |   |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                | <i>carboxipenicillins</i>                         | <i>carbenicillin (CAR, 100 µg)</i>      |  |  |  |
| <i>Ureidopenicillins</i>                                 |   |                                | <i>mezlocillin (MEZ, 75 µg)</i>                   |   |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                | <i>piperacillin (PRL, 100 µg)</i>                 |   |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                | <i>Penicillinase-resistant penicillins</i>        | <i>oxacillin (OX, 1 µg)</i>             |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                | <i>meticillin (MET, 5 µg)</i>                     |   |  |  |  |
| <i>Combined penicillins</i>                              |   |                                | <i>amoxicillin + clavulanic acid (AMC, 30 µg)</i> |   |  |  |  |
| CEPHALOSPORINS   |   |                                | <i>1<sup>st</sup> generation</i>                  | <i>cefazolin (KZ, 30 µg)</i>            |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                | <i>2<sup>nd</sup> generation</i>                  | <i>cefoxitin (FOX, 30 µg)</i>           |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                | <i>3<sup>rd</sup> generation</i>                  | <i>cefuroxime (CXM, 30 µg)</i>          |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                |   | <i>cefotaxime (CTX, 30 µg)</i>          |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                |   | <i>ceftazidime (CAZ, 30 µg)</i>         |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                |   | <i>ceftriaxone (CRO, 30 µg)</i>         |  |  |  |
| CARBAPENEMS  |   |                                | <i>imipenem (IMI, 10 µg)</i>                      |   |  |  |  |
| MONOBACTAMS  |   |                                | <i>aztreonam (AZM, 30 µg)</i>                     |   |  |  |  |
| GLYCO - PEPTIDES   | <i>vancomycin (VAN, 30 µg)</i>            |                                |   |   |  |  |  |
|  | <i>teicoplanin (TEC), 30 µg</i>           |                                |   |   |  |  |  |
|  |   | <i>fosfomycin (FOS, 50 µg)</i> |   |   |  |  |  |
| POLYMICINS   | <i>colistin sulphate (CS, 10 µg)</i>      |                                |   |   |  |  |  |
| NUCLEIC ACIDS INHIBITING ANTIBIOTICS                     | INHIBITING DNA TOPOISOMERASIS ANTIBIOTICS |                                | QUINOLONES  | <i>cinoxacin (CIN, 100 µg)</i>          |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                |   | <i>nalidixic acid (NA, 30 µg)</i>       |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                |   | <i>pipemidic acid (PI, 20 µg)</i>       |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                | FLUORQUINOLONES                                   | <i>ciprofloxacin (CIP, 5 µg)</i>        |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                |   | <i>levofloxacin (LEV, 5 µg)</i>         |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                |   | <i>norfloxacin (NOR, 10 µg)</i>         |  |  |  |
|  |   |                                |   | <i>ofloxacin (OFX, 5 µg)</i>            |  |  |  |
|  | INHIBITING FOLIC ACID                     |                                | SULFONAMIDES                                      | <i>sulphamethoxazole + trimethoprim</i> |  |  |  |

|  |   |                                 |                                   |
|--|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|  | <b>SYNTHESIS ANTIBIOTICS</b>                    |                                 | (SXT, 25 µg)                      |
|  | <b>INHIBITING RNA SYNTHESIS<br/>ANTIBIOTICS</b> | <b>RIFAMYCINS</b>               | <i>rifampicin</i> (RD, 30 µg)     |
|  | <b>DNA INHIBITORS ANTIBIOTICS</b>               | <b>NITROFURANS</b>              | <i>nitrofurantoin</i> (F, 300 µg) |
| PROTEIN SYNTHESIS INHIBITING ANTIBIOTICS | <b>30S SUBUNIT INHIBITORS</b>                   | <b>AMINOGLYCOSIDES</b>          | <i>amikacin</i> (AK, 30 µg)       |
|  |   |                                 | <i>gentamycin</i> (CN, 10 µg)     |
|  |   |                                 | <i>netilmicin</i> (NET, 30 µg)    |
|  |   |                                 | <i>sisomicin</i> (SIS, 30 µg)     |
|  |   |                                 | <i>tobramycin</i> (TOB, 10 µg)    |
|  |   | <b>TETRACYCLINES</b>            | <i>doxycyclin</i> (DO, 30 µg)     |
|  |   |                                 | <i>tetracycline</i> (TE, 30 µg)   |
|  | <b>50S SUBUNIT INHIBITORS</b>                   | <b>GLYCYLCYCLINES</b>           | <i>minocycline</i> (MN, 30µg)     |
|  |   | <b>MACROLIDES</b>               | <i>tigecycline</i> (TGC, 15 µg)   |
|  |   |                                 | <i>azithromycin</i> (AZM, 15 µg)  |
|  |   | <b>LINCOSAMIDES</b>             | <i>eritromycin</i> (E, 15 µg)     |
|  |   |                                 | <i>lincomycin</i> (MY, 2 µg)      |
|  |   | <b>OXAZOLIDINONES</b>           | <i>clindamycin</i> (DA,10 µg)     |
|  |   | <b>PHENOLIC<br/>DERIVATIVES</b> | <i>linezolid</i> (LNZ, 10 µg)     |
|  |   |                                 | <i>chloramphenicol</i> (C, 30 µg) |