



Figure S1. Structural equation model of PTG. Standardized coefficients are presented. Non-significant paths were shown with dotted lines. Natural_dis = Natural disaster and accident, Int_Violence = Interpersonal violence, War_LifeThreat = Life-threatening Events-War, Integration_Prob = Integration problems, Problemfocus= Problem-focused coping, Emotionfocus= Emotion-focused coping, Maladaptive= Maladaptive coping, PTG = Post-traumatic growth.