

File S4

S4a: Clinical impairment assessment and self-reported unmet/undermet need for near and/or distance glasses (both mild and moderate vision impairment).

	<b>GLASSES UNMET/UNDERMET NEED*</b>					
<b>Clinical impairment AD need</b>	<i>Clinical impairment assessment</i>					
	Distance glasses only	Near glasses only	Both distance and near glasses	<i>Total distance glasses</i>	<i>Total near vision glasses</i>	<b>TOTAL all glasses</b>
All glasses (mild/worse VI)	161	3634	371	532	4005	<b>4166</b>
All glasses (moderate/worse VI)	241	3821	184	425	4005	<b>4246</b>
<b>Washington group response</b>	<i>Self-reported</i>					
Some/worse difficulty (n=2530)			1681			<b>1681</b>
A lot/worse difficulty (n=179)			128			<b>128</b>

\*Washington group data was data missing for 8 participants.

**S4b: Clinical impairment assessment and self-reported unmet/undermet need for hearing aids (both mild and moderate hearing impairment).**

Clinical impairment AD need	HEARING AIDS UNMET/UNDERMET NEED
	<i>Clinical impairment assessment</i>
Mild/worse HI	367
Moderate/worse HI	23
<b>Washington group response*</b>	<b><i>Self-reported</i></b>
Some/worse difficulty (n=23)	17
A lot/worse difficulty(n=3)	3

\* Comparison is limited to only hearing clinical impairment assessment survey participants (n=1393) for those reporting “some or worse” or “a lot or worse” difficulty hearing with or without hearing aids; Washington group survey responses for full survey participants (n=9180) are reported in Table 1, i.e. n=385 for “some or worse” difficulty hearing with or without hearing aids and n=55 for “a lot or worse” difficulty hearing with or without hearing aids