

Table S1. Original and modified safety-promoting behavior checklist.

Safety-Promoting Behavior Checklist Ask the Women to Answer “Yes”, “No” or “Not Applicable”				
Original text	Modified text	Yes	No	Not applicable
Have you ever Hid money Hid an extra set of house and/or car keys Established code with family or friends Asked neighbors to call the police if violence begins Removed weapons	Have you ever Hid money Hid important keys (important keys means house keys, car keys or any other vehicle keys) Established code with family and friends (established code means made agreements with friends and family such as a hidden message when violence begins and you need help) Asked neighbors to call the police if violence begins Removed weapons (hidden or removed weapons like knives, guns, etc.)			
Have you ever made available Social security number (yours, his, children) Rent and utility receipts Birth certificates (yours and children) ID or driver’s license Bank account numbers Insurance policies and numbers Marriage license Valuable jewelry Important phone numbers Hidden bag with extra clothing	Have you ever made available Birth certificates (your birth certificate and your children’s birth certificates) Bank account numbers Citizenship card Driver’s license Marriage license/certificates Valuable jewelry/ies and the bills Important phone number/s Hidden bag with extra clothing Address for safe house/shelter Extra mobile sim card			

Table S2. Characteristics at baseline for women who participated in follow-up and those lost to follow-up, $N = 181$.

Characteristics			Follow-up		<i>p</i> -value
			Participants	Non-participants	
			<i>N</i> = 62	<i>N</i> = 119	
			<i>n</i> (%)	<i>n</i> (%)	
Women’s characteristics					
Age in years	15–19		4 (6.5)	9 (7.6)	0.145
	20–24		33 (53.2)	64 (53.8)	
	25–29		13 (21.0)	36 (30.3)	
	≥30		12 (19.4)	10 (8.4)	
Education	No		8 (12.9)	25 (21.0)	0.561
	Primary		10 (16.1)	19 (16.0)	
	Secondary		17 (27.4)	32 (26.9)	
	Higher secondary and above		27 (43.5)	43 (36.1)	
Income	No income		47 (75.8)	94 (79.0)	0.258
	Income no autonomy		3 (4.8)	11 (9.2)	
	Income and autonomy		12 (19.4)	14 (11.8)	
Parity	Nulliparous		24 (38.7)	61 (51.3)	0.073
	Multiparous		38 (61.3)	58 (48.7)	
Gestational weeks at baseline in weeks		Mean ± SD	21.40±4.42	20.64±11.37	
Husband’s characteristics					
Age in years	≤24		6 (10.2)	30 (26.3)	0.025
	25–29		21 (35.6)	45 (39.5)	
	30–34		18 (30.5)	25 (21.9)	
	≥35		14 (23.7)	14 (12.3)	
Education	No		7 (11.7)	12 (10.5)	0.838
	Primary		8 (13.3)	21 (18.4)	
	Secondary		17 (28.3)	33 (28.9)	
	Higher secondary and above		28 (46.7)	48 (42.1)	
Family/community characteristics					
Family structure	Nuclear		36 (63.2)	58 (51.8)	0.191
	Extended		21 (36.8)	54 (48.2)	
Geographical setting	Rural		9 (14.5)	7 (5.9)	0.094
	Urban		53 (85.5)	112 (94.1)	
Caste/ethnicity	Dalit			3 (3.7)	0.086
	Disadvantaged Janajati		18 (34.0)	14 (17.3)	
	Advantaged Janajati		8 (15.1)	17 (21.0)	
	Upper caste		27 (50.9)	47 (58.0)	
Baseline anxiety and depression		≤2 score	16 (25.8)	39 (32.8)	0.396
		>2 score	46 (74.2)	80 (67.2)	
Reported violence at baseline	Fear only		40 (64.5)	69 (58.0)	0.155
	Violence only		14 (22.6)	21 (17.6)	
	Both violence and fear		8 (12.9)	26 (24.4)	
Earthquake status	Before		28 (45.2)	66 (55.5)	0.212
	After		34 (54.8)	53 (44.5)	

Table S3. Safety measures practiced* at baseline by women who reported DV, *N* = 181.

	Before Earthquake <i>N</i> = 94	After Earthquake <i>N</i> = 87
Safety measures	<i>n</i> (%)	<i>n</i> (%)
Had ever:		
Hid money	3 (3.2)	5 (5.7)
Hid important keys	3 (3.2)	6 (6.9)
Established codes with family and friends	10 (10.6)	15 (17.2)
Asked neighbors to call the police	4 (4.3)	8 (9.2)
Removed weapons	5 (5.3)	1 (1.1)
Had made available:		
Birth certificates (yours and your child)	16 (17.0)	15 (17.2)
Bank account numbers	9 (9.6)	9 (10.3)
Citizenship card	18 (19.1)	23 (26.4)
Driver's license	3 (3.2)	2 (2.3)
Marriage certificates	19 (20.2)	24 (27.6)
Valuable jewelry with bills	10 (10.6)	11 (12.6)
Important phone number/s	9 (9.6)	14 (16.1)
Hidden bag with extra clothing	12 (12.8)	8 (9.2)
Address for safe house/shelter	15 (16.0)	18 (20.7)
Extra sim card	7 (7.4)	7 (8.0)
Number of women using any safety measure	50 (53.2)	52 (59.8)

*More than one safety measure could be used by an individual woman, resulting in more than 100% number of measures.