**Table S1.** ICD-10 codes for pregnancy and adverse birth complications.

| Variables | ICD-10* Code |
|---|---|
| **Pregnancy** | |
| Pregnancy confirmed | Z32.1 |
| Pregnant state, incidental | Z33 |
| Supervision of normal first pregnancy, less than 24 weeks pregnant | Z34.00 |
| Supervision of other normal pregnancy, less than 24 weeks pregnant | Z34.80 |
| Supervision of normal pregnancy, unspecified, less than 24 weeks pregnant | Z34.90 |
| Supervision of high-risk pregnancy | Z35 |
| Multiple gestation | O30 |
| **Adverse Birth Complications** | |
| Gestational hypertension | O13 |
| Gestational diabetes | O24 |
| PROM (premature rupture of membranes) | O42 |
| Placenta previa | O44 |
| Abruptio placentae | O45 |
| Postpartum hemorrhage | O72 |
| Meconium stained amniotic fluid | P96 |
| Fetal asphyxia | P21 |
| Preterm birth | O60 (O600, O601, O602, O603) |
| Low birth weight | P07 |
| IUGR (intrauterine growth retardation) | O365 |
| **Adverse Birth Complications** | |
| Complete or unspecific spontaneous abortion without complication | O03.4 |
| Incomplete spontaenous abortion without complication | O03.9 |
| Missed abortion | O20.1 |
| Threatened abortion | O02.0 |

*International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision