



**Table S1.** Biomass use, baseline sociodemographic and household environmental characteristics by the number of repeated personal exposure measurements of PM<sub>2.5</sub>.

Variable	Women with 3	Women with <3	<i>p</i> - Value
	Repeated Measures <i>n</i> = 150 <i>n</i> (%)	Repeated Measures <i>n</i> = 68 <i>n</i> (%)	
Ownership of LPG Stove	43 (29)	16 (24)	0.531
Ownership of Chimney Stove	103 (69)	43 (63)	0.526
Open Fire	73 (49)	33 (49)	1.000
Cooks with Biomass Inside the House	43 (29)	26 (38)	0.211
Maternal Age, Years			
18 to 20	43 (29)	9 (13)	0.015
21 to 30	70 (47)	45 (66)	
31 to 40	37 (25)	14 (21)	
Maternal Education, Years, Mean (SD)	5 (3)	5 (3)	0.829
Spanish Spoken in Household	38 (25)	15 (22)	0.725
Urban Residence	17 (11)	11 (16)	0.440
Socioeconomic Asset Score			
1st Quartile	46 (31)	18 (26)	0.703
2nd Quartile	40 (27)	23 (34)	
3rd Quartile	27 (18)	10 (15)	
4th Quartile	37 (25)	17 (25)	
Crowding (>3 Persons per Bedroom)	55 (37)	22 (32)	
Traditional Sauna Bath (Temascal)	142 (95)	61 (90)	0.246
Second Hand Smoke	31 (21)	18 (26)	0.438
Electricity	135 (90)	61 (90)	1.000