

Table S5: The Pubmed literature ($N = 126$) included in the analysis.

Title	Authors	Details
Management and Outcomes of Fetal Hydrops in a Tertiary Care Centre in Singapore.	Thong XY, Lee LY, Chia DA, Wong YC, Biswas A.	Ann Acad Med Singapore. 2017 Jan;46(1):4-10.
Diagnosis of common hemoglobinopathies among South East Asian population using capillary isoelectric focusing system.	Srivorakun H, Fucharoen G, Sanchaisuriya K, Fucharoen S.	Int J Lab Hematol. 2017 Feb;39(1):101-111. doi: 10.1111/ijlh.12585.
Molecular Understanding of Non-Transfusion-Dependent Thalassemia Associated with Hemoglobin E- β^2 -Thalassemia in Northeast Thailand.	Yamsri S, Pakdee N, Fucharoen G, Sanchaisuriya K, Fucharoen S.	Acta Haematol. 2016;136(4):233-239.
HbE/ β^2 -Thalassemia and Oxidative Stress: The Key to Pathophysiological Mechanisms and Novel Therapeutics.	Hirsch RE, Sibmooh N, Fucharoen S, Friedman JM.	Antioxid Redox Signal. 2016 Nov 28. [Epub ahead of print]
A Number of Cases in Iran Presenting with Coinheritance of Hemoglobin-H Disease and Beta-Thalassemia Minor.	Zarei T, Dehbozorgian J, Imanifard J, Setoodegan F, Karimi M.	Hemoglobin. 2016 Sep;40(5):316-318.
[Gene Diagnosis and Analysis of Clinical Hematological Phenotype of Thailand Deleted β^2 -Thalassemia 1].	Lin N, Huang HL, Wang Y, Zheng L, Fang XQ, Cai MY, Wang LS, Liu HK, Xu LP, Lin Y.	Zhongguo Shi Yan Xue Ye Xue Za Zhi. 2016 Aug;24(4):1116-20. doi: 10.7534/j.issn.1009-2137.2016.04.029. Chinese.
Occurrence of the $\alpha^0\alpha^0$ -(SEA), $\alpha^0\alpha^0$ -(THAI) and $\alpha^0\alpha^0$ -(FIL) β^2 -Thalassemia-1 Carriers from a 7-Year Study at Ramathibodi Hospital, Bangkok, Thailand.	Pongjantharasatien K, Banyatsuppasin W, Pounsawat S, Jindadamrongwech S.	Hemoglobin. 2016 Aug;40(4):283-4. doi: 10.1080/03630269.2016.1189932.
Rapid detection of β^2 -thalassaemia variants using droplet digital PCR.	Lee TY, Lai MI, Ramachandran V, Tan JA, Teh LK, Othman R, Hussein NH, George E.	Int J Lab Hematol. 2016 Aug;38(4):435-43. doi: 10.1111/ijlh.12520.
Screening of $\alpha^0\alpha^0$ -(SEA) β^2 -thalassaemia using an immunochromatographic strip assay for the β^2 -globin chain in a population with a high prevalence and heterogeneity of haemoglobinopathies.	Jomoui W, Fucharoen G, Sanchaisuriya K, Fucharoen S.	J Clin Pathol. 2017 Jan;70(1):63-68. doi: 10.1136/jclinpath-2016-203765.
Analysis of β^2 and β^2 globin genes among patients with hemoglobin Adana in Malaysia.	Lee TY, Lai MI, Ismail P, Ramachandran V, Tan JA, Teh LK, Othman R, Hussein NH, George E.	Genet Mol Res. 2016 Apr 7;15(2). doi: 10.4238/gmr.15027400.
Spectrum of Common β^2 -Globin Deletion Mutations in the Southern Region of Vietnam.	Bui Thi Kim L, Phu Chi D, Hoang Thanh C.	Hemoglobin. 2016 Jun;40(3):206-7. doi: 10.3109/03630269.2016.1166126.
Molecular Epidemiology of Hemoglobinopathies in Cambodia.	Munkongdee T, Tanakulmas J, Butthep P, Winichagoon P, Main B, Yiannakis M, George J, Devenish R, Fucharoen S, Svasti S.	Hemoglobin. 2016 Jun;40(3):163-7. doi: 10.3109/03630269.2016.1158723.

The prevalence of alpha-thalassemia amongst Tai and Mon-Khmer ethnic groups residing in northern Thailand: A population-based study.	Lithanatudom P, Khampan P, Smith DR, Svasti S, Fucharoen S, Kangwanpong D, Kampuansai J.	Hematology. 2016 Sep;21(8):480-5. doi: 10.1080/10245332.2016.1148374.
Hb lepre/Î°-thalassaemia with Î±-thalassaemia interactions, a potential diagnostic pitfall.	Alauddin H, Mohamad Nasir S, Ahadon M, Raja Sabudin RZ, Ithnin A, Hussin NH, Alias H, Loh CK, Abdul Latiff Z, Abdul Murad NA, Othman A.	Malays J Pathol. 2015 Dec;37(3):287-92.
Hemoglobin Constant Spring among Southeast Asian Populations: Haplotypic Heterogeneities and Phylogenetic Analysis.	Jomoui W, Fucharoen G, Sanchaisuriya K, Nguyen VH, Fucharoen S.	PLoS One. 2015 Dec 18;10(12):e0145230. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0145230.
Hemoglobin Variants in Northern Thailand: Prevalence, Heterogeneity and Molecular Characteristics.	Panyasai S, Fucharoen G, Fucharoen S.	Genet Test Mol Biomarkers. 2016 Jan;20(1):37-43. doi: 10.1089/gtmb.2015.0182.
DETECTION OF DELETION Î±(+)-THALASSEMIA MUTATION [-Î± (3.7), -Î± (4.2)] BY QUANTITATIVE PCR ASSAY.	Seeratanachot T, Shimbhu D, Charoenkwan P, Sanguansermisri T.	Southeast Asian J Trop Med Public Health. 2015 Jan;46(1):110-5.
The Homozygous Hemoglobin EE Genotype and Chronic Inflammation Are Associated with High Serum Ferritin and Soluble Transferrin Receptor Concentrations among Women in Rural Cambodia.	Karakochuk CD, Whitfield KC, Rappaport AI, Barr SI, Vercauteren SM, McLean J, Prak S, Hou K, Talukder A, Devenish R, Green TJ.	J Nutr. 2015 Dec;145(12):2765-73. doi: 10.3945/jn.115.218636.
Molecular Heterogeneity of Thalassemia among Pregnant Laotian Women.	Wongprachum K, Sanchaisuriya K, Dethvongphanh M, Norcharoen B, Htalongsengchan B, Vidamaly V, Sanchaisuriya P, Fucharoen S, Fucharoen G, Schelp FP.	Acta Haematol. 2016;135(2):65-9. doi: 10.1159/000438739.
Correlation of BACH1 and Hemoglobin E/Beta-Thalassemia Globin Expression.	Lee TY, Muniandy L, Teh LK, Abdullah M, George E, Sathar J, Lai MI.	Turk J Haematol. 2016 Mar 5;33(1):15-20. doi: 10.4274/tjh.2014.0197.
A novel gap-PCR with high resolution melting analysis for the detection of Î±-thalassaemia Southeast Asian and Filipino Î°-thalassaemia deletion.	Kho SL, Chua KH, George E, Tan JA.	Sci Rep. 2015 Sep 14;5:13937. doi: 10.1038/srep13937.
Phenotype and Genotype in a Cohort of 312 Adult Patients with Nontransfusion-Dependent Thalassemia in Northeast Thailand.	Prayalaw P, Teawtrakul N, Jetsrisuparb A, Pongudom S, Fucharoen G, Fucharoen S.	Acta Haematol. 2016;135(1):15-20. doi: 10.1159/000435802.
The Spectrum of Î±-Thalassemia Mutations in Kermanshah Province, West Iran.	Alibakhshi R, Mehrabi M, Omidniakan L, Shafieenia S.	Hemoglobin. 2015;39(6):403-6. doi: 10.3109/03630269.2015.1070732.
Coexistence of Malaria and Thalassemia in Malaria Endemic Areas of Thailand.	Kuesap J, Chaijaroenkul W, Rungsihirunrat K, Pongjantharasatien K, Na-Bangchang K.	Korean J Parasitol. 2015 Jun;53(3):265-70. doi: 10.3347/kjp.2015.53.3.265.

Interaction of Hb Grey Lynn (Vientiane) [$\beta^{1291}(FG3)Leu>Phe$ (β^{1291})] with Hb E [$\beta^{126}(B8)Glu>Lys$] and $\beta^{1291}(+)$ -thalassemia: Molecular and Hematological Analysis.	Singha K, Fucharoen G, Fucharoen S.	Clin Lab. 2015;61(5-6):631-5.
Molecular spectrum of β -globin gene mutations in the Aegean region of Turkey: first observation of three β -globin gene mutations in the Turkish population.	Onay H, Aykut A, Karaca E, Durmaz A, Solmaz AE, β^{1291} Yulu β^{1291} -, Ayd β^{1291} nok Y, Vergin C, β^{1291} -zk β^{1291} nay F.	Int J Hematol. 2015 Jul;102(1):1-6. doi: 10.1007/s12185-015-1796-y.
Implementation of newborn screening for hemoglobin h disease in mainland china.	Xie XM, Zhou JY, Li J, Li R, Liao C, Li DZ.	Indian J Hematol Blood Transfus. 2015 Jun;31(2):242-6. doi: 10.1007/s12288-014-0432-y.
Sonographic markers of fetal β -thalassemia major.	Li X, Zhou Q, Zhang M, Tian X, Zhao Y.	J Ultrasound Med. 2015 Feb;34(2):197-206. doi: 10.7863/ultra.34.2.197. Review.
Genetic hemoglobin disorders rather than iron deficiency are a major predictor of hemoglobin concentration in women of reproductive age in rural prey Veng, Cambodia.	Karakochuk CD, Whitfield KC, Barr SI, Lamers Y, Devlin AM, Vercauteren SM, Kroeun H, Talukder A, McLean J, Green TJ.	J Nutr. 2015 Jan;145(1):134-42. doi: 10.3945/jn.114.198945.
β -thalassemia-associated hydrops fetalis: A rare cause of thyrotoxic cardiomyopathy.	Tumian NR, Wong M, Wong CL.	J Obstet Gynaecol Res. 2015 Jun;41(6):967-70. doi: 10.1111/jog.12648.
A large cohort of $\beta^{1291}(+)$ -thalassemia in Thailand: molecular, hematological and diagnostic considerations.	Yamsri S, Singha K, Prajantasen T, Taweenan W, Fucharoen G, Sanchaisuriya K, Fucharoen S.	Blood Cells Mol Dis. 2015 Feb;54(2):164-9. doi: 10.1016/j.bcmd.2014.11.008.
Prevalence of anemia, iron deficiency, thalassemia and glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency among hill-tribe school children in Omkoi District, Chiang Mai Province, Thailand.	Yanola J, Kongpan C, Pornprasert S.	Southeast Asian J Trop Med Public Health. 2014 Jul;45(4):920-5.
Transfusion-dependent thalassemia in Northern Sarawak: a molecular study to identify different genotypes in the multi-ethnic groups and the importance of genomic sequencing in unstudied populations.	Tan JA, Chin SS, Ong GB, Mohamed Unni MN, Soosay AE, Gudum HR, Kho SL, Chua KH, Chen JJ, George E.	Public Health Genomics. 2015;18(1):60-4. doi: 10.1159/000368342.
Immune response of thalassemia major patients in Indonesia with and without splenectomy.	Sari TT, Gatot D, Akib AA, Bardosono S, Hadinegoro SR, Harahap AR, Idjradinata PS.	Acta Med Indones. 2014 Jul;46(3):217-25.
The correlation of β -globin gene mutations and the XmnI polymorphism with clinical severity of Hb E/ β -thalassemia.	Charoenkwan P, Teerachaimahit P, Sanguansemsri T.	Hemoglobin. 2014;38(5):335-8. doi: 10.3109/03630269.2014.952744.
Known and new hemoglobin A2 variants in Thailand and implication for β -thalassemia screening.	Panyasai S, Fucharoen G, Fucharoen S.	Clin Chim Acta. 2015 Jan 1;438:226-30. doi:

		10.1016/j.cca.2014.09.003.
ARKRAY ADAMS A1c HA-8180T Analyzer for Diagnosis of Thalassemia and Hemoglobinopathies Common in Southeast Asia.	Kunwandee J, Srivorakun H, Fucharoen G, Sanchaisuriya K, Fucharoen S.	Lab Med. 2014 Summer;45(3):e112-21. doi: 10.1309/LMMH649POE TQREXL.
Hb Cibeles [\pm 2 CD25(B6) (Gly \rightarrow Asp)]: a novel alpha chain variant causing alpha-thalassemia.	de la Fuente-Gonzalo F, Nieto JM, Vinuesa L, Sevilla J, D��az-Mediavilla J, Villegas A, Gonz��lez FA, Ropero P.	Int J Hematol. 2014 Dec;100(6):599-601. doi: 10.1007/s12185-014-1663-2.
Hemoglobin Q-Thailand and its combinations with other forms of thalassemia or hemoglobinopathies in northern Thailand.	Panyasai S, Pornprasert S.	Clin Lab. 2014;60(7):1099-103.
The associations of SEA-alpha thalassemia 1, XmnI-Ggamma polymorphism and beta-globin gene mutations with the clinical severity of beta-thalassemia syndrome in northern Thailand.	Tatu T, Sritong W, Sa-Nguansermsri T.	J Med Assoc Thai. 2014 Mar;97(3):300-7.
New mathematical formula for differentiating thalassemia trait and iron deficiency anemia in thalassemia prevalent area: a study in healthy school-age children.	Sirachainan N, Iamsirirak P, Charoenkwan P, Kadegasem P, Wongwerawattanakoon P, Sasanakul W, Chansatitporn N, Chuansumrit A.	Southeast Asian J Trop Med Public Health. 2014 Jan;45(1):174-82.
Molecular characterization of \pm - and \pm -thalassaemia among Malay patients.	Yatim NF, Rahim MA, Menon K, Al-Hassan FM, Ahmad R, Manocha AB, Saleem M, Yahaya BH.	Int J Mol Sci. 2014 May 19;15(5):8835-45. doi: 10.3390/ijms15058835.
A case series of \pm -thalassemia intermedia due to compound heterozygosity for Hb Adana [HBA2: c179G>A (or HBA1); p.Gly60Asp] with other \pm -thalassemias in Malay families.	Alauddin H, Jaapar NA, Azma RZ, Ithnin A, Razak NF, Loh CK, Alias H, Abdul-Latiff Z, Othman A.	Hemoglobin. 2014;38(4):277-81. doi: 10.3109/03630269.2014.916720.
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Interaction of hemoglobin Grey Lynn (Vientiane) with a non-deletional \pm (+)-thalassemia in an adult Thai proband.	Singha K, Fucharoen G, Fucharoen S.	Biochem Med (Zagreb). 2014 Feb 15;24(1):167-74. doi: 10.11613/BM.2014.019.
Criteria for detection of alpha-thalassemia-1 Thai type deletion in routine laboratory.	Pornprasert S, Punyamung M, Treesuwan K.	Clin Lab. 2013;59(11-12):1423-7.
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Hemoglobin Constant Spring is markedly high in women of an ethnic minority group in Vietnam: a community-based survey and hematologic features.	Nguyen VH, Sanchaisuriya K, Wongprachum K, Nguyen MD, Phan TT, Vo VT, Sanchaisuriya P, Fucharoen S, Schelp FP.	Blood Cells Mol Dis. 2014 Apr;52(4):161-5. doi: 10.1016/j.bcmd.2013.12.002.

A newly modified hemoglobin H inclusion test as a secondary screening for $\hat{I}\hat{\pm}(0)$ -thalassemia in Southeast Asian populations.	Fucharoen G, Yooyen K, Chaibunruang A, Fucharoen S.	Acta Haematol. 2014;132(1):10-4. doi: 10.1159/000355187.
Severe $\hat{I}\hat{\pm}$ -thalassemia intermedia due to a compound heterozygosity for the highly unstable Hb Adana (HBA2: c.179G>A) and a novel codon 24 (HBA2: c.75T>A) mutation.	Megawati D, Nainggolan IM, Swastika M, Susanah S, Mose JC, Harahap AR, Setianingsih I.	Hemoglobin. 2014;38(2):149-51. doi: 10.3109/03630269.2013.863206.
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A simple and highly sensitive ELISA for screening of the $\hat{I}\hat{\pm}$ -thalassemia-1 Southeast Asian-type deletion.	Pata S, Khummuang S, Pornprasert S, Tatu T, Kasinrerak W.	J Immunoassay Immunochem. 2014;35(2):194-206. doi: 10.1080/15321819.2013.838963.
Phenotypic expression of Hb F in common high Hb F determinants in Thailand: roles of $\hat{I}\hat{\pm}$ -thalassemia, 5' \hat{I}' -globin BCL11A binding region and 3' \hat{I}^2 -globin enhancer.	Prakobkaew N, Fucharoen S, Fuchareon G, Siriratmanawong N.	Eur J Haematol. 2014 Jan;92(1):73-9. doi: 10.1111/ejh.12201.
Diagnostic utility of isoelectric focusing and high performance liquid chromatography in neonatal cord blood screening for thalassemia and non-sickling hemoglobinopathies.	Uaprasert N, Settapiboon R, Amornsiriwat S, Sarnthammakul P, Thanapat T, Rojnuckarin P, Sutcharitchan P.	Clin Chim Acta. 2014 Jan 1;427:23-6. doi: 10.1016/j.cca.2013.09.041.
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Distribution of alpha thalassaemia in 16 year old Malaysian Students in Penang, Melaka and Sabah.	Rahimah AN, Nisha S, Safiah B, Roshida H, Punithawathy Y, Nurul H, Syahzuwan H, Zubaidah Z.	Med J Malaysia. 2012 Dec;67(6):565-70.
Molecular and hematological studies in a large cohort of $\hat{I}\hat{\pm}(0)$ -thalassemia in northeast Thailand: data from a single referral center.	Chaibunruang A, Prommetta S, Yamsri S, Fucharoen G, Sae-Ung N, Sanchaisuriya K, Fucharoen S.	Blood Cells Mol Dis. 2013 Aug;51(2):89-93. doi: 10.1016/j.bcmd.2013.04.003.
Thalassemia and hemoglobinopathies in Thua Thien Hue Province, Central Vietnam.	Nguyen HV, Sanchaisuriya K, Nguyen D, Phan HT, Siridamrongvattana S, Sanchaisuriya P, Fucharoen S, Fucharoen G, Schelp FP.	Hemoglobin. 2013;37(4):333-42. doi: 10.3109/03630269.2013.790829.

Problems in determining thalassemia carrier status in a program for prevention and control of severe thalassemia syndromes: a lesson from Thailand.	Viprakasit V, Limwongse C, Sukpanichnant S, Ruangvutilert P, Kanjanakorn C, Glomglao W, Sirikong M, Utto W, Tanphaichitr VS.	Clin Chem Lab Med. 2013 Aug;51(8):1605-14. doi: 10.1515/cclm-2013-0098.
Evidence of recent natural selection on the Southeast Asian deletion (SEA) causing β^+ -thalassemia in South China.	Qiu QW, Wu DD, Yu LH, Yan TZ, Zhang W, Li ZT, Liu YH, Zhang YP, Xu XM.	BMC Evol Biol. 2013 Mar 11;13:63. doi: 10.1186/1471-2148-13-63.
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Low cost biosensor-based molecular differential diagnosis of β^+ -thalassemia (Southeast Asia deletion).	Wangmaung N, Promptmas C, Chomean S, Sanchomphu C, Ittarat W.	Clin Chem Lab Med. 2013 Jun;51(6):1199-205. doi: 10.1515/cclm-2012-0732.
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Unmasking Hb Paks ^Å © (codon 142, TAA>TAT, Î±2) and its combinations in patients also carrying Hb Constant Spring (codon 142, TAA>CAA, Î±2) in northern Thailand.	Pornprasert S, Panyasai S, Treesuwan K.	Hemoglobin. 2012;36(5):491-6.
Development of a fluorescence immunochromatographic assay for the detection of zeta globin in the blood of (-- (SEA)) Î±-thalassemia carriers.	Wen L, Zhu P, Liu Y, Pan Q, Qu Y, Xu X, Li X, Fu N.	Blood Cells Mol Dis. 2012 Oct 15-Dec 15;49(3-4):128-32. doi: 10.1016/j.bcmd.2012.05.011.
Genetic origin and interaction of the Filipino Î² ⁰ -thalassemia with Hb E and Î±-thalassemia in a Thai family.	Yamsri S, Sanchaisuriya K, Fucharoen G, Fucharoen S.	Transl Res. 2012 Jun;159(6):473-6. doi: 10.1016/j.trsl.2011.10.008.
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A rare Hb H disease due to the - -(SEA) and 16.6 kb Î±-thalassemia-2 deletions.	Sroymora S, Jindadamrongwech S, Butthep P, Chuncharunee S.	Hemoglobin. 2012;36(2):200-4. doi: 10.3109/03630269.2012.655355.
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