

## Supplementary tables

Adjusted <sup>a</sup> associations (Odds ratios and 95% confidence intervals) of angina pectoris <sup>b</sup> with type of cook and heating fuels used in household.

**Table S1.** Angina diagnosed.

Characteristic	Africa		Americas		Asia		Europe		Pooled sample	
	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)
Household fuel used for cooking or heating 1										
Gas	1		1		1		1		1	
Electricity	0.99	0.67–1.45	0.09	0.02–0.32	0.10	0.52–1.91	0.28	0.20–0.41	0.54	0.42–0.69
Kerosene	0.68	0.28–1.63	n/a	n/a	1.46	0.92–2.32	0.22	0.13–0.35	0.71	0.50–1.01
Coal/charcoal	1.63	1.15–2.31	1.48	0.71–3.12	0.59	0.44–0.79	0.83	0.31–2.19	0.75	0.60–0.94
Wood	2.24	1.68–2.99	0.83	0.58–1.20	1.00	0.77–1.30	0.89	0.48–1.64	1.11	0.92–1.33
Agriculture/dung/shrubs/other	0.74	0.36–1.56	0.91	0.22–3.83	0.93	0.60–1.44	0.45	0.09–2.16	1.01	0.68–1.50
Mixed solid/liquid/gas/electricity	1.45	0.90–2.34	1.28	0.71–2.30	0.68	0.48–0.96	0.80	0.55–1.14	1.00	0.79–1.27
Mixed solid only	1.80	1.15–2.81	5.75	1.62–20.47	0.10	0.41–2.42	1.77	0.27–11.83	1.21	0.76–1.93
Mixed liquid/gas/electricity only	0.94	0.38–2.33	1.64	0.61–4.44	0.80	0.49–1.29	0.57	0.34–0.96	0.89	0.56–1.40
Household fuel used for cooking or heating 2	Gas/electricity/kerosene	1		1		1		1		1
Coal/charcoal/wood/agriculture/crop/shrub/grass	2.11	1.65–2.70	0.95	0.69–1.34	0.90	0.71–1.14	1.05	0.61–1.82	1.10	0.93–1.29
Mixed fuel use	1.55	1.12–2.15	1.58	0.94–2.68	0.72	0.52–0.99	0.85	0.63–1.14	1.02	0.82

OR: odds ratio; 95% CI: 95% confidence interval; a Adjusted for age, BMI, marital status, highest level of education, smoking, alcohol consumption, physical activity and diabetes; b Self-reported diagnosis of angina pectoris.

**Table S2.** Angina treated.

Characteristic	Africa		Americas		Asia		Europe		Pooled sample	
	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)
Household fuel used for cooking or heating 1										
Gas	1		1		1		1		1	
Electricity	1.07	0.71–1.60	0.34	0.05–2.22	0.93	0.46–1.92	0.37	0.26–0.53	0.64	0.50–0.83
Kerosene	0.97	0.42–2.21	n/a	n/a	1.22	0.77–1.95	0.22	0.15–0.35	0.65	0.480.89
Coal/charcoal	1.68	1.19–2.36	1.26	0.50–3.19	0.80	0.56–1.13	0.75	0.30–1.89	0.87	0.67–1.14
Wood	1.83	1.39–2.40	0.89	0.60–1.31	0.95	0.73–1.23	0.86	0.53–1.39	1.02	0.84–1.23
Agriculture/dung/shrub/other	0.96	0.43–2.16	1.75	0.53–5.81	1.26	0.82–1.93	0.72	0.15–3.40	1.36	0.91–2.03
Mixed solid/liquid/gas/electricity city	1.19	0.72–1.97	1.95	0.93–4.10	0.88	0.60–1.29	0.87	0.62–1.23	1.21	0.95–1.53
Mixed solid only	1.41	0.85–2.34	2.44	0.55–10.79	1.35	0.57–3.21	1.84	0.33–10.19	1.20	0.70–2.05
Mixed liquid/gas/electricity only	0.96	0.39–2.33	2.48	1.03–6.01	0.77	0.51–1.16	0.53	0.33–0.85	0.91	0.60–1.38
Household fuel used for cooking or heating 2	Gas/electricity/kerosene	1		1		1		1		1

Coal/charcoal/wood/ agriculture/crop/ shrub/grass	1.67	1.28–2.19	0.97	0.67–1.40	0.94	0.75–1.19	1.00	0.64–1.57	1.07	0.90–1.26
Mixed fuel use	1.17	0.80–1.71	2.22	1.30	0.92	0.67–1.28	0.85	0.64–1.12	1.14	0.92–1.40

**Table S3.** Rose questionnaire.

Characteristic	Africa		Americas		Asia		Europe		Pooled sample		
	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI)	
Household fuel used for cooking or heating 1	Gas	1		1	1		1		1		
	Electricity	0.55	0.36–0.85	0.92	0.16–5.28	0.67	0.36–1.26	0.51	0.32–0.82	0.69	0.53–0.91
	Kerosene	0.83	0.45–1.54	n/a	n/a	1.55	1.11–2.16	0.24	0.16–0.37	1.04	0.81–1.34
	Coal/charcoal	0.75	0.53–1.06	1.31	0.68–2.53	0.54	0.41–0.71	1.68	0.72–3.93	0.81	0.65–1.00
	Wood	1.40	1.08–1.80	0.90	0.61–1.33	0.88	0.70–1.11	1.49	0.91–2.46	1.23	1.03–1.47
Agriculture/dung/s hrubs/other	2.26	1.27–4.00	1.33	0.58–3.05	1.33	1.01–1.76	1.69	0.60–4.77	1.90	1.47–2.47	
	Mixed solid/liquid/gas/electricity	1.64	1.17–2.30	0.77	0.40–1.49	1.20	0.83–1.75	1.09	0.78–1.52	1.44	1.16–1.79
	Mixed solid only	2.02	1.46–2.80	1.36	0.59–3.16	1.24	0.61–2.51	0.18	0.04–0.83	1.86	1.30–2.66
	Mixed liquid/gas/electricity only	1.41	0.90–2.20	2.64	1.37–5.10	0.83	0.51–1.35	0.63	0.42–0.93	0.90	0.67–1.21
Household fuel used for	Gas/electricity/kerosene	1		1		1		1		1	

cooking or heating 2										
Coal/charcoal/woo d/agriculture/crop/s hrub/ grass	1.75	1.37–2.23	0.98	0.69–1.39	0.85	0.71–1.02	1.78	1.14–2.77	1.23	1.07–1.41
Mixed fuel use	2.36	1.81–3.07	1.53	0.90–2.60	1.13	0.82–1.56	1.01	0.78–1.31	1.30	1.10–1.53