

Table S7. Policy analysis: part of health system targeted

	Emilia-Romagna	Lazio	Toscana	Veneto
Overcome barriers in access to care	<p>Presence of cultural mediation services by LHOs [48,57-58,60];</p> <p>Exemption from charge after formal asylum request for 6 months, renewable until the entitlement to RHS [56-58,60];</p> <p>Guarantee of access to regional health insurance after formal asylum request [56-58,60];</p>	<p>Presence of cultural mediation services by LHOs [62-69,74-77];</p> <p>Exemption from charge after formal asylum request for 6 months, renewable until the entitlement to RHS [62-69,73-77];</p> <p>Guarantee of access to regional health insurance after formal asylum request [62-69,73-77];</p>	<p>Presence of cultural mediation services by LHOs [78-80, 83];</p> <p>Exemption from charge for 12 months for ASs, as unoccupied; Before the regularization, exemption from charge, following the national law [87-91];</p> <p>Health entitlements and support in navigating through the system [78-80, 83];</p> <p>Information measures to facilitate access to healthcare towards irregular migrants to improve knowledge and access [78-80, 83];</p>	<p>Presence of cultural mediation services by LHOs [100];</p>
Comprehensive primary health care and health promotion	<p>Guarantee by LHOs of health protection and early access to care; Right to access for ASs to RHS as well as host community [51-58,60];</p> <p>Definition of dedicated services of LHOs to provide essential services to migrants and ASs [48];</p>	<p>Guarantee by LHOs of health protection and early access to care; Right to access for ASs to RHS as well as host community [62-69,73-77];</p> <p>Definition of dedicated services of LHOs to provide essential services to migrants and ASs [76];</p>	<p>Guarantee by LHOs of health protection and early access to care; Right to access for ASs to RHS as well as host community [80-84, 89, 90];</p>	<p>Guarantee by LHOs of health protection and early access to care; Right to access for ASs to RHS as well as host community [93-95,97];</p> <p>Definition of dedicated services of LHOs to provide essential services to migrants and ASs [93-95];</p>
Monitoring and governance	<p>RHA must produce a periodic report of activities and information should be transmitted to all the stakeholders involved in the ASs assistance [48,58];</p> <p>Annual Report of health status and access to care of migrant and AS is provided by epidemiological regional center [48];</p>	<p>RHA make up a regional government point in collaboration with the NGOs local forum [62-63];</p>	<p>Production of regional report on migrants' health status to recognize migrants' health needs [80-87];</p> <p>Regional service (Global health center - CSG) as coordination structure for health cooperation and migrants' health [83, 84];</p> <p>Coordination with LHOs but also with</p>	<p>Not present;</p> <p>Annual Report of health status and access to care [96];</p> <p>Local Authorities predisposes and coordinate local integration plans and coordination taskforce [93-95];</p>

	<p>LHOs must collect specific accountability for healthcare provided to AS [58];</p> <p>Provision of healthcare and assistance in coordination and cooperation with other institutional stakeholders and NGOs to guarantee health protection and address Social determinants of health [48];</p>		<p>epidemiological regional center (ARS), other regional institutions, associations, volunteering aiming at sharing information, projects, actions and to produce an annual report [79, 80, 83, 84, 92];</p>	
<p>Continuous training, guidance, and support to implement migrant sensitive interventions</p>	<p>HCWs must be skilled on medicine of migration and health [57-58,60];</p> <p>Guidance, training, and support tools must be provided by LHOs to all HCWs [56];</p>	<p>Skilled HCWs on migrant health/continuous professional training [62-63, 74-77];</p> <p>Guidance, training, and support tools must be provided by LHOs to all HCW [62-63,73];</p>	<p>Provision of specific education and skills for HCWs and development of cultural competencies within health services [79, 80, 83, 84, 92];</p>	<p>Technical group for “initiatives in migrant health care” must provide training and technical support to HCWs of LHO [93-95];</p> <p>Guidance and support for acceptance center hygienic standards [100];</p>

Note: ASs = Asylum seekers; HCW = Health workers; LHO = Local health organizations; NGO = Non-governmental organizations; RHA = Regional health authorities; RHS = Regional Health service;