Supplemental Materials for

Fine particulate matter and gaseous compounds in kitchens and outdoor air of different dwellings

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Table S1. Statistical comparison between carbonyl concentrations in the kitchens of the four dwellings for a confidence level of 95%. *P*-values of statistically significant differences are in bold.

	House 2	House 3	House 4	Carbonyl
House 1	0.3289	**0.0146**	0.1671	Formaldehyde
	0.0224	0.3162	0.0589	Acetaldehyde
House 2		**0.0083**	0.3619	Formaldehyde
		0.0762	0.1479	Acetaldehyde
House 3			0.3619	Formaldehyde
			0.2225	Acetaldehyde

Table S2. Statistical comparison between VOC concentrations in the kitchens of the four dwellings and in the outdoor air for a confidence level of 95%. *P*-values of statistically significant differences are in bold.

Compound	*P*-value
Benzene	0.1183
Toluene	**0.0236**
Tetrachloroethylene	0.6099
Ethylbenzene	**0.0397**
m+p-Xylene	**0.0273**
Styrene	**0.0005**
o-Xylene	**0.0500**
α-Pinene	**0.0001**

Table S3. Statistical comparison of VOC concentrations in the kitchens for a confidence level of 95%. *P*-values of statistically significant differences are in bold.

	House 2	House 3	House 4	Compound
House 1	0.7286	0.1769	**0.0155**	Benzene
	0.0147	**0.0449**	0.1512	Toluene
	0.1941	**0.0839**	0.0702	Tetrachloroethylene
	0.0020	0.8990	0.1175	Ethylbenzene
	0.0102	0.7417	0.1297	m+p-Xylene
	0.0116	**0.0384**	0.2776	Styrene
	0.0112	0.4352	0.1128	o-Xylene
	0.1890	0.3855	0.6478	α-Pinene
	-	-	-	1,4-Dichlorobenzene
House 2		0.5715	**0.0279**	Benzene
		0.0330	0.0684	Toluene
		0.2558	0.3035	Tetrachloroethylene
		0.0230	0.0831	Ethylbenzene
		0.0085	0.0869	m+p-Xylene
		0.0763	0.1058	Styrene
		0.0141	0.0835	o-Xylene
		0.1404	0.2218	α-Pinene
		0.0919	0.0954	1,4-Dichlorobenzene
House 3			**0.0149**	Benzene
			0.0906	Toluene
			0.3727	Tetrachloroethylene
			0.1192	Ethylbenzene
			0.1325	m+p-Xylene
			0.4491	Styrene
			0.1191	o-Xylene
			0.6946	α-Pinene
			0.6358	1,4-Dichlorobenzene

Table S4. Statistical comparison between the $PM_{2.5}$ concentrations in the kitchens of the four dwellings for a confidence level of 95%. *P*-values of statistically significant differences are in bold.

	House 2	House 3	House 4
House 1	**0.0003**	0.6870	0.2086
House 2		**0.0022**	**0.0262**
House 3			0.3344